

UNIVERSITY OF MUMBAI
Syllabus for the M.A.
Program : M.A.(Sem. III and IV)
Course : Rural Development
(Credit Based Semester and Grading System
with effect from the academic year 2013-2014)

1. Syllabus as per Credit Based Semester and Grading System.

i. Name of the Programme :- M.A. (Sem. III and IV)

1. Course Code :-

Paper V Sem III- PARD105 Sem.IV-PARD 205

Paper VI Sem III-PARD106 Sem.IV-PARD 206

Paper VII Sem III-PARD107 Sem.IV-PARD 207

Paper VIII Sem III-PARD108 Sem.IV-PARD 208

iii. Course Title :- **Rural Development**

Paper V (Rural Resource Development)

Paper VI (Rural Government and Politics)

Paper VII (Non -Profit Sector and its Management)

Paper VIII (Research Methodology)

iv. Semester wise Course Contents :- Yes

v. References and additional references :- Yes see the syllabus

vi. Credit structure :- 6 Credits per Sem.

vii. No. of lectures per Unit :- 10 (30 lectures per Sem.)

viii. No. of lectures per week / semester : 3-Lectures per week

2. Scheme of Examination :- yes - (Submitted)

3. Special notes, if any :- -- no

4. Eligibility, if any :- As per University rules

5. Fee Structure :- As per University rules

6. Special Ordinances / Resolutions, if any : -As per decided in the
Academic Council

RURAL DEVELOPMENT

MA- PAPER NO.5

(Rural Resource Development)

SEMISTER- III (UARD- 105)

1 : Rural Resources

- A) Concept – Classification of resources
- B) Renewable resources And non renewable resources, Conservation of resources
- C) Land : Uses, Classification, Conservation of quality, measures of land development

2 : Water Resources

- A) Growing scarcity of water, allocation amongst competing uses
- B) Water harvesting, water Quality
- C) Water development measures including special national technological , mission on drinking water

3 : Bio – Resources

- A) Concepts of Bio –diversity and Bio – mass, sources of supply
- B) Harnessing bio –mass for rural energy needs
- C) Harnessing bio – resources for food and industrial purposes

Internal Assessment

III Semester (40 Marks)

1)Home Assignment _____ _20 Marks

2)Test (related to Syllabus)_____ _ 10 Marks

3)Overall Performance (Attendance, Mannerism, , Punctuality)_10 Marks

SEMISTER- IV (PARD-205)

4 : Action for the Preservation of Bio – diversity

- A) Importance of energy for Agriculture industry and other Sectors in rural areas- growing energy requirements of rural areas in India
- B) Sources of energy- Conventional and non- conventional or alternative sources
- C) Rural electrification and emerging pattern of distribution and consumption of lower in the rural area ,energy conservation

5 : Human Resources Development

- A) Concept of human resources . Effort To improve educational and nutritional levels . Rural sanitation . Migration of rural human resources .Measures to tackle the same .
- B) Science and Technology For Rural Development
- C) Policy of Government of India and its Implementation –
 - (i) Agricultural Research and its Extension
 - (ii) Genetic engineering
 - (iii) Environmental Engineering.

6: Transport and Communication

- A) Significance of transport –types of transport
- B) Expansion of transport facilities in rural Areas
- C) Types of Communication facilities, the role and significance of Communication facilities
In Rural Development

VI Semester(40 Marks)

1)Field Work + Journal + viva _____ 30 Marks

(related to Syllabus)

OR

Research Paper Presentation

2) Overall Performance (Attendance, Mannerism, Punctuality)_10 Marks

References

1. Rural resource management
Paul J. Cloke and Chris C. Park ,
Croom helm Ltd. Provident house, Burreil rows,
Kent Br 3 BAT 64-76 Kippax street surry hills NS 2010- Australia.
2. Commercial Geography
Dr. B.S.Nagi. KedarnathRamnath publications Meerut,
3. Indian economy
R. D. Sudharam Chand and co. Ramnagar New Delhi.
4. Agricultural Geography (second edition)
Jasbir singh and S.S. Dhillon Tata mc crow publication
5. Rural Development
Satya Sundaram , Himalaya publication House Mumbai
6. Intermation Technology and Globalization
S.K. Bansal APII Publishing Corp. Ansari Rd. Dayraganj Delhi.
7. Economic Geography. Sadha –Khan
8. Ruural Energy criai
S. Giriappa Himalaya Publishing House Mumbai
9. Human Resource Development
T.Y. Rao SAGE Publication New Delhi.

RURAL DEVELOPMENT

MA- PAPER NO.6

(Rural Government and Politics)

SEMISTER- III (PARD- 106)

1.History

.Historical Evolution of the rural local-self government from Lord Ripons resolution to the formation of Panchayat Raj (1882-1957).

2.Democratics Decentralization

The concept of Democratic decentralization-Panchayati Raj- background of the appointment of the study team headed by Balwantrai Mehata- Report of the study team . Democratic decentralization recommendation and emergence of Panchayati Raj.

3.Panchayat Raj in Maharashtra

Historical Back ground- Provisions in Bombay Gram Panchayat Act1958-Recommendation of vasantroa Naik Committee –Maharashtra Panchayat Samiti and Zilla Parishad Act 1961-review of the Amendments to the Acts of 1958 and 1961.

Internal Assessment

III Semester (40 Marks)

- 1)Home Assignment _____ _20 Marks
- 2)Test (related to Syllabus)_____ _ 10 Marks
- 3)Overall Performance (Attendance, Mannerism, , Punctuality)_10 Marks

SEMISTER- IV (PARD-206)

4. Structure of Panchayati Raj

Institutional structure of Panchayati Raj in Maharashtra. After the enactment of 73rd Amendment Gram Sabha Gram Panchayat Panchayat Samiti Zilla Parishad.

5.Rural elite

The impact of the formation of sayukta Maharashtra and the emergence of new rural elite. Cast and Class as a basis of power (ownership of land) The impact of 73rd amendment on the rural elite structure.

6.Grassroots level Politics

- Nature of politics of the village-taluka and District level- Functional Politics-Party politics.
- Co-operatives and rural Politics
- Educational Institution as emerging centers of rural power.

VI Semester(40 Marks)

1)Field Work + Journal + viva _____ 30 Marks

(related to Syllabus)

OR

Research Paper Presentation

2) Overall Performance (Attendance, Mannerism, Punctuality)_10 Marks

Reading List

- 1.Social economic and political development in india:V.S. Mahajan 1991.
- 2.Politics of Rural Development :C.N. Roy1994
- 3.Indian Elite and Nationalism Saroj Sharma 1997.
- 4.Rural Elite entrepreneurship and Social Changes – R.S. Singh 1985
- 5.Political Elite – R.C. Swarankar1988.
- 6.Decentralised Planning –Abdul Aziz 1993.
- 7.New Panchayati Raj System- U.K. Sharma Bhat -1995.
8. District Politics in India- S.V. Narayana 1984

RURAL DEVELOPMENT

MA- PAPER NO.7

(Non-Profit Sector and its Management)

SEMISTER- III (PARD- 107)

1.Non -Profit Sector

- A) Basic Concept of voluntary Organization .
- B) Nature of voluntary action.
- c) Scope of voluntary action.

2.Approches to Voluntary Action

- i) Gandhian Approach
- ii)Welfare Approach
- iii)Sustainable Development Approach.

3. Emergence and Development

- a)Emergence and Development of voluntary sector in India
- b)NGO in Maharashtra.
- c) Role and Significance of voluntary sector in the context to Rural India.

Internal Assessment

III Semester (40 Marks)

- 1)Home Assignment _____ _20 Marks
- 2)Test (related to Syllabus)_____ _ 10 Marks
- 3)Overall Performance (Attendance, Mannerism, , Punctuality)_10 Marks

SEMISTER- IV (PARD-207)

4. **Principal and Practices of Management of Voluntary Sector.**
 - A) **General Principles of Management**
 - B) **Special Principles of Management of Non Government Organization.**
 - C) **Practicability on Principles of Management**

5. **Principal activities**
 - A) **Activities related to Rural Development**
 - B) **Activities related with Poverty alleviation and employment generation**
 - C) **Agitational activities**

6. **Problems of voluntary sector**
 - A) **Organizational efficacy**
 - B) **Financial Viability and Accountability.**
 - C) **Government regulations and autonomy of voluntary sector and others**

VI Semester(40 Marks)

1)Field Work + Journal + viva _____ 30 Marks

(related to Syllabus)

OR

Research Paper Presentation

2) Overall Performance (Attendance, Mannerism, Punctuality)_10 Marks

Reference Books

1/20/2021

LIST OF READINGS

JAMES P.J. - Non-governmental voluntary Organizations, 1995, mass line, Kollow (Kerala).

NOORJAHAN BAWA - Non-government-organizations in development : Theory and Practice. 1997, Kanishka, New Delhi.

SATY SUNDARAM - Voluntary action and Rural Development, 1986. B.R. Dub., Delhi.

CHANDRA MOWLI (Ed.) Role of Voluntary organization in social development. 1999. sterling. New Delhi.

MISHRA SUNIL (Ed.) voluntary action in health and population control 2000. sage, New Delhi.

BHATIA ANJU - Women's development and Non-government organizations. 2000, Rawat, New Delhi.

BEVERIDGE, LORD. voluntary action : a Report on the methods of Social Advance. 1948, George Allen and Unwin, London Hall P.D. Inventing the Non-profit sector and Essays on Philanthropy, voluntarism and Non-profit organizations. 1992. John Hopkins University, Baltimore.

Hall P.D. Inventing the Non-profit sector and Essays on philanthropy, voluntarism and Non-profit organizations. 1992. Jon Hopkins University, Baltimore.

Salmon L.M. and Anancier. (Eds.). Defining the Non-Profit Sector : A cross-national analysis 1997. Manchester University, Manchester.

Salmon L.M. and Associates. Social origin of Civil Society : Dimensions of nonprofit Sector. 1999. John Hopkins University, Baltimore.

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W. Powell, (ed) (1987), *The Non profit Sector : A Research Handbook*, Yale University press, new haren, connective for (i) Historical review of the Third Sector, (ii) The scope and theory of Government - Non profit relations.

Salmon L.M. (1995) *Government-Non profit relation in the modern welfare state*, John Hopkins University Press, Baegmore.

D. Ratshekhar and other (eds.) (1995) *People centered Development, NGOS and Delerpalised Government*, Inst. of Social and Economic change, Banglore; and the NOVIB, the Haque.

M. Edwards and D. Halmie (Eds) (1996). *Beyond the magic bullet : Performan and Accountability in the Post-cold war world*, Kumarian press, connectint.

Franda M. (1983) *Voluntary Association and Local Government : the janata Phase*, Young Asia, New Delhi.

N. Chandoke and A. Ghosh (eds.) (1995) *Grassroots Movements and social change*, Developing countries Research Centre, University of Delhi.

U. Bakshi and B. Parekh (eds.) (1995) *(Voluntary Action and change in contemporary India*, Sage, 1995)

D. Ghai and M. Virian (eds.) (1992) *Grassroots environmental action : People's participation in sustainable development*, Routledge, London.

H.K. Annioere and Salmon L.M. (eds.) (1998) *The Non Profit sector is the development word : A competitive Analysis*, Mancher University Press, Manchester.

1. Kulkarni P.D. *Voluntary Action Myth and Reality* National Institute of Public co-operation and child Development, New Delhi 1984.
2. Vohra Gautam. *Altering Structures. Innovative Experiments at the Grass root*. Tata Institute of Social Sciences, Bombay, 1990.
3. Alhil and Terry. *Catalysts of Development, voluntary Agencies in India*. Kumaria press, West Hart for 1983.
4. Sethi Harsh with Kothari Smith eds. *The Non-party politics movement. Process : Uncertain alternative*.
5. Deshpande Vasant. *Islands of Development Role of Voluntary action in rural Transformation*.
6. *Administrative Arrangement for Rural Development, A Prospective*, statitute of Rural Development Hyderabad, 1985.

7. Pandey Shasi Ranjan
Community action for social Justice.
Grassroot organisations in India Sage, New Delhi. 1991.
8. Korten David, getting to the 21st Century Voluntary action and the
Agenda. Oxford, New Delhi.
9. Colman Leslie. Protest in Democratic India. Authority's Response to
challenge West view Press. Boulder. 1985.
10. The Draft for Discussion on the National Council for rural voluntary
Agencies and the code of conduct. Tata Inst. of social sciences.
Bombay, 1987.
11. Action plan to bring about A Colioborative Relationship between
Voluntary organisations and government. Vani, New Delhi, 1994.
12. Kulkarni Shard. Taxing Public Trusts
Doing Rural Development Work in Voluntary Action, June, 1984.
13. Social Mobilisation. Voluntary action Nov. 1991
14. Conflict and Development in population, Poverty and Hope, Uppal
Pub. House. New Delhi. 1983.
15. Public Trust in Maharashtra.
Economics Times. April 16. 1981.

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RURAL DEVELOPMENT

MA- PAPER NO.8

(Research Methodology)

SEMISTER- III (PARD- 108)

Syllabus for M.A. - Rural Development Paper No. VIII

Semester III

1 Scientific Social Research

- a) Nature and steps of Scientific method its approach as applied to Rural Development
- b) Limitations – Hypotheses : Types, Sources and Characteristics, Social Research, Functions of Research
- c) Research designs : Exploratory, Diagnostic, Descriptive and Experimental (PERIOD 10)

2 Techniques of data Collection

- a) Interview : Preparing the interview schedule, Interview Experience, how to become good interview
- b) Questionnaire : Rules of construction, Format, Appropriate wording, Types of questions, Pre-testing and distribution
- c) Observation : Types, Aids, its advantages and limitation

(PERIOD 10)

3 Sources of data Collection

- a) Primary data- Secondary data
- b) Tools in Primary data- Secondary data
- c) Record, Diary, Letters, News papers, Census etc.

(PERIOD 10)

SEMISTER- IV (PARD-208)

4 Methods of Research

- a) Social survey method : The art and science of surveys, General Components of survey
- b) Case study method : Nature, Features, Merits and de- merits of case study method
- c) Historical method : Nature, Sources of historical documents, Necessities, limitations and precautions (PERIOD 10)

5 Sampling

- a) Population and sample, Probability and non- Probability sampling
- b) Random sampling methods, Simple, Systematic, Stratified, Multistage cluster
- c) Non- probability sampling methods: Convenience, Purposive, Quota and snowball (PERIOD 10)

6 Analysis and Interpretation of data

- a) Classification and Editing
- b) Coding and Master sheet
- c) Tabulation, Graphical presentation and Interpretation (PERIOD 10)

SEMISTER -IV

Dissertation:

40 Marks

1. The candidates will be required to submit a dissertation on the theme, finalized in consultation with the guiding teacher.
2. The dissertation will be submitted by the candidates to the In-charge of the P.G. Centers by the end of February every year.
3. The same shall be submitted to the University by 15th March by the In-charge of the P.G. Center.
4. The guiding teacher will serve as Internal Referee for the purpose of examination.
The candidates will be jointly examined by the Internal and External Referee .
5. The External Referee will be appointed by the Board of Examinations on the recommendations of the Board of Studies

References:

1. Methodology and Techniques of Social Research
Wilkinson T.S. , Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai. 1992
2. Methods of Social Research
Goode W.J. and Hatt P.K. , Prentice Hall, New Delhi, 1973
3. Scientific Social Surveys and Research
Young Pauling V. , Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi, 1973
4. Methods of Social Research
Bailey Kenneth D., The Free Press , New York.1978.
5. The Tools of Social Sciences Longman.
Madga John, Longman.London.1953
6. Practical Problems in Statistics,
Elhance D.N., Kitab Mahal, Allahabad,, 1950,1970.
7. Statistical Methods
Gupta S.P., Sultan Chand & Sons, Delhi.1985
8. Research methods in Social Sciences
Kris maswamy D.R.
9. Research methods in Social Sciences
Reddy R & Chilaha :
10. Advanced Practical Statistics

Gupta S.P., S.Chand & Co. New Delhi.

11. Samajshashriy sanshodhan –tatve va paddhati

Prof. R.N. Gatole, Shree Mangesh Prakashan, Nagpur-2008

Assessment for Paper VIII

Syllabus for M.A SEMESTER III & IV

PROGRAMME: M.A IN Rural Development

Credit Based Semester and grading System w.e.f. Academic Year 13-14

Examination Semester End _____ 60 marks
Internal Assessment _____ 40 marks

SEMISTER –III

Internal Assessment: **40 Marks**

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| I. Home Assignments | 20 Marks |
| II. Test (related to syllabus) | 10 Marks |
| III. Overall Performance
(Attendance, Mannerism, Punctuality) | 10 Marks |

**Question paper pattern for Paper No. VIII
Semester III and IV**

Time: 2 hours

Marks: 60

(Each Questions for 15 Marks)

Q. 1 (or) Q.1	Modula I	15 marks
Q. 2 (or) Q.2	Modula II	15 marks
Q. 3 (or) Q.3	Modula III	15 marks
Q.4	Short note on (Any two out of four) (Modula I to III)	15 marks

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