

AC. 6.6.2012
Item No.4.26

UNIVERSITY OF MUMBAI



Revised Syllabus for the M.A.

Program: M.A.

Course: Political Science

(Semester I & II)

(As per Credit Based Semester and Grading System
with effect from the academic year 2012–2013)

UNIVERSITY OF MUMBAI
DEPARTMENT OF CIVICS AND POLITICS
M.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE
SEMESTER I
CORE PAPER 1

CODE NO: PAPOL 101-POLITICAL THEORY-I

(6 Credits, 60 hours)

1. Meaning and Approaches **(15 hours)**

- a) Normative and Empirical
- b) Liberal, Marxist
- c) Feminist.

2. Democracy **(15 hours)**

- a) Representative
- b) Participatory
- c) Deliberative.

3. Citizenship **(15 hours)**

- a) Republican and liberal
- b) Universal and differentiated
- c) Citizenship and globalisation.

4. Modernity and Post-modernism **(15 hours)**

- a) Deconstruction
- b) Post structuralism
- c) Critical Theory

Readings

1. Bhargava, Rajeev, *What is Political Theory and Why Do We Need it?*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2010, pp. 3-55.
2. Dryzek, John S., Honig, Bonnie, and Phillips, Anne (Ed.), *The Oxford Handbook of Political Theory*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2008.
3. Goodin, Robert E., and Pettit, Philip (Ed.), *A Companion to Contemporary Political Philosophy*, Oxford, Blackwell, 2006.
4. Goodin, Robert E. (Ed.), *The Oxford Handbook to Political Science*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2009.
5. Gutman, Amy, and Thompson, Dennis, *Why Deliberative Democracy?*, Princeton University Press, Princeton, 2004.
6. Held, David, *Models of Democracy*, Third Edition, Polity Press, London, 2006.
7. Honneth, Axel, and Joas, Hans (Eds.), *Communicative Action: Essays on Jurgen Habermas's Theory of Communicative Action*, MIT Press, Cambridge, 1991.
8. Hoy, David Couzens, and McCarthy, Thomas, *Critical Theory*, Blackwell, Oxford, 1995.
9. Kymlicka, Will, *Multicultural Citizenship A Liberal Theory of Minority Rights*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1995.
10. Lyon, David, *Postmodernity*, Second Edition, Open University, Buckingham, 1999.
11. Marsh, David, and Stoker, Gerry, *Theory and Methods in Political Science*, Macmillan, Houndmills, 1995.
12. Marshall, T.H., *Citizenship and Social Class and Other Essays*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1950, pp.1-75.
13. McQuillan, Martin, *The Politics of Deconstruction Jacques Derrida and the Other of Philosophy*, Pluto Press, London, 2007.
14. Rush, Fred, *The Cambridge Companion to Critical Theory*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2004.
15. Young, Iris Marion, *Inclusion and Democracy*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2002.

Useful website

- Internet Encyclopedia of Philosophy: <http://www.iep.utm.edu/home/welcome>
- Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy: <http://plato.stanford.edu/>

CORE PAPER-2

CODE No.: PAPOL102 - INDIAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS- I

6 CREDITS, 60 HOURS

1. State in Post-Independent India (15 Hours.)

- a) Nehruvian Era, Welfare State.
- b) Populist Era, Emergency and Deinstitutionalisation
- c) Nature of State under Globalisation and Liberalisation

2. Indian Party System, Electoral Politics (15 Hours)

- a) National and Regional Political Parties: Ideology and Social Bases
- b) From 'Single Party Dominance' to Coalition Politics
- c) Electoral Process and Electoral Behaviour

3. Class, Caste, Tribe and Gender (15 Hours)

- a) The changing Class relations.
- b) Caste and Politics- Upper castes, Dalits and OBCs.
- c) Politics of Women and Adivasis.

4. Demands for Recognition and Autonomy (15 Hours)

- a) Religious Communities and Secular Politics
- b) Politics of Language and Regionalism.
- c) Ethnic Politics: Demands for greater autonomy and secession.

Readings: Indian Government and Politics -I

Brass, Paul R., 1990, (2001 reprint), *The politics of India since Independence*. Cambridge University Press, Delhi.

Chatterjee, P. (ed), 1997, *State and Politics in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.

Corbridge, S. And Harriss, J., 2000,(2nd edn.), *Reinventing India: Liberalization, Hindu Nation*

DeSouza,P.R., Sridharan, E., Sudarshan, R. (eds.), 2006, *India's Political Parties*, Sage Publication, New Delhi. *alism and Popular Democracy*. Oxford University Press, New Delhi.

Frankel, F.R. 2005, *India's Political Economy: 1947- 2004*. Oxford University Press, New Delhi.

Hansen, T.B., 1999, *The Saffron Wave: Democracy and Hindu Nationalism in Modern India*. Oxford University Press, New Delhi.

Hasan, Zoya (ed.), 2002, *Parties and Party Politics in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.

Hasan, Zoya and Sridharan, E. (eds.), 2002, *India's Constitution: Ideas, Practices, Controversies*. Permanent Black, Delhi.

Jaffrelot, Christophe, 2003, *India's Silent Revolution: The Rise of the Low Castes in North Indian Politics*, Permanent Black, Delhi.

John, Mary, E., Jha, Praveen Kumar, Jodhka, Surinder S., (eds.), 2006, *Contested Transformations: Changing Economies and Identities in Contemporary India*. Tulika Books. New Delhi.

Kohli, Atul (ed), 2001, (2004 reprint), *The Success of India's Democracy*. Cambridge University press, Foundation Books, New Delhi.

Kohli, Atul, 2009, *Democracy and Development in India: From Socialism to Pro-Business*. Oxford University Press, New Delhi.

Kothari, Rajni, 1973, *Caste in Indian Politics*, Orient Longman, New Delhi.

Mohanty, M.(ed.), 2004, *Class, Caste, Gender*. Sage Publication, New Delhi.

Shah, Ghanshyam (ed.), 2002, *Caste and Democratic politics in India*, Permanent Black, Delhi.

Vora, R. And Palshikar, S. (eds), 2004, *Indian Democracy: Meaning and Practices*. Sage Publications, New Delhi.

ELECTIVE

ELECTIVE

CODE NO: PAPOLE101- GEOPOLITICS IN WORLD AFFAIRS

CREDITS: 6 (60HOURS)

- 1. Basic issues and Concepts (15 hours)**
 - a) Importance of geo-political factors-physical, human, economic, political and environmental
 - b) Theories: Organic, Sea power and Rim land, Land Power, German Geopolitik, Critical
 - c) Geopolitics and foreign policy formulation: ecological, regionalist, internationalist globalist challenges.

- 2. Changing Nature of Geopolitics (15 hours)**
 - a) Decline of classical geopolitics
 - b) Imperialism and geopolitics: Nazi Germany, Pax Americana
 - c) Emergence of new geopolitics in the post cold war era.

- 3. Strategic Geography (15 hours)**
 - a) Europe, Eurasia
 - b) North and South America
 - c) Asia, Africa.

- 4. Geopolitics and Natural Resources Disputes (15 hours)**
 - a) Oil
 - b) Water
 - c) Territory.

Readings

1. Agrew, John, *Geopolitics*, Routledge, New York, 2003.
2. Ayres, Alyssa, and Mohan, C. Raja (Ed.), *Power Realignment in Asia: China, India and the United States*, Sage, New Delhi, 2009.
3. Cohen, Saul Bernard, *Geopolitics: the Geography of International Relations*, Rowman & Littlefield, Pentagon Press, New Delhi, 2010.
4. Dalby, Simon, *Rethinking Geopolitics*, Routledge, New York, 2007.
5. Falk, Richard A., *Declining World Order: Americas Imperial Geopolitics*, Routledge, New York, 2004.
6. Flint, Colin, *Introduction to Geopolitics*, Routledge, New York, 2006.
7. Freedman, Alan, and Kagarlitsky, Boris, *The Politics of Empire*, Pluto Press, London, 2004.
8. Gill, Stephen, *Power and Resistance in the New World Order*, Palgrave- Macmillan, New York, 2003.

9. Isakova, Irina, *Russian Governance in the Twenty First Century: Geo Strategy, Geopolitics and Governance*, Frank Cass, London, 2005.
10. Lordesmas, Anthony H., *The Iraq war*, Natraj, Dehradun, 2006.
11. Mojtahed-Zadeh, Pirouz, *Small Players of the Great Game; Settlement of Iraq Eastern Borderland and Creation of Afghanistan*, Routledge, London, 2004.
12. Overholt, William H., *Asia, America and the Transformation of Geopolitics*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2008.
13. Sriram, Chandra Lekha, *Exploring Sub-regional Conflict*, Viva Books, Mumbai, 2006.
14. Warwick, Armstrong, and Anderson, James, *Geopolitics of European Union Enlargement the Fortress Empire*, Routledge, London, 2007.

ELECTIVE PAPER

CODE NO.: PAPOLE 102 -ENVIRONMENT CONSERVATION AND DEVELOPMENT IN INDIA

CREDITS: 6(60 HOURS)

1. State of India's Environment (15 hours)

- a) Natural resources: renewable and non-renewable
- b) Impact of development on people and nature, issues of equity, poverty and affluence
- c) Government of India's policies.

2. Water and its Conservation (15 hours)

- a) Water management: traditional and modern, small and large-scale
- b) Privatisation of water
- c) Protest: Kerala, Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra, North-east.

3. Biodiversity and its Conservation (15 hours)

- a) Definition, biodiversity at global, national and local levels
- b) India as a mega-diversity nation
- c) Threats and conservation attempts.

4. Civil Society Responses (15 hours)

- a) Resistance: Chipko, Silent Valley, anti-Posco and anti-Vedanta movements
- b) Activism: National Alliance of Peoples' Movements, urban non-governmental organisations
- c) Reconstruction and alternatives: case studies.

Readings

1. Agarwal, Anil, and Narain, Sunita, *Forests State of India's Environment: First Citizens' Report*, Centre for Science and Environment, Delhi, 1995.
2. Baviskar, Amita, *In the Belly of the River: Tribal Conflicts over Development in the Narmada Valley*, Second Edition, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 2005.
3. Divan, Shyam, and Rosencranz, Armin, *Environmental Law and Policy in India: Cases, Materials and Statutes*, Second Edition, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2002.
4. Gadgil, Madhav, and Guha, Ramachandra, *Ecology and Equity: The Use and Abuse of Nature in Contemporary India*, Penguin Books India, Delhi, 1995.
5. Guha, Ramachandra, *The Authoritarianism of the Wild How Much Should a Person Consume?* Permanent Black, Delhi, 2006.
6. Kalpavriksh, *Biodiversity Infopack: A Guide to Biodiversity Legislation and Intellectual Property Rights*, Kalpavrkish, Delhi/Pune, 2006.
7. Kothari, Ashish, *Understanding Biodiversity: Life, Sustainability and Equity*, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 1997.
8. Kothari, A., Pathak, N., Anuradha, R.V., and Taneja, B. (Eds.), *Communities and Conservation: Natural Resource Management in South and Central Asia*. Sage, New Delhi, 1998.
9. Lewis, M., *Inventing Global Ecology: Tracking the Biodiversity Ideal in India 1945-97*, Orient Longman, Hyderabad, 2003.
10. Mehta, Chetan Singh, *Environmental Protection and the Law*, APH, New Delhi, 2009.
11. Rangarajan, Mahesh (Ed.), *Environmental Issues in India: A Reader*. Pearson Education, Delhi, 2006.
12. Saberwal, V., Rangarajan, M., and Kothari, A., *People, Parks and Wildlife – Towards Co-existence*, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 2000.
13. Saberwal, Vasant, and Rangarajan, Mahesh (Eds.), *Battles Over Nature Science and the Politics of Conservation*, Permanent Black, New Delhi, 2003.
14. Singh, Katar, *Managing Common Pool Resources: Principles and Case Studies*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1994.
15. Chatterjee, B.M., *Environmental Law: Implications, Problems and Perspective*, Deep and Deep, New Delhi, 2007.

ELECTIVE PAPER

CODE NO.: PAPOLE 103 - WOMEN AND POLITICAL REPRESENTATION

CREDITS: 6 (60 HOURS)

1. **Introduction** (15hours)
 - a) Theories of representation
 - b) Voting: types
 - c) Engendering citizenship.

2. **Women's Demand for Representation** (15hours)
 - a) Suffrage movement
 - b) Present demand for quota and types of quota
 - c) Politics of presence.

3. **Women's Political Representation - A Global Overview** (15hours)
 - a) Incremental Model: Denmark, Finland, Sweden
 - b) Party/Soft Model – United States, United Kingdom, and France
 - c) Legal Quota Model – Rwanda, Pakistan, Egypt.

4. **Women and Political Representation in India** (15hours)
 - a) Reservation of seats for Women
 - b) An overview of women in local government
 - c) Women in Indian Parliament.

Readings

1. Dahlerup, Drude (Ed.), *Women, Quotas and Politics*, Routledge, Abingdon, 2007.
2. Dhanda, Meena (Ed.), *Reservation for Women*, Women Unlimited, New Delhi, 2008.
3. DuBois, Ellen Carol, *Woman Suffrage and Women's Rights*, New York University Press, New York, 1998.
4. Karam, Azza (Ed.), *Women in Politics Beyond Numbers*, International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance, Stockholm, 1998.
5. Lister, Ruth, *Citizenship: Feminist Perspectives*, Second Edition, Palgrave Macmillan, Houndmills, 2003.
6. Lovenduski, Joni, *Feminizing Politics*, Polity Press, Cambridge, 2005.
7. Mansbridge, Jane, "Quota Problems: Combating the Dangers of Essentialism", *Politics and Gender*, Volume 1, No. 4, December 2005, pp. 622-638.
8. Menon, Nivedita, *Recovering Subversion: Feminist Politics Beyond the Law*, Permanent Black, Delhi, 2004, pp.1-65, 166- 203.

9. Morgan, Sue (Ed.), *The Feminist History Reader*, Routledge, London, 2006.
10. Phillips, Anne, *The Politics of Presence*, Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1995, Chapters 1-3, 6 and 7.
11. Pitkin, Hanna Fenichel, *The Concept of Representation*, University of California Press, Berkeley, 1972.
12. Roy, Anupama, *Gendered Citizenship*, Orient Longman, Hyderabad, 2005.
13. Sawer, M., Tremblay, M., and Trimble, L. (Eds.), *Representing Women in Parliament: A Comparative Study*, Routledge, New York, 2006.
14. Singer, Wendy, *A Constituency Suitable for Ladies and Other Social Histories of Indian Election*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2006.
15. Wheeler, Marjorie Spruill, *One Woman, One Vote: Rediscovering the Women*, NewSage Press, Troutdale, 1995.

Useful Websites

- Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance: <http://www.idea.int/gender/>
- Inter-Parliamentary Union: <http://www.ipu.org/english/home.htm>

ELECTIVE PAPER
PA POLE 104: URBAN POLITICS IN THE AGE OF GLOBALISATION
6 CREDITS AND 60 HOURS.

- 1. Introduction to Urban Politics (15 Hours)**
- a) Theoretical Understanding of Urban Politics: Pluralist, Regime and Public Choice.
 - b) Understanding Globalisation, Glocalisation and Glurbanisation.
 - c) Urbanisation and Urban Politics in India
- 2. The Changing Urban Political Economy (15 Hours)**
- a) Urban Poverty and the Informal Sector
 - b) Politics of Urban Infrastructure and Investment
 - c) Education, Health and Housing
- 3. Politics and the Production of Urban Space (15 Hours)**
- a) Politics of Labour Market
 - b) Politics of Social and Cultural Change
 - c) Politics of Urban Sprawl
- 4. New Urban Paradigm (15 Hours)**
- a) Urban Commons and the Shared Urban Resources
 - b) Access, Entitlements and Urban Enfranchisement
 - c) Towards an Inclusive Urban Democracy

READINGS

1. Susan S. Fainstein, Scott Campbell (Eds.), *Readings in Urban Theory*, Blackwell Publishers, Oxford, 2002
2. Carole Rakodi, Representation and responsiveness – urban politics and the poor in ten cities in the south *Community Development Journal*, Vol 39, No 3, 2004, 252-265
3. Gyan Prakash, *The Urban Turn: Cities of Everyday Life*, Delhi, Sarai Reader, 2001
4. Nieuwenhuys Eva (Ed.), *Neo-liberal globalism and social sustainable globalization*, Koninklijke Brill, Leiden, 2006.

5. Mohan Sudha, *Urban Development and New localism*, Rawat Publishers, Mumbai, New Delhi and Jaipur, July 2005.
6. Gavin Shatkin, *Global cities of the South: Emerging perspectives on growth and inequality* *Cities*, Vol. 24, No. 1, 1–15, 2007
7. Carole Rakodi, Representation and responsiveness – urban politics and the poor in ten cities in the south, *Community Development Journal*, Vol. 39, No. 3, 2004, 252–265
8. Allen J. Scott, Resurgent Metropolis: Economy, Society and Urbanization in an Interconnected World, *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*, Vol. 32, No.3, September, 2008, 548–64
10. Solomon Benjamin, Occupancy Urbanism: Radicalizing Politics and Economy beyond Policy and Programs *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*, Volume 32, No.3, 719–29, September, 2008
9. John Harriss, Kristian Stokke, Olle Tornquist, *Politicizing Democracy*, Palgrave Macmillan, New York, 2004.
10. Roesch, Ulrich (Ed.), *Vision and action for another world: Powerful ideas and inspiring practical approaches*, Earthcare Books, Calcutta, 2004.
11. Gellner David and Krishna Hacchethu, *Local Democracy in South Asia*, New Delhi, Sage, 2008.

ELECTIVE PAPER

CODE No: PAPOLE 105- FOREIGN POLICY OF INDIA

(6 credits, 60 hours)

- 1. Evolution of Indian foreign policy (15 hours)**
 - a) The “liberal” phase – Nehru and non-alignment
 - b) The “realist” phase – post-Nehru shift to state-centrism
 - c) The “neo-liberal” phase – impact of the end of the Cold War and globalisation
- 2. Process of making foreign policy (15 hours)**
 - a) Role of the Executive – political and bureaucratic
 - b) Role of the Parliament
 - c) Role of political parties, pressure groups, media
- 3. National Security (15 hours)**
 - a) Concept and dynamics of national security, threat perceptions, power projection
 - b) Defence preparedness: purchases, indigenisation
 - c) Nuclear Policy
- 4. Economic Power and “Soft” Power (15 hours)**
 - a) Trade as an instrument of foreign policy – trade blocs, FTAs, role in the WTO
 - b) Quest for Energy Security and Maritime Security
 - c) “Soft Power” in foreign policy – cultural-historical linkages, diaspora

Reading List:

Books

1. Basrur, Rajesh *Minimum Deterrence and India's Nuclear Security*, (2005: Palo Alto, CA, Stanford University Press)
2. Cohen, Stephen *India Emerging Power*, (2002: New Delhi, Oxford University Press)
3. Dash, P.L. And Andrei Nazarkin, eds. *India and Russia: Strategic Synergy Emerging*, (2007: New Delhi, Authors Press)
4. Devare, Sudhir – *India and Southeast Asia*, (2006: Singapore & New Delhi; ISEAS & Capital Publishing Co.)
5. Dixit, J.N. *External Affairs: Cross-Border Relations*, (2003: New Delhi, Lotus Collections)
6. Dutt, V.P. *Foreign Policy of India*

7. Frankel, Francine and Harry Harding, eds. *The India-China Relationship: Rivalry and Engagement*, (2004: New Delhi, Oxford University Press)
8. Harshe, Rajen and K.M. Seethi, eds. *Engaging with the World: Critical Reflections on India's Foreign Policy*, (2005: New Delhi, Orient Longman)
9. Mohan, C. Raja *Crossing the Rubicon: The Shaping of India's New Foreign Policy*, (2005: New Delhi, Viking – Penguin Books)
10. Nayar Baldev Raj and T.V. Paul *India in the World Order: Searching for Major-Power Status*, (2004: New Delhi, Foundation Books/Cambridge University Press)
11. Perkovich *India's Nuclear Bomb*, (2002: Berkley, University of California Press)
12. Thakkar, Usha and Mangesh Kulkarni, eds. *India in World Affairs: Towards the 21st Century*, (1999: Mumbai, Himalaya Publishing House)

Journals

1. *India Quarterly*
2. *International Studies* (JNU)
3. *World Focus*
4. *World Affairs*

ELECTIVE
CODE NO. PAPOLE 106; INTERNATIONAL LAW
(6 credits, 60 hours)

- 1. International Law (15 hours)**
 - a) Nature and perspectives, Sources
 - b) Evolution and codification
 - c) Enforcement of International Law
- 2. Subjects of international law (15 hours)**
 - a) States: recognition, succession, jurisdiction, responsibility
 - b) Individuals: changing nature
 - c) Other subjects: diminutive states, belligerent parties, MNCs
- 3. International Law on Global Commons (15 hours)**
 - a) Laws of the Seas
 - b) Environment
 - c) Space and its use
- 4. International Regimes (15 hours)**
 - a) Human Rights
 - b) Disarmament
 - c) Trade

Reading List:

Books

1. Brownlie, Ian *Principles of Public International Law*, (1999: Oxford University Press, New York)
2. Brownlie, Ian *Basic Documents in International Law*, (2009: Oxford University Press, Oxford)
3. Chimni, B.S.L. *International Law and World Order: Critique of Contemporary Approaches*, (1993: Sage Publications, New Delhi)
4. Levi, Werner *Contemporary International Law: A Concise Introduction*, (1991: Westview Press, Boulder)
5. Lowe, Vaughan and Colin Warwick, eds. *The United Nations and the Principles of International Law*, (1996: Routledge, London)

6. Ku, Charlotte, and Paul Diehl *International Law: Classic and Contemporary Readings*, (1998: Lynne Rienner Publications, London)
7. Scott, Shirley, ed. *International Law and Politics: Key Documents*, (2008: Viva Books, New Delhi)
8. Shaw, Malcolm *International Law*, (2004: Cambridge University Press, Cambridge)
9. United Nations *The Work of the International Law Commission*, (2004: UN, New York)
10. Von-Glahn, Gerhard *Law Among Nations: An Introduction to Public International Law*, (1970, Macmillan, London)

ELECTIVE PAPER

CODE NO: PA POL E 107- STATE POLITICS IN INDIA

CREDITS : 6 (60 HOURS)

1. THE INDIAN UNION (15 hours)

- a) Origins of the federal system, colonial legacy
- b) Reorganisation of states in independent India
- c) Recent demands for smaller states

2. PLURALISM, IDENTITIES AND NATIONAL INTEGRATION (15 hours)

- a) Federalism in India
- b) Assertion of identities
- c) Politics of sub-regionalism

3. FEDERALISATION OF THE PARTY SYSTEM (15 hours)

- a) Impact of single party dominance
- b) Rise of regional parties and its implications
- c) Coalition politics

4. ISSUES IN REGIONAL POLITICS (15 hours)

- a) Socio-economic determinants of state politics
- b) Uneven development
- c) Inter-state disputes

Readings

1. Adeney, Katherin, and Saez, Lawrence (Eds.), *Coalition Politics and Hindu Nationalism*, Routledge, London, 2005.
2. Brass, Paul, *The Politics of India Since Independence*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2004.
3. Chatterjee, Partha, *State and Politics in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2009.

4. Hasan, Zoya (Ed.), *Parties and Party Politics in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2002.
5. Jayal, Niraj Gopal, and Mehta, Pratap Bhanu, *The Oxford Companion to Politics in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2010.
6. Jenkins, Rob, *Regional Reflections: Comparing Politics Across India's States*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2004.
7. Kohli, Atul, *Democracy and Development in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2010.
8. Kothari, Rajni, *Politics in India*, Orient Longman, Hyderabad, 2003.
9. Narain, Iqbal (Ed.), *State Politics in India*, Meenakshi Prakashan, Meerut, 1965.
10. Robinson, John, "Regionalising India: Uttarakhand and the Politics of Creating States", *South Asia: Journal of South Asian Studies*, Volume 24, No. 2, December 2001, pp. 189-212.
11. Sarangi, Asha (Ed.), *Language and Politics in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2009.
12. Weiner, Myron (Ed.), *State Politics in India*, Princeton University, Princeton, 1968.

ELECTIVE PAPER

CODE NO: PAPOLE 108- THE UNITED NATIONS

CREDITS : 6 (60 HOURS)

1. INTRODUCTION (15 hours)

- a) Approaches: Liberal, Realist
- b) Evolution of International Organisations
- c) The League of Nations

2. UNITED NATIONS (15 hours)

- a) The United Nations Charter
- b) General Assembly, Security Council
- c) International Court of Justice, Secretary General

3. ROLE OF THE UNITED NATIONS (15 hours)

- a) Maintenance of international peace and security
- b) Protection and promotion of human rights,
- c) International Labour Organisation, United Nations Educational Scientific Cultural Organisation and World Health Organisation

4. UNITED NATIONS TODAY (15 hours)

- a) Changing Nature
- b) Reforms
- c) Relevance

Readings

1. Gordenker, Leon, *The UN Secretary-General and Secretariat*, Second Edition, Routledge, New York, 2010.
2. Karns, Margaret P., and Mingst, Karen A., *International Organisations The Politics and Processes of Global Governance*, Viva Books, New Delhi, 2005
3. Krasno, Jean E., *United Nation: Confronting the Challenges of a Global Society*, Lynne Rienner, London, 2004.

4. Mehrish, B.N., *The United Nations in the New Millennium: A Changing Scenario*, Academic Excellence, Delhi, 2007.
5. Moore, John A., and Pubantz, Jerry, *New United Nations: International Organization in The Twenty-First Century*, Pearson Prentice Hall, Upper Saddle River, 2006.
6. Nazrul, Islam, *Reforming the United Nations*, Viva Books, New Delhi, 2005.
7. Singh, J. P., *UNESCO (United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization) Creating Norms for a Complex World*, Routledge, New York, 2010.
8. Thakur, Ramesh, *The United Nations, Peace and Security*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2006.
9. United Nations, *United Nations Today*, United Nations Publications, New York, 2008.
10. Whitworth, Sandra, *Men, Militarism, and Peacekeeping: A Gendered Analysis*, Lynne Rienner, Boulder, 2007.
11. Zweifel, Thomas D., *International Organizations and Democracy: Accountability, Politics, and Power*, Lynne Rienner, Boulder, 2005.

ELECTIVE PAPER

CODE NO: PAPOLE109- INDIAN ADMINISTRATION

CREDITS: 6 (60 HOURS)

1. **Evolution of Indian Administration** (15 hours)
 - a) Kautilya's Arthashastra; Mughal administration
 - b) Legacy of British rule in politics and administration
 - c) Philosophical and constitutional framework of government.
 2. **Administrative Reforms Since Independence** (15 hours)
 - a) Major concerns: civil service reform, decentralisation, efficiency
 - b) Important committees and commissions
 - c) Implementation.
 3. **Civil Services** (15 hours)
 - a) Recruitment, training and capacity-building
 - b) Code of conduct and discipline, staff associations, civil service activism.
 - c) Grievance redressal mechanism.
 4. **Significant Issues in Indian Administration** (15 hours)
 - a) E-Governance
 - b) Citizen-administration interface
 - c) Corruption.
- c) **Readings**
1. Ahuja, Kanta, and Ojha, A.K. (Eds.), *Governance and Reforms*, Aalekh, Jaipur, 2008.
 2. Arora, Ramesh K. and Goyal, Rajni, *Indian Public Administration – Institutions and Issues*, Wishwa Prakashan, New Delhi, Calcutta, 1995.
 3. Barthwal, C.P., and Kishore, Kumkum (Eds.) *Public Administration in India (Current Perspectives)*, APH., New Delhi, 2003.
 4. Das, S. K., *Civil Service Reform and Structural Adjustment*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1998.
 5. Das S.K., *Public Office, Private Interest, Bureaucracy and Corruption on India*, Oxford University Press, Calcutta, 2001.
 6. Dhariwal, Suneel, and Parnami, K.K. (Eds.), *Training, Civil Service & Personnel Administration*, Rawat, Jaipur, 2007.
 7. Godbole, Madhav, *Public Accountability and Transparency The Imperatives of Good Governance*, Orient Longman, Hyderabad, 2003.
 8. Kohli, Atul, *Democracy and Development: From Socialism to Pro-Business*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2009.
 9. Maheshwari, S.R., *Public Administration in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2006.
 10. Prasad, Kamala, *Indian Administration Politics, Policies and Prospects*, Pearson Longman, Delhi, 2006.
 11. Singh, Har Swarup, *Indian Bureaucracy: Maladies and Remedies*, Shipra, New Delhi, 2007.
 12. Singh, Hoshiar, *Expanding Horizons of Public Administration*, Aalekh, Jaipur, 2005.

13. Siuli, Sarkar, *Public Administration in India*, PHI Learning Private Limited, New Delhi, 2010.
14. Vayunandan, E., and Mathew, Dolly (Eds.), *Good Governance: Initiatives in India*, Prentice-Hall of India, New Delhi, 2003.

ELECTIVE PAPER

CODE NO: PAPOLE 110-INTERNATIONAL LAWS, REFUGEES AND FORCIBLY DISPLACED PERSONS

CREDITS: 6 (60HOURS)

1. The Legal and Institutional Framework for Protection of Refugees (15 hours)

- a) Basic concepts: refugee, internally displaced persons, asylum, non-refoulement, protection, alienage, statelessness, well-founded fear
- b) International refugee legal regime; refugee law and international human rights treaties
- c) Role of international organisations: United Nations High Commission for Refugees.

2. Asylum (15 hours)

- a) Grounds: persecution due to race, religion, nationality, membership of a particular social group or political opinion
- b) Durable solution: voluntary repatriation, local integration, resettlement in a third country
- c) Asylum laws in United States of America, European Union, India.

3. Rights of Refugees (15 hours)

- a) Basic rights of refugees, principle of non-refoulement
- b) Rights of special groups: women, children
- c) Role of governments, refugees in India.

4. Internally Displaced Persons (15 hours)

- a) Civil wars, violence: Role of non-governmental organisations
- b) Development induced displacement: case studies
- c) Laws to protect resettlement and rehabilitation.

Readings

1. Bayefsky, Anne F., *Human Rights and Forced Displacement*, Martinus Nijhoff, The Netherlands, 2000.
2. Cholewinski, Ryszard, de Guchteneire, Paul, and Pecoud, Antoine (Eds.), *Migration and Human Rights The United Nations Convention on Migrant Workers' Rights*, Cambridge University Press, New Delhi, 2009.
3. de Wet, Chris, *Development Induced Displacement: Problems, Policies and People*, Berghahn Books, New York, 2005.
4. Essed, Philomena, Frerks, Georg, and Schrijvers, Joke (Eds.), *Refugees and the Transformation of Societies: Agency Policies, Ethics and Politics*, Berghahn Books, New York, 2005.
5. Hathaway, James C., *The Rights of Refugee Under International Law*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2005.

6. Juss, Satvinder Singh, *International Migration and Global Justice*, Asghate, Aldershot, 2006.
7. Kharat, Rajesh S., *Tibetan Refugee in India*, Kaveri Books, New Delhi, 2003.
8. Kneebone, Susan, and Rawlings-Sanaei, Felicity (Eds.), *New Regionalism and Asylum Seekers: Challenges Ahead*, Berghahn Books, New York, 2007.
9. Mishra, Omprakash, *Elsewhere People: Cross Border Migration, Refugee Protection and State Response*, Lancers Books, New Delhi, 2003.
10. Nathwani, Niraj, *Rethinking Refugee Law*, Martinus Nijhoff, The Netherlands, 2003.
11. Singh, Deepak K., *Stateless in South Asia: The Chakmas Between Bangladesh and India*, Sage, New Delhi, 2010.
12. van Selm-Thornburn, Joanne, *Refugee Protection in Europe*, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, The Netherlands, 1998.
13. van Selm, Joanne, *et.al.* (Eds.), *The Refugee Convention at Fifty: A View From Forced Migration Studies*, Lexington Books, Lanham, 2003.

ELECTIVE PAPER

CODE NO.: PAPOLE 111- SOCIAL AND POLITICAL THOUGHT OF MAHATMA GANDHI

CREDITS: 6(60 HOURS)

1. Influences on Gandhi's Thought (15 hours)

- a) Hinduism, Jainism, Islam and Christianity
- b) John Ruskin, Henry David Thoreau, Leo Tolstoy
- c) Gopala Krishna Gokhale.

2. Basic Concepts (15 hours)

- a) Hindu social structure: caste, untouchability, women
- b) Truth, non-violence, satyagraha
- c) Religion and politics.

3. Political, Social and Economic Ideals (15 hours)

- a) Critique of modern civilization, swadeshi.
- b) Democratic decentralisation
- c) Gram swaraj, Ram Rajya, Sarvodaya.

4. Post-Gandhi Thought (15 hours)

- a) Bhoodan movement (VinobaBhave)
- b) Civil rights movement (Martin Luther King)
- c) Non-violent action against apartheid- Truth and Reconciliation Commission.

Readings

1. Allen, Douglas (Ed.), *The Philosophy of Mahatma Gandhi for the Twenty-first Century*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2009.
2. Bilgrami, Akeel, "Gandhi, the Philosopher", <http://www.gandhi foundation.net/articles/philgandhi.htm>.
3. Chakrabarty, Bidyut, *Social and Political Thought of Mahatma Gandhi*, Routledge, Abingdon, 1996.
4. Dalton, Dennis, *Gandhi's Power Nonviolence in Action*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1998.

5. Hardiman, David, *Gandhi: In His Time and Ours*, Permanent Black, Delhi, 2003.
6. Iyer, Raghavan, *The Moral and Political Thought of Mahatma Gandhi*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1973.
7. King, Mary, *Mahatma Gandhi and Martin Luther King Jr.: The Power of Nonviolent Action*, United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, Paris, 1999.
8. Mishra, Anil Dutta, *Challenges of 21st Century: Gandhian Alternative*, Mittal, New Delhi, 2003.
9. Nanda, B.R., *In Search of Gandhi Essays and Reflections*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2004.
10. Parekh, Bhikhu, *Colonialism, Tradition and Reform*, Sage, Delhi, 1989
11. Parel, Anthony J. (Ed.), *Hindu Swaraj and other Writings*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1997.
12. Parel, Anthony J., *Gandhi's Philosophy and the Quest for Harmony*, Cambridge University, Cambridge, 2006.
13. Prasad, Nand Kishore, *Economic Vision of Mahatma Gandhi*, ABD Publications, Jaipur, 2010.
14. Raghuramaraju, A. (Ed.), *Debating Gandhi A Reader*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2006.
15. Ray, Sibnarayan (Ed.), *Gandhi, Gandhism and Our Times: An International Symposium*, Renaissance, Kolkata, 2008.

ELECTIVE PAPER

CODE NO: PA POLE 112- CITY IN THE GLOBAL PERSPECTIVE .

6 CREDITS AND 60 HOURS.

1. Emergence of Cities

- a) Understanding Urban Space: Meaning and Interpretation, Right to the City.
- b) Theories of City: Marxist, Pluralist, Human Ecological, Post Modern.
- c) Interdisciplinary Perspectives on Cities. (15 Hours)

2. Contemporary Globalization and City-Systems

- a) Global Transformation and the City.
- b) Demographic and Geo-Political Shifts, Migration and Gentrification.
- c) Process of Consumption, Investments, Cuisine and Culture. (15 Hours)

3. Political Economy of Cities

- a) Economic Restructuring and Competition.
- b) Changes in the Process of Production: Fordism to Post-Fordism.
- c) Changing Character of Labour Market. (15 Hours)

4. Future of Cities: Challenges and Opportunities

- a) City and Security: Violence and Terrorism.
- b) Environmental Issues.
- c) Livability of Cities: Indices of Cities, Just Cities. (15 Hours)

READINGS

1. Setha Low, *Theorising the City*, Rutgers University Press, 2000
2. Le Gates, Richard T. and Frederic Stout, *The City Reader*, 3rd edition, London and New York: Routledge, 2003
3. Short J.R., *The Urban Order: An Introduction to Cities, Culture and Power*, Cornwall, T.J.Press, 1996.
4. Mark Purcell Excavating Lefebvre: The right to the city and its urban politics of the inhabitant, *GeoJournal* 58: 99–108, 2002.
5. Asef Bayat and Kees Biekart., Cities of Extremes, *Development and Change* 40(5) 2009, 815–825.

6. Davis, Diane E. "Cities in Global Context: A Brief Intellectual History." *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* 29(1), 2005.92-109.
7. Gugler, J. World cities in poor countries, *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*, 27(3), 2003. pp. 707–713.
8. Pratt, Andy. "Review Essay: Understanding Cities." *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* 24(4), 2001,929-931.
9. Savitch, Hank V. "What is New about Globalisation and What Does it Portend for Cities?" *International Social Science Journal* 54(172) 2002,179-189.
10. Walter Nicholls, The Urban Question Revisited: The Importance of Cities for Social Movements, *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* Volume 32 Issue 4 , 2008, 842-857
11. Davis D, Cities in Global Context: A Brief Intellectual History *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* Volume 29, 2005. 192–109
12. Safa, Helen (ed.), *Towards a political economy of urbanisation in the Third World Countries*, New York, Oxford University Press, 1982
13. Stephen Graham, 2006. Cities and the 'War on Terror' *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* Volume 30.2 June, 255–76
14. Tovi Fenster, 2005. The Right to the Gendered City: Different Formations of Belonging in Everyday Life, *Journal of Gender Studies*, Vol. 14, No. 3 November, 217–231
15. Annapurna Shaw (ed.), *Indian cities in transition*, Chennai: Orient Longman, 2007

SEMESTER –II

CORE PAPER- III

CODE NO: PA POL 201-PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

CREDITS: 6 (60 HOURS)

- 1. Meaning, Scope and Significance (15 hours)**
 - a) Evolution and changing character of the discipline: Comparative
 - b) Public Administration, Development Administration, New Public Administration
 - c) Challenges of liberalisation, privatisation, globalisation, changing role of public sector, public-private relations
 - d) Good Governance: concept and application; New Public Management.

- 2. Theories and Approaches (15 hours)**
 - a) Classical, Bureaucratic Model, Human Relations School,
 - b) Scientific Management, Behavioural, Structural-functional Approach
 - c) Marxian, Public Choice, Post-modern.

- 3. Personnel Administration (15 hours)**
 - a) Recruitment, training, career advancement, performance appraisal, promotion, pay and service conditions, civil service reform
 - b) Employer-employee relations, grievance redressal mechanism
 - c) Code of conduct, administrative ethics.

- 4. Transparency and Accountability (15 hours)**
 - a) Legislative, executive and judicial control over administration
 - b) Ombudsman, Lok Pal and Lok Ayukta
 - c) Citizen's charter, Right to Information, e-governance, role of civil society.

Readings

- 1. Chakrabarty, Bidyut, and Bhattacharya, Mohit, *Public Administration A Reader*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2005.**

2. Cox, Raymond W., Buck, Susan J., and Morgan, Betty N., *Public Administration in Theory and Practice*, Pearson, Delhi, 2005.
3. Dameja, Alka (Ed.), *Contemporary Debates in Public Administration*, PHI Learning, New Delhi, 2009.
4. Denhardt, Robert B., *Theories of Public Organization*, Sixth Edition, Thomas Wadsworth, Belmont, 2010.
5. Goel, S.L., *Advanced Public Administration*, Deep and Deep, New Delhi, 2003.
6. Golembiewski, Robert T., *Public Administration as a Developing Discipline*, Volumes I and II, Marcel Dekker, New York, 1977.
7. Guy Peters, B., and Pierre, Jon (Eds.), *Handbook of Public Administration*, Sage, London, 2005.
8. Henry, Nicholas, *Public Administration and Public Affairs*, Eleventh Edition, PHI, Delhi, 2009.
9. Hyden, Goran, Court, Julius, and Mease, Kenneth, *Making Sense of Governance*, Viva Books, New Delhi, 2010.
10. Khandwall, Pradip N., *Revitalizing the State A Menu of Options*, Sage, New Delhi, 1999.
11. Lynn, Laurence E. (Jr.), *Public Management: Old and New*, Routledge, New York, 2006.
12. McCourt, W., and Minogue, M. (Ed.), *The Internationalization of Public Management: Reinventing the Third World State*, Edward Elgar, Cheltenham, 2001.
13. Medury, Uma, *Public Administration in the Globalisation Era The New Public Management Perspective*, Orient Blackswan, Hyderabad, 2010.
14. Shafritz, Jay M., Russell, E.W., and Borick, Christopher, *Introducing Public Administration*, Sixth Edition, Longman, New York, 2008.
15. Spicer, Michael W., *Public Administration and the State: A Postmodern Perspective*, The University of Alabama Press, Tuscaloosa, 2001.

CORE PAPER-IV

CODE NO: PA POL 202-INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS -I

CREDITS: 6 (60 HOURS)

1. Order (15 hours)

- a) Emerging world order
- b) Threats to security: terrorism, civil conflicts, failing states; changing nature of conflicts: from inter-state war to other types of conflicts
- c) Peace and conflict-resolution: collective security, peacekeeping, enforcement of peace.

2. Role of Power (15hours)

- a) Concept of power
- b) Balance of power: unipolarity, bipolarity and multipolarity
- c) Nation-state, national interest, national power.

3. Determinants (15 hours)

- a) Diplomacy
- b) International law
- c) Non-state actors: multinational corporations, transnational corporations, intergovernmental organisations, global civil society.

4. Arms Control and Disarmament Measures (15 hours)

- a) Conventional weapons
- b) Nuclear weapons
- c) Other weapons of mass destruction.

Readings

- 1 Baldwin, David, *Neorealism and Neoliberalism: The Contemporary Debate*, Columbia University Press, New York, 1993.
- 2 Baylis, John and Smith, Steve, *The Globalization of World Politics*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2005.

- 3 Bell, Duncan, *Political Thought and International Relation*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2009
- 4 Calvocoressi, Peter, *World Politics Since 1945*, Longman, London, 2000.
- 5 Da Costa, Gerson, *Nuclear Politics: Destruction and Disarmament in a Dangerous World*, Kanishka, New Delhi, 2000.
- 6 Deutsch, Karl, *The Analysis of International Relations*, Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliffs, 1968.
- 7 Dunne, Tim, *International Relations Theories*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2007.
- 8 Ghosh, Peu, *International Relations*, PHI Learning, New Delhi, 2009
- 9 Jackson, Robert, and Sorensen, Georg, *Introduction to International Relations*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2003.
- 10 पेंडसे, अरुणा, आणि सहस्रबुद्धे, उत्तरा, *आंतरराष्ट्रीय संबंध: शीतयुद्धोत्तर आणि जागतिकीकरणाचे राजकारण*, ओरिएंट लॉगमन, मुंबई, 2008.
- 11 Waltz, Kenneth, *Theory of International Politics*, Addison Wesley, Reading, 1979.

ELECTIVES

ELECTIVE PAPER

CODE NO. : PAPOL E 201 - POLITICAL THOUGHT IN MODERN INDIA

6 CREDITS (60 HOURS)

1. Liberal Tradition (15 Hours)

- a) Dadabhai Naoroji,
- b) M.G. Ranade
- c) Gopal Krishna Gokhale

2. Engaging with Modernity (15 hours)

- a) Bal Gangadhar Tilak
- b) Mahatma. Gandhi,
- c) Jawaharlal Nehru

3. Anti-Caste Discourse: (15 Hours)

- a) Mahatma Jotirao Phule,
- b) Babasaheb Ambedkar,
- c) Ramaswamy Naicker

4. Cultural Nationalism (15Hours)

- a) Vinayak Damodar Savarkar
- b) M.S. Golwalkar
- c) Mohammad Ali Jinnah.

Readings: Political Thought in Modern India.

1. Appadurai, A., 1987, *Indian Political Thinking in the 20th Century*, South Asian Publishers, New Delhi.
2. Bali, D.R. 1988, *Modern Indian Political Thought From Rammohan Roy to Jayaprakash Narayan*, Sterling Publishers, New Delhi.
3. Bandopadhyay, Sekhar (Ed.) 2009, *Nationalist Movement in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
4. Cashman, Richard, 1975, *The Myth of Lokmanya*, University of California Press, Berkeley.
5. Chakarabarty, Bidyut, and Pandey, Rajendrakumar, 2009, *Modern Indian Political Thought, Text and Context*, Sage, New Delhi,
6. Desai, A.R. 1976, *Social Background of Indian Nationalism*, Popular Prakashan, Bombay.
7. Ghose, Shankar, 1984, *Modern Indian Political Thought*, Allied, New Delhi.
8. Heimsath, Charles, 1964, *Indian Nationalism and Hind Social Reforms*, Princeton University Press, Princeton.
9. Masselos, Jim, 1996, *Indian Nationalism, An History*, Sterling, New Delhi.
10. O'Hanlon, Rosalind, 1985, *Caste, Conflict and Ideology, Mahatma Jotirao Phule and Low Caste Protest in 19th Century Western India*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
11. Omvedt, Gail, 1976, *Cultural Revolt in a Colonial Society, The Non-Brahman Movement in Western India 1873 to 1930*, Scientific Socialist Education Trust, Bombay.
12. Pantham, Thomas and Deutsch, Kenneth L., 1986, *Political Thought in Modern India*, Sage, New Delhi.
13. Sarkar, Sumit, 1983, *Modern India 1885- 1947*, MacMillan, New Delhi.
14. Tucker, Richard R. 1974, *Ranade and the roots of Indian Nationalism*, Popular Prakashan, Bombay.
15. Verma, V. P. 2008, *Modern Indian Political Thought*, Laxmi Narain Agarwal Educational, Agra.

Code No.: PAPOL E 202 -POLITICAL SOCIOLOGY

6 credits, 60 Hours

1. Approaches (15 Hours)

- a) Marxist and Neo- Marxist Approaches
- b) Pluralist Approach
- c) System's approach

2. Important Concepts (15 Hours)

- a) State and Civil society
- b) Political Culture
- c) Political Processes

3. Social Asymmetries and Politics (15 Hours)

- a) Class, and Elites Theories.
- b) Caste, and Ethnicity
- c) Gender and Politics.

4. Protest and Change (15 Hours)

- a) Working class and peasant movements
- b) New Social Movements
- c) Politics of Violence

Readings

Political Sociology

Almond, Gabriel and Powell, Bingham G. Jr. 1966, *Comparative Politics: Developmental Approach*. Feffer and Simons, New York.

Asraf, Ali and Sharma, L.N., 1983, (2007 reprint), *Political Sociology: A New Grammar of Politics*. Universities Press, Hyderabad.

Avineri, S., 1972, *The Social and Political Thought of Karl Marx*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.

Bottomore, Tom, 1979, (1994 reprint), *Political Sociology*. B.I. Publications, Bombay.

- Dowse, R. and Hughes, John A., 1972, *Political Sociology*, John Wiley and Sons, London.
- Giddens, Anthony, 1971,(1992 Indian edn.), *Capitalism and modern social theory: an analysis of the writings of Marx, Durkheim and Max Weber*. Cambridge University Press, Foundation Books, New Delhi.
- Gupta, Dipankar(ed), *Social Stratification*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- Joseph, Sarah, 1988,(2004 reprint), *Political Theory and Power*, Foundation Books, Delhi.
- Lipset, S. M. (ed.) 1961, *Culture and Social Character*, Free Press, New York.
- Mukhopadhyaya, A.K., 1977, (1997 Reprint), *Political Sociology: An Introductory Analysis*. K.P. Bagchi, Calcutta.
- Sen, Sukomal,1977, *Working Class of India : History of Emergence and Movement 1930-1970*.
- Shah, Ghanshyam(Ed.) 2004, *Caste and Democratic Politics in India*. Permanent Black, New Delhi.
- Sharma, K.L., 1994 ,(2002 reprint), *Social Stratification and Mobility*. Rawat Publication, Mumbai.
- Varma, S.P., 1976, *Modern Political theory*. Vikas, New Delhi.
- Wilkinson,Steven I., (ed.), 2005, *Religious Politics and Communal Violence*. Oxford University Press, New Delhi.

CODE NO: PA POLE 203 -ISSUES IN RURAL GOVERNANCE IN INDIA

CREDITS: 6 (60 HOURS)

- 1. Introduction – Institutional Framework (15 hours)**
 - a) Democratic decentralisation - panchayati raj : organisational structure, elections
 - b) Seventy-third constitutional amendment, distribution of powers and Functions; intra tier responsibilities (the Eleventh Schedule)
 - c) Reservation for women, scheduled castes and scheduled tribes.

- 2. Issues in Decentralisation (15 hours)**
 - a) Functional decentralisation, decentralised planning
 - b) Fiscal decentralisation
 - c) Accountability.

- 3. Key Central Government Initiatives for Rural India (15 hours)**
 - a) National Rural Employment Guarantee Act
 - b) National Rural Health Mission, Accelerated Rural Water Supply Programme
 - c) Sarva Shiksha Abhyan.

- 4. People’s Participation in the Administrative Process (15 hours)**
 - a) Non-governmental organisations
 - b) Self help groups
 - c) Users’ associations and parastatals.

Readings

1. Das, S.K., Nanda, B.K., Rath, J. (Eds.), *Micro Finance and Rural Development in India*, New Century, New Delhi, 2008.
2. Devi, Shakuntala, *Planning and Rural Development: Indian Perspective*, Sarup and Sons, New Delhi, 2006.
3. Government of India, Second Administrative Reforms Commission, *Unlocking Human Capital Entitlements and Governance - A Case Study*, 2006, <http://arc.gov.in/2ndrep.pdf>.
4. Hooja, Rakesh, and Hooja, Meenakshi, *Democratic Decentralization and Planning : Essays on Panchayati Raj, District Planning and Development Administration*, Rawat, Jaipur, 2007.
5. Hooja, Rakesh, and Parnami, K.K., *Development Administration and Rural Development*, Aalekh, Jaipur, 2007.

6. Jain, L.C. (Ed.), *Decentralisation and Local Governance*, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 2005.
7. Jayal, Niraja Gopal, Prakash, Amit, and Sharma, Pradeep K., *Local Governance in India Decentralization and Beyond*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2007.
8. Prasad, B.K., *Rural Development: Concept, Approach and Strategy*, Sarup and Sons, New Delhi, 2003.
9. Prasad, R.R., and Rajanikanth, G. (Eds.), *Rural Development and Social Change*, Discovery, New Delhi, 2006.
10. Singh, Satyajit, and Sharma, Pradeep K., *Decentralization Institutions and Politics in Rural India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2007.

CODE NO: PA POLE 204- DEVELOPMENT DISCOURSE

6 CREDITS AND 60 HOURS.

1. Understanding Development

- a) *Development and underdevelopment.*
- b) Theories of Development
- c) Neo-Liberal Debate (15 Hours)

2. Development through the Decades

- a) From Economic to Human Development
- b) Structural Adjustment Programme, Washington Consensus
- c) Right to Development (15 Hours)

3. Equity and Social Justice

- a) Women and development
- b) Indigenous people and Development
- c) Minorities and Development (15 Hours)

4. Shaping Development

- a) New Economy
- b) Social capital
- C) Democracy and Development (15 Hours)

READINGS

1. Corbridge Stuart, (eds.), 1995, *Development Studies: A reader*, Oxford, OUP.
2. Jan Nederveen Pieterse, "My Paradigm or Yours? Alternative Development, Post-Development, Reflexive Development," *Development & Change*, Volume 29, No.2, April 1998, 343-74
3. Knut G. Nustad. "Development: The Devil We Know?" *Third World Quarterly*, Vol. 22, no. 4, August 2001, 479-89.
4. Amy Lind. "Feminist Post-Development Thought," *Women's Studies Quarterly*, Vol.31, nos. 3-4 Fall-Winter 2003, 227-41.
5. Sally Matthews. "Post-Development Theory and the Question of Alternatives: A View from Africa," *Third World Quarterly*, Vol. 25, No. 2, April 2004, 373-84.

6. Dreze, Jean, and Amartya Sen. 2002. *India. Development and Participation*. Oxford University Press, Delhi
7. Paul Burkett and Martin Hart-Landsberg. "A Critique of 'Catch-Up' Theories of Development," *Journal of Contemporary Asia*, Vol. 33, No. 2, 2003, 147-71
8. Ganguly S, L. Diamond and M. F. Plattner, (Eds), *The State of India's Democracy*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2007.
9. Held David, (eds.), *The Global Transformation Reader: An Introduction To The Globalisation Debate*, New York, Polity Press, 2003.
10. Humphrey, J. (2007), 'Forty Years of Development Research: Transformations and Reformations', *IDS Bulletin*, Vol.38. No. 2, 14-19.
11. Schuurman, Frans, Paradigms lost, paradigms regained? Development studies in the twenty-first century □, *Third World Quarterly*, Vol 21, No.6, December 2000, 7-20.
12. Jolly, Richard "Human Development and Neo-liberalism: Paradigms Compared" in Sakiko Kukuda-Parr and A.K. Shiva Kumar (eds.), *Readings in Human Development*, 2nd Edition, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2003.
13. Hickey, S., and Mohan, G, 'Relocating Participation within a Radical Politics of Development', *Development and Change*, Volume 36. No 2, 2005, 237-262.
14. Mark R. Brawley and Nicole Baerg, Structural Adjustment, Development, and Democracy, *International Studies Review*, Volume 9, No.4 Winter 2007, 601-615
15. Choudhary Kameshwar (Ed) *Globalization, Governance and Development in India*, Sage, London, New Delhi, 2008

ELECTIVE

CODE NO: PAPOLE 205- INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL ECONOMY

(6 credits, 60 hours)

- 1. Approaches to the study of IPE (15 hours)**
 - a) Realist
 - b) Liberal
 - c) Marxist
- 2. International monetary and financial structures (15 hours)**
 - a) IMF
 - b) World Bank
 - c) Proposals for reforms
- 3. World Trade Organisation (15 hours)**
 - a) From GATT to WTO – agriculture and trade in services
 - b) Special and Differential Treatment
 - c) Developing Countries and the WTO
- 4. International Regimes (15 hours)**
 - a) TRIPS, TRIMS
 - b) Trade Policy Review Mechanism, Dispute Settlement Mechanism
 - c) MNCs, TNCs, FIIs and Non-governmental groups

Reading List:

Books

1. Baylis, John and Steve Smith *The Globalization of World Politics*, (2005: New Delhi, Oxford University Press)
2. Baker, Andrew et.al *Governing Financial Globalization: International Political Economy and Multi-Level Governance*, (2008: London, Routledge)
3. Burnell, Peter and Vicky Randall *Politics in the Developing World*, (2005: Oxford University Press, Oxford)
4. Dunn, Bill *Global Political Economy: A Marxist Critique*, (2009: Pluto Press, London)
5. Gilpin, Robert *The Political Economy of International Relations*, (1987: Princeton, Princeton University Press)

6. Hoekman, Bernard and Michel Kostecki *The Political Economy of the World Trading System: The WTO and Beyond*, (2009: Oxford University Press, Oxford)
7. Karns, Margaret and Karen Mingst *International Organizations: The Politics and Processes of Global Governance*, (2005: Viva Books, New Delhi)
8. Narlikar, Amrita *The World Trade Organisation: A Very Short Introduction*, (2005: Oxford University Press, Delhi)
9. पेंडसे, अरुणा आणि उत्तरा सहस्रबुद्धे *आंतरराष्ट्रीय संबंध: शीतयुद्धोत्तर आणि जागतिकीकरणाचे राजकारण*, (2008, मुंबई, ओरिएंट लॉंगमन)
10. Ravenhill, John *Global Political Economy*, (2005: Oxford University Press, Oxford),

ELECTIVE PAPER

CODE NO: PA POL E 206- SOUTH ASIA

CREDITS : 6 (60 HOURS)

1. INTRODUCTION (15 hours)

- a) Geopolitical Characteristics
- b) Historical Background: colonialism and the emergence of independent states
- c) Nation building: Objectives and impediments

2. DEMOCRACY AND DEVELOPMENT (15 hours)

- a) Democracy and Authoritarianism
- b) Violation and protection of Human Rights
- c) Poverty, inequality and discrimination

d) INTER-STATE DISPUTES/CONFLICTS (15 hours)

- a) River water sharing disputes, Border disputes
- b) Cross-border terrorism
- c) Nuclearisation

e) REGIONALISM AND REGIONAL ORGANISATIONS (15 hours)

- a) Regionalism
- b) South Asian Regionalism in the context of globalisation
- c) South Asian Association for Regional Co-operation

Readings

- 1. Bose, Sugata, Jalal, Ayesha, *Modern South Asia*, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 2005.
- 2. Chattopadhyay, H.P., and Sarkar, S.K. (Eds.), *Ethnic Composition and crisis in South Asia*, (In 3 Volumes), Global Vision, Delhi, 2003.

3. Friedman, Edward, and Gilley, Bruce (Ed.), *Asia's Giants: Comparing China and India*, Palgrave Macmillan, New York, 2005.
 4. Gellner, David N., and Hachhetee, Krishna (Eds.), *Local Democracy in South Asia*, Sage, New Delhi, 2008.
 5. Singh, Joginder, "American Policy Towards Pakistan-Its Impact on India", *South Asia Politics Journal*, Volume 8, No. 3, July 2009, pp. 8-11.
 6. Mitra, Subrata K., (Ed.), *Politics of Modern South Asia*, (In 5 Volumes), Routledge, London, 2008.
 7. Momin, A.R. (Ed.), *Diversity, Ethnicity and Identity in South Asia*, Rawat Publications, New Delhi, 2009.
 8. Ollapally, Deepa M., *The Politics of Extremism in South Asia*, Cambridge University Press, New Delhi, 2009.
 9. Panda, Rajaram, "India and the East Asian Community Concept", *Japanese Studies Journal*, Volume 26, No. 1, May 2006, pp. 29-36.
 10. Pandey, Aditya, *South Asia - Polity, Literacy and Conflict Resolution*, (In 3 Volumes), Isha Books, New Delhi, 2005.
 11. Shastri, Amita, and Jayaratnam, Wilson (Eds.), *The Post-Colonial States of South Asia: Democracy, Identity, Development and Security*, Curzon Press, Richmond, 2001.
 12. Thakur Ramesh, and Wiggen, Oddney (Eds.), *South Asia in the World: Security, Sustainable Development, and Good Governance*, United Nations University Press, Tokyo, 2004.
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ELECTIVE PAPER

CODE NO.: PAPOLE 207 -ADMINISTRATION OF COMMON PROPERTY RESOURCES

CREDITS: 6(60 HOURS)

1. **Introduction** (15 hours)
 - a) Definition of common property resources
 - b) Historical evolution of common property resources
 - c) Introduction of state ownership and private property.

2. **Theoretical debates** (15 hours)
 - a) Tragedy of the Commons Approach vs Tragedy of Anti-Commons
 - b) Institutionalism
 - c) Functions of reciprocity among groups and communities.

3. **Legal, Institutional and Policy Frameworks in India** (15 hours)
 - a) Land
 - b) Water (including marine/coastal)
 - c) Forest.

4. **New Common Property Resources and Challenges** (15hours)
 - a) Traditional knowledge
 - b) Biodiversity
 - c) Atmosphere.

Readings

1. Boyle, James, *The Public Domain: Enclosing the Commons of the Mind*, Yale University Press, New Haven, 2008, available at <http://www.thepublicdomain.org/download/>
2. Cullet, Phillipe, *Water Law, Poverty, and Development Water Sector Reforms in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2009.
3. Dolsak, Nives, and Ostrom, Elinor (Eds.), *The Commons in the New Millennium: Challenges and Adaptations*, MIT Press, Cambridge, Massachusetts, 2003.
4. Guha, Ramachandra, *The Unquiet Woods: Ecological Change and Peasant Resistance in the Himalaya*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2001.
5. Hardin, Garrett James, "The Tragedy of the Commons", *Science*, Volume 162, No.3859, December 13, 1968, pp.1243-48.
6. Hawthorne, Susan, *Wild Politics Feminism, Globalization Bio/Diversity*, Aakar, Delhi, 2008.
7. Ingram, Gregory K., and Hong, Yu-Hung (Eds.), *Property Rights and Land Policies*, Lincoln Institute of Land Policy, Cambridge, 2009.

8. Krishna, Sumi, *Genderscapes: Revisioning Natural Resources Management*, Zubaan, New Delhi, 2009.
9. Lehmann, Scott, *Privatizing Public Lands*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1995.
10. Lessig, Lawrence, *Free Culture: The Nature and Future of Creativity*, Penguin Books, New York, 2005.
11. Olson, Mancur, *The Logic of Collective Action*, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, 1971.
12. Ostrom, Elinor, *Governing the Commons: The Evolution of Institutions for Collective Action*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2003.
13. Sandler, T., *Collective Action: Theory and Application*, The University of Michigan Press, Ann Arbor, 1992.
14. Shiva, Vandana, *Water Wars: Privatization, Pollution and Profit*, Between the Lines, Toronto, 2002.
15. Vaidyanathan, A., *India's Water Resources*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2008.

ELECTIVE

CODE NO.: PAPOLE 208 -INTRODUCTION TO INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS

CREDITS: 6(60 HOURS)

1. Knowledge, Innovation and Intellectual Property Rights (15 hours)

- a) Evolution of intellectual property: pre-intellectual property system of protection: secrecy/trade guilds/cartels, emergence of intellectual property
- b) Justification of intellectual property: consequentialist, right based and economic.
- c) Alternatives to intellectual property rights, Tragedy of the Anticommons.

2. Internationalisation of Intellectual Property Rights (15 hours)

- a) Intellectual property statutes – origin and internationalisation
- b) World Trade Organization framework and the Agreement Related to Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights, new forms of intellectual property rights
- c) Role of World Intellectual Property Organization, Patent Cooperation Treaty, harmonisation of intellectual property, Development Agenda.

3. Intellectual Property Rights in India (15 hours)

- a) The Patent Act of India 1911 and the Indian Patent Act of 1970.
- b) Intellectual property rights in India and progressive harmonisation with international standards
- c) Patent Amendment Act 2005.

4. Intellectual Property Rights and Select Sectors (15 hours)

- a) Pharmaceutical industry
- b) Agriculture
- c) Biotechnology, life form patenting (technical and ethical issues).

Readings

1. Alikhan, Shahid, and Mashelkar, Raghunath Anant, *Intellectual Property and Competitive Strategies in the 21st Century*, Kluwer Law International, The Hague, 2004.

2. Bhagwati, Jagdish, and Hirsch, Mathias (Eds.), *The Uruguay Round and Beyond: Essays in Honour of Arthur Dunkel*, The University of Michigan Press, Michigan, 1998.
3. Brush, Stephen B., and Stabinsky, Doreen (Eds.), *Valuing Local Knowledge: Indigenous People and Intellectual Property Rights*, Island, Washington, D.C., 1996
4. Chandra, Rajshree, *Knowledge as Property Issues in the Moral Grounding of Intellectual Property Rights*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2010.
5. Chaudhuri, Sudip, *The WTO and India's Pharmaceuticals Industry Patent Protection, TRIPS and Developing Countries*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2005.
6. Correa, Carlos M., *Trade Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights: A Commentary on the TRIPS Agreement*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2007.
7. Dasgupta, Paramita (Ed.), *WTO at the Crossroads*, Concept, New Delhi, 2009.
8. Drahos, Peter, and Mayne, Ruth (Eds.), *Global Intellectual Property Rights: Knowledge, Access and Development*, Palgrave Macmillan, Houndmills, 2002.
9. Drahos, Peter, *An Alternative Framework for the Global Regulation of Intellectual Property Rights*, Centre for Governance of Knowledge and Development, Working Paper, Regulatory Institutions Network, Australian National University, Canberra 2005.
10. Fisher, William, "Theories of Intellectual Property", available at <http://www.law.harvard.edu/faculty/tfisher/iptheory.html>.
11. Lindberg, Van, *Intellectual Property and Open Source: A Practical Guide to Protecting Code*, O'Reilly, Sebastopol, 2008.
12. May, Christopher, *A Global Political Economy of Intellectual Property Rights: The New Enclosures?*, Routledge, New York, 2000.
13. Sell, Susan K., *Private Power, Public Law: The Globalization of Intellectual Property Rights*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2003.
14. Stiglitz, Joseph E., and Charlton, Andrew, *Fair Trade for All: How Trade Can Promote Development*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2006.
15. Vaidyanathan, Siva, *Copyrights and Copywrongs: The Rise of Intellectual Property and How It Threatens Creativity*, New York University Press, New York, 2001.

Useful Websites

- World Trade Organization: wto.org
- World Intellectual Property Organization: wipo.org
- The South Centre: <http://www.southcentre.org>
- Patent Office of India : www.patentoffice.nic.in/

ELECTIVE

CODE No: PA POLE 209- CIVIL SOCIETY AND DEMOCRACY **6 CREDITS AND 60 HOURS.**

1. Civil Society and Democratic Process

- a) Civil Society as Site of Contestation.
- b) Mapping Civil Society
- c) Uncivil Society (15 Hours)

2. Civil Society Organisations and the State

- a) Watchdog
- b) Service Delivery
- c) Co-optation (15 Hours)

3. Spaces of Civil Society Organisations Action

- a) Religion
- b) Media
- c) Markets (15 Hours)

4. Issues in Global Civil Society

- a) Human Security
- b) Humanitarian Issues
- c) Democratisation Movement (15 Hours)

READINGS

1. Carolyn M. Elliot, *Civil Society and Democracy*, Oxford University Press, 2003.
2. John Keane – “Introduction: Cities and Civil Society” - In John Keane (Ed), , *Civil Society: Berlin Perspectives*, Oxford/New York, Berghahn Books, 2006
3. Mark Robinson, Hybrid States: Globalisation and the Politics; of State Capacity, *Political Studies*, 2008, vol. 56, 566–583
4. Chandhoke Neera, ‘Civil Society’, *Development in Practice*, Volume 17, Numbers 4–5, August 2007
5. Kerstin Martens1Mission Impossible? Defining Nongovernmental Organizations, *Voluntas: International Journal of Voluntary and Nonprofit Organizations*, Vol. 13, No. 3, September 2002

6. Fredrick Powell, *The Politics of Civil Society*, The Policy Press, U.K., 2007.
7. *The Politics of the Governed: Considerations on Political Society in Most of the World*, Columbia University Press, New York, 2004
8. Harris, John, Antimonies of Empowerment Observations on Civil Society, Politics and Urban Governance in India, *Economic and Political Weekly*, June 30,2007
9. Good Luke, Beech Anne, Castle David, *Jurgen Habermas: Democracy and the public sphere*, Pluto Press, London, 2005.
10. Mohan Sudha, 'Role and Relevance of Civil Society Organisations in Mumbai', *Indian Journal of Political Science*, (Special Issue on Civil Society) Vol. 63, Nos. 2 and 3, June-September, 2002, pp. 193-211.
11. Graeme Chesters, 'Global Complexity and Global Civil Society', *Voluntas: International Journal of Voluntary and Nonprofit Organizations* Vol. 15, No. 4, December 2004
12. Manuel Castells, Global Governance and Global Politics The 2004 Ithiel De Sola Pool Lecture, PSOnline www.apsanet.org
13. Manor, J., Robinson, M.&White, G. (1999) Civil society and governance. A concept paper. IDS Civil Society and Governance Programme, available at <http://www.ids.ac.uk/ids/civsoc/home.html>
14. Paul Nelson, New Agendas and New Patterns of International NGO Political Action *Voluntas: International Journal of Voluntary and Nonprofit Organizations* Vol. 13, No. 4, December 2002
15. Funke, Peter N.(2008)'The World Social Forum: Social Forums as Resistance Relays', *New Political Science*,30:4,449-474

ELECTIVE PAPER

CODE NO.: PA POLE 210-DALIT MOVEMENT IN INDIA

CREDITS: 06 (60 HOURS)

1. Pre-Ambedkar Depressed Classes Awakening and Protests (15 hours)

- a) Western India - Shivram Janba Kamble, Gopal Baba Valangkar
- b) South India- Iyothee Thass, Sree Narayana Guru
- c) Eastern India – Namsudra Movement.

2. Dalit Movement under Dr. Ambedkar's Leadership (15 hours)

- a) Bahishkrit Hitakarini Sabha
- b) Independent Labour Party
- c) Scheduled Caste Federation/Republican Party of India.

3. Post- Ambedkar Dalit Politics (15 hours)

- a) Dalit Panther/Republican Party of India/ Bharatiya Republican Party- Bahujan Mahasangh
- b) Dalit Sangharsha Samiti
- c) Bahujan Samaj Party.

4. Issues and Concerns of Dalit Movements (15 hours)

- a) Reservation, dalit middle class
- b) Atrocities against dalits, conversions
- c) Identity, autonomy, ideology.

Readings

- 1. Bandopadhyaya, Sekhar, *Caste, Protests and Identity in Colonial India, The Namsudras of Bengal 1872 – 1947*, Curzon Press, London, 1997.
- 2. Deliege, Robert, *The Untouchable of India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1999.
- 3. Franco, Fernando (Ed.), *Pain and Awakening, The Dynamics of Dalit Identity in Bihar, Gujarat and Uttar Pradesh*, Indian Social Institute, New Delhi, 2002.
- 4. Geeta, V., and Rajadurai, S.V., *Towards a Non-Brahmin Millennium, From Iyothee Thass to Periyar*, Samya, Kolkata, 1998.

5. Jacob, T.G., and Bandhu, P., *Reflections on the Caste Question – The Dalit Situation in South India*, Odyssey, Ootacamund, 2009.
6. Jafferlot, Christophe, *India's Silent Revolution, The Rise of the Low Castes in North Indian Politics*, Permanent Black, New Delhi, 2003.
7. Jafferlot, Christophe, *Dr. Ambedkar and Untouchability*, Permanent Black, New Delhi, 2004.
8. Jogdand, P.G. (Ed.), *New Economic Policy and Dalits*, Rawat, Jaipur, 2000.
9. Manoranjan, Mohanty (Ed.), *Class, Caste, Gender*, Sage, New Delhi, 2004.
10. Nagraj, D.R., *The Flaming Fleet, A Study of Dalit Movement*, South Forum Press, Bangalore, 1993.
11. Omvedt, Gail, *Dalits and the Democratic Revolution, Dr. Ambedkar and the Dalit Movement in Colonial India*, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 1994.
12. Prasad, Vijay, *Untouchable Freedom, A Social History of a Dalit Community*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2000.
13. Thorat, Sukhadeo, *Dalits in India – Search for a Common Destiny*, Sage, New Delhi, 2009.
14. Yagati, Chinna Rao, *Dalit Struggle for Identity, Andhra and Hyderabad 1900 – 1950*, Kanishka, New Delhi, 2003.
15. Zelliott, Eleanor, *From Untouchable to Dalit – Essays on the Ambedkar Movement*, Foundation Books, New Delhi, 2005.

Elective Paper

Code No: PAPOL E211-Politics of Region and Sub-regional Development in Maharashtra

6 Credits, 60 Hours

1. The material, social and political bases of region and sub-regions (15 hrs)

- a. Developmental imbalance/disparity
- b. Linguistic identity and cultural ideology of the region
- c. Elite competition for political power

2. Formation of the region and sub-regions in Maharashtra (15 Hrs)

- a. Historical background of Western Maharashtra, Vidarbha, Marathwada
- b. Samyukta Maharashtra Movement
- c. Demand for and politics of separate Vidarbha

3. Political economy and Political Processes of sub-regions (15 Hrs)

- a. Vidarbha and Marathwada
- b. Western Maharashtra
- c. Mumbai and Konkan

4. Institutional responses to sub-regional imbalance (15 Hrs).

- a. Political Adjustments
- b. Statutory Development Boards
- c. Allocation of resources

Readings:

Politics of Region and Sub-regional Development in Maharashtra

Attwood, Donald W., 1993, *Raising Cane: The Political Economy of Sugar in Western India*, Delhi, Oxford University Press.

Baviskar, B.S. 1980, *The Politics of Development: Sugar Cooperative in Rural Maharashtra*. Delhi, Oxford University Press.

Brahme, Sulabha and Upadhyaya Ashok: 1979, *A Critical Analysis of the Social Formation and Peasant Resistance in Maharashtra*, Vol.s I, II, III; Pune, Shankar Brahme Samaj Vidnyan Granthalay.

Guru, Gopal: 1999, *Sugar Workers' Radicalism in India*, Pune; Department of Politics and Public Administration, Occasional Paper Series II: 2.

Jadhav Vishal, 2006, *Role of Elite Politics in the Employment Guarantee Scheme*, Belgao. Samaj Prabodhan Patrika (Marathi Journal), April/June 2006.

Jawandhia, Vijay, 2004, *Kapus Kondichi Goshta Sangu Ka?* (Marathi), Mumbai, Focus on Global South.

Jogdand, P.G. and Michael, S.M., (Eds.), *Globalization and Social Movements: Struggle for a Humane Society*. Jaipur, Rawat Publications.

Lanjewar, N. (ed.), 2007, *Shetkaryanchya Aatmahattya: Chintan ani Upaay*, Dombivli, Sumeru Prakashan.

Lele, Jayant, 1982, *Elite Pluralism and Class Rule*; Mumbai, Popular Prakashan.

Mudholkar, Aruna and Vora, Rajendra, 1984, *Regionalism in Maharashtra*, in Majeed (ed.) 1984, *Regionalism: Developmental Tensions in India*. New Delhi, Cosmo Publications.

Palshikar, Suhas and Birmal, Nitin, (eds.), 2007 edition. *Maharashtrache Rajkaaran*, (Marathi), Pune, Pratima Prakaashan.

Patel, Sujata, 2006, *Empowerment, Co-option and Domination: Politics of maharashtra's Employment Guarantee Scheme*, Dec. 16, Economic and Political Weekly, Mumbai.

Report of the Inter-Ministry Task Group: January 2005, *Redressing Growing Regional Imbalances*, New Delhi, Planning Commission.

Tambe, S. 2004, *Collective Subjectivity, Democracy and Domination: The MJVA in Marathwada, India*. *Current Sociology*, July 2004, Vol. 52(4): 671-691.

TISS Report: March 2005, *Causes of Farmers' Suicides in Maharashtra: An Enquiry*, Final report submitted to the Mumbai High Court, Tata Institute of Social sciences, Rural Campus, Tulzapur, Dist. Osmanabad. www.tiss.edu

Vora, Rajendra and Palshikar, Suhas, 1996, *Maharashtratil Sattantar*, (Marathi), Mumbai, Granthali.

ELECTIVE

CODE NO.: PAPOLE 212 -ELECTRONIC GOVERNANCE

CREDITS: 6(60 HOURS)

1. Introduction (15 hours)

- a) Meaning, definition and importance
- b) Evolution of e-governance, information society and community empowerment, stages of e-governance
- c) Types of e-governance: government-to-citizen, government-to-business, government-to-employee, and government-to-government.

2. Policy and Administrative Framework in India (15 hours)

- a) Information Technology Act and National e-Governance Programme, National Informatics Centre
- b) National e-Governance Plan
- c) Citizen database and human development.

3. E-administration: Case Studies (15 hours)

- a) Land records computerisation: Bhoomi (Karnataka), *Stamps and Registration Information Technology Based Administration (Maharashtra)*, Lokvani Project (Uttar Pradesh)
- b) Citizen's service: E-Seva (Andhra Pradesh), Integrated Citizen Facilitation Centres (Maharashtra), Citizen Facilitation Centers, (Maharashtra) Akshaya, (Kerala)
- c) Computerisation of courts, e-procurement project, centralised admission for professional courses, online complaint management system.

4. Problems and Prospects (15 hours)

- a) Digital divide : gender, class, minorities, rural-urban
- b) Security issues, cyberhacking
- c) Increasing connectivity, improvements in technology.

Readings

1. Agarwal, Ashok (Ed.), *E-Governance*, Universities Press, Hyderabad, 2007.
2. Bagga, R.K., Keniston, Kenneth, and Mathur, Rohit Raj, *The State, IT and Development*, Sage, New Delhi, 2005.
3. Bhatnagar, Subhash, *Unlocking E-Government Potential Concepts, Cases and Practical Insights*, Sage, New Delhi, 2009.
4. Bose, Jayashree (Ed.), *E-Governance in India: Issues and Cases*, Icfai University Press, Hyderabad, 2006.
5. Garson, G. David, *Public Information Technology and E-Governance*, Jones and Bartlett, Sudbury, 2006.
6. Government of India, Second Administrative Reforms Commission, *Promoting e-Governance The SMART Way Forward*, 2008, available at http://arc.gov.in/11threp/ARC_11th_report.htm
7. Gupta, D.N., *E-Governance A Comprehensive Framework*, New Century, New Delhi, 2008.
8. Gupta, Piyush, and Bagga, R.K. (Eds.), *Compendium of E Governance Initiatives in India*, Universities Press, Hyderabad, 2008.
9. Heeks, Richard, *Implementing and Managing Government An International Text*, Vistaar Publications, New Delhi, 2005.
10. Homburg, Vincent, *Understanding E-Government: Information Systems in Public Administration*, Routledge, Abingdon, 2008.
11. Madon, Shirin, *e-Governance for Development: A Focus on Rural India*, Palgrave Macmillan, Houndmills 2009.
12. Panneervel, P., *E-Governance: A Change Management Tool*, Rawat, Jaipur, 2006.
13. Prabhu, C.S.R., *E-Governance: Concepts and Case Studies*, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 2004.
14. Raj, B. Srinivas, *E-Governance Techniques Indian and Global Experiences*, New Century, New Delhi, 2008.
15. West. Darrell M., *Digital Government: Technology and Public Sector Performance*, Princeton University Press, Princeton, 2005.

ELECTIVE

CODE NO: PAPOLE 213- INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS IN THE INDIAN OCEAN REGION

(6 credits, 60 hours)

- 1. Mapping the region (15 hours)**
 - a) States on the rim/littoral, hinterland states, extra-regional powers
 - b) Natural Resources and Growth Potential
 - c) Sea Lanes of Communication (SLOCs)
- 2. Maritime policies of major powers (15 hours)**
 - a) India, Australia
 - b) United States
 - c) Russia, China
- 3. Disputes and potential threats (15 hours)**
 - a) Maritime boundaries, continental shelf
 - b) Exclusive Economic Zone
 - c) Threat of piracy and terrorist activities
- 4. Initiatives for security and co-operation (15 hours)**
 - a) Maritime Peacekeeping, Cooperative Maritime Security
 - b) Regional Security Initiatives
 - c) US and Indian initiatives

Reading List:

Books

1. Bose, Sugata *A Hundred Horizons: The Indian Ocean in the Age of Global Empire*, (2006: Harvard University Press, Harvard)
2. Churchill, R.R., et.al *The Law of the Sea*, (2000: Manchester University Press)
3. Forbes, Andrew *Managing International Shipping*, (2008: New Delhi, KM Publishers with National Maritime Foundation)
4. Cottrell, Alvin *Indian Ocean*, (1981: New York, Praeger)

5. McNicholas, Michael *Maritime Security: An Introduction*, (2008: Burlington, Butterworth-Heinemann)
6. Mishra, R.N. *Indian Ocean and India's Security*, (1986: Delhi, Mittal Publications)
7. Prakash, Arun *Commonality of Maritime Challenges*, (2008: New Delhi, KW Publishers with National Maritime Foundation)
8. Raghavan, Sudha *The Indian Ocean Power Politics*, (1996, New Delhi, Lancer)
9. Rao, P.V., ed. *India and Indian Ocean: In the Twilight of the Millenium*, (2003: South Asian Publishers, New Delhi)
10. Rais, Rasul *Indian Ocean and the Super Powers*, (1992: New Delhi, Vistar Publications)
11. Sakhuja, Vijay *Confidence-Building from the Sea: An Indian Initiative*, (2001: New Delhi, Knowledge World)
