

UNIVERSITY OF MUMBAI



Revised Syllabus

Sem. I, II, III & IV

Program: M.A.

Course: Politics

(As per Credit Based Semester and Grading System
with effect from the academic year 2013–2014)

DEPARTMENT OF CIVICS AND POLITICS
MASTER OF ARTS (HONOURS) POLITICS AS PER THE CREDIT BASED
SEMESTER AND GRADING SYSTEM
SEMESTER- I (2013-14 Onwards)

Core Papers: 1. CODE NO. PA POL 101: Political Theory -I
 2. CODE NO. PA POL 102: Indian Government and Politics –I

Elective Papers in Semester I

Sr. No.	CODE NO.	PAPERS
01	PA POL E 101	City in the Global Perspective
02	PA POL E 102	Conflict and Peace Studies
03	PA POL E 103	Environment Conservation and Development In India
04	PA POL E 104	Foreign Policy of India
05	PA POL E 105	Geopolitics in World Affairs
06	PA POL E 106	Human Rights in the Global Context
07	PA POL E 107	Indian Administration
08	PA POL E 108	International Law
09	PA POL E 109	International Law, Refugees and Forcibly Displaced Persons
10	PA POL E 110	Language Policy and Language Politics in India
11	PA POL E 111	Security in International Relations
12	PA POL E 112	Social and Political Thought of Mahatma Gandhi
13	PA POL E 113	State and Regional Security in Central Asia
14	PA POL E 114	State Politics in India
15	PA POL E 115	The United Nations
16	PA POL E 116	Urban Politics in the Age of Globalization
17	PA POL E 117	Women and Political Representation

MA POLITICS (HONOURS) SEMESTER II (2013-14 Onwards)

Core Papers: **1. CODE NO. PA POL 201: Public Administration**
 2. CODE NO. PA POL 202: International Relations -I

Elective Papers in Semester II

Sr. No.	CODE No.	PAPERS
01	PA POL E 201	Administration of Common Property Resources
02	PA POL E 202	Civil Society and Democracy
03	PA POL E 203	Dalit Movement in India
04	PA POL E 204	Democracy and Media
05	PA POL E 205	Democracy, Pluralism and Citizenship
06	PA POL E 206	Development Discourse
07	PA POL E 207	Electronic Governance
08	PA POL E 208	Ethics, Public Administration and Public Policy
09	PA POL E 209	International Humanitarian Law
10	PA POL E 210	International Political Economy
11	PA POL E 211	International Relations in Indian Ocean Region
12	PA POL E 212	Introduction to Intellectual Property Rights
13	PA POL E 213	Issues in Rural Governance in India
14	PA POL E 214	Political Sociology in India
15	PA POL E 215	Political Thought in Modern India
16	PA POL E 216	Politics of Regional and Sub-Regional Development in Maharashtra
17	PA POL E 217	Rural Governance in Comparative Perspective
18	PA POL E 218	South Asia

MA POLITICS (HONOURS) SEMESTER- III (2013-14 Onwards)

**Core Papers: 1. CODE NO. PA POL 301: Political Theory - II
2. CODE NO. PA POL 302: Comparative Politics**

Elective Papers in Semester III

Sr. No.	Code No.	Papers
01	PAPOL E 301	Approaches and Theories of International Relations
02	PAPOL E 302	Contemporary Marxist Theory
03	PA POL E 303	Development and Public Policy (With Special Reference to India)
04	PA POL E 304	Forced Migration Studies
05	PA POL E 305	Foreign Policy of China
06	PA POL E 306	Introduction to Methods in Research
07	PA POL E 307	New Public Management
08	PA POL E 308	Political Economy of India
09	PA POL E 309	Political Thought in Maharashtra
10	PA POL E 310	Political Thought of Dr. Ambedkar
11	PA POL E 311	Regionalism in International Relations
12	PA POL E 312	South East Asia
13	PA POL E 313	State, Civil Society and Market
14	PA POL E 314	Strategic Studies
15	PA POL E 315	Urban Governance in Maharashtra

MA POLITICS (HONOURS) SEMESTER- IV (2013-14 Onwards)

**MASTER OF ARTS (HONOURS) POLITICS AS PER THE CREDIT BASED
SEMESTER AND GRADING SYSTEM
SEMESTER- I (2013 -14 Onwards)
CORE PAPER 1**

CODE NO: PA POL- 101: POLITICAL THEORY-I

(6 Credits, 60 hours)

- 1. Meaning and Approaches (15 hours)**
 - a) Normative and Empirical
 - b) Liberal, Marxist
 - c) Feminist.

- 2. Democracy (15 hours)**
 - a) Representative
 - b) Participatory
 - c) Deliberative.

- 3. Citizenship (15 hours)**
 - a) Republican and liberal
 - b) Universal and differentiated
 - c) Citizenship and globalisation.

- 4. Modernity and Post-modernism (15 hours)**
 - a) Deconstruction
 - b) Post structuralism
 - c) Critical Theory

Reading List: Political Theory-I

1. Bhargava, Rajeev, *What is Political Theory and Why Do We Need it?*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2010, pp. 3-55.
2. Dryzek, John S., Honig, Bonnie, and Phillips, Anne (Ed.), *The Oxford Handbook of Political Theory*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2008.
3. Goodin, Robert E., and Pettit, Philip (Ed.), *A Companion to Contemporary Political Philosophy*, Oxford, Blackwell, 2006.
4. Goodin, Robert E. (Ed.), *The Oxford Handbook to Political Science*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2009.
5. Gutman, Amy, and Thompson, Dennis, *Why Deliberative Democracy?*, Princeton University Press, Princeton, 2004.
6. Held, David, *Models of Democracy*, Third Edition, Polity Press, London, 2006.
7. Honneth, Axel, and Joas, Hans (Eds.), *Communicative Action: Essays on Jurgen Habermas's Theory of Communicative Action*, MIT Press, Cambridge, 1991.

8. Hoy, David Couzens, and McCarthy, Thomas, *Critical Theory*, Blackwell, Oxford, 1995.
9. Kymlicka, Will, *Multicultural Citizenship A Liberal Theory of Minority Rights*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1995.
10. Lyon, David, *Postmodernity*, Second Edition, Open University, Buckingham, 1999.
11. Marsh, David, and Stoker, Gerry, *Theory and Methods in Political Science*, Macmillan, Houndmills, 1995.
12. Marshall, T.H., *Citizenship and Social Class and Other Essays*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1950, pp.1-75.
13. McQuillan, Martin, *The Politics of Deconstruction Jacques Derrida and the Other of Philosophy*, Pluto Press, London, 2007.
14. Rush, Fred, *The Cambridge Companion to Critical Theory*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2004.
15. Young, Iris Marion, *Inclusion and Democracy*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2002.

Useful website

- **Internet Encyclopedia of Philosophy: <http://www.iep.utm.edu/home/welcome>**
- **Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy: <http://plato.stanford.edu/>**

CORE PAPER-2

CODE NO. PAPOL- 102 : INDIAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS- I

(6 Credits, 60 Hours)

1. **State in Post-Independent India** (15 Hours.)
 - a) **Nehruvian Era, Welfare State.**
 - b) **Populist Era, Emergency and Deinstitutionalisation**
 - c) **Nature of State under Globalisation and Liberalisation**

2. **Indian Party System, Electoral Politics** (15 Hours)
 - a) **National and Regional Political Parties: Ideology and Social Bases**
 - b) **From ‘Single Party Dominance’ to Coalition Politics**
 - c) **Electoral Process and Electoral Behaviour**

3. **Class, Caste, Tribe and Gender** (15 Hours)
 - a) **The changing Class relations.**
 - b) **Caste and Politics- Upper castes, Dalits and OBCs.**
 - c) **Politics of Women and Adivasis.**

4. **Demands for Recognition and Autonomy** (15 Hours)
 - a) **Religious Communities and Secular Politics**
 - b) **Politics of Language and Regionalism.**
 - c) **Ethnic Politics: Demands for greater autonomy and secession.**

Reading List: Indian Government and Politics -I

Brass, Paul R., 1990, (2001 reprint), *The politics of India since Independence.* Cambridge University Press, Delhi.

Chatterjee, P. (ed), 1997, *State and Politics in India,* Oxford University Press, New Delhi.

Corbridge, S. And Harriss, J., 2000,(2nd edn.), *Reinventing India: Liberalization, Hindu Nation*

DeSouza,P.R., Sridharan, E., Sudarshan, R. (eds.), 2006, *India’s Political Parties,* Sage Publication, New Delhi. *alism and Popular Democracy.* Oxford University Press, New Delhi.

Frankel, F.R. 2005, *India’s Political Economy: 1947- 2004.* Oxford University Press, New Delhi.

Hansen, T.B., 1999, *The Saffron Wave: Democracy and Hindu Nationalism in Modern India.* Oxford University Press, New Delhi.

Hasan, Zoya (ed.), 2002, *Parties and Party Politics in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.

Hasan, Zoya and Sridharan, E. (eds.), 2002, *India's Constitution: Ideas, Practices, Controversies*. Permanent Black, Delhi.

Jaffrelot, Christophe, 2003, *India's Silent Revolution: The Rise of the Low Castes in North Indian Politics*, Permanent Black, Delhi.

John, Mary, E., Jha, Praveen Kumar, Jodhka, Surinder S., (eds.), 2006, *Contested Transformations: Changing Economies and Identities in Contemporary India*. Tulika Books. New Delhi.

Kohli, Atul (ed), 2001, (2004 reprint), *The Success of India's Democracy*. Cambridge University press, Foundation Books, New Delhi.

Kohli, Atul, 2009, *Democracy and Development in India: From Socialism to Pro-Business*. Oxford University Press, New Delhi.

Kothari, Rajni, 1973, *Caste in Indian Politics*, Orient Longman, New Delhi.

Mohanty, M.(ed.), 2004, *Class, Caste, Gender*. Sage Publication, New Delhi.

Shah, Ghanshyam (ed.), 2002, *Caste and Democratic politics in India*, Permanent Black, Delhi.

Vora, R. And Palshikar, S. (eds), 2004, *Indian Democracy: Meaning and Practices*. Sage Publications, New Delhi.

ELECTIVE PAPER

CODE NO: PA POL E- 101: CITY IN THE GLOBAL PERSPECTIVE

(6 Credits and 60 Hours)

1. **Emergence of Cities** (15 Hours)
 - a) **Understanding Urban Space: Meaning and Interpretation, Right to the City.**
 - b) **Theories of City: Marxist, Pluralist, Human Ecological, Post Modern.**
 - c) **Interdisciplinary Perspectives on Cities.**

2. **Contemporary Globalization and City-Systems** (15 Hours)
 - a) **Global Transformation and the City.**
 - b) **Demographic and Geo-Political Shifts, Migration and Gentrification.**
 - c) **Process of Consumption, Investments, Cuisine and Culture.**

3. **Political Economy of Cities** (15 Hours)
 - a) **Economic Restructuring and Competition.**
 - b) **Changes in the Process of Production: Fordism to Post-Fordism.**
 - c) **Changing Character of Labour Market.**

4. **Future of Cities: Challenges and Opportunities** (15 Hours)
 - a) **City and Security: Violence and Terrorism.**
 - b) **Environmental Issues.**
 - c) **Livability of Cities: Indices of Cities, Just Cities.**

Reading List: City in the Global Perspective

1. **Setha Low, *Theorising the City*, Rutgers University Press, 2000**
2. **Le Gates, Richard T. and Frederic Stout, *The City Reader*, 3rd edition, London and New York: Routledge, 2003**
3. **Short J.R., *The Urban Order: An Introduction to Cities, Culture and Power*, Cornwall, T.J.Press, 1996.**
4. **Mark Purcell Excavating Lefebvre: The right to the city and its urban politics of the inhabitant, *GeoJournal* 58: 99–108, 2002.**
5. **Asef Bayat and Kees Biekart,. *Cities of Extremes, Development and Change* 40(5) 2009, 815–825.**
6. **Davis, Diane E. “Cities in Global Context: A Brief Intellectual History.” *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* 29(1), 2005.92-109.**

7. Gugler, J. World cities in poor countries, *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*, 27(3), 2003. pp. 707–713.
8. Pratt, Andy. “Review Essay: Understanding Cities.” *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* 24(4), 2001,929-931.
9. Savitch, Hank V. “What is New about Globalisation and What Does it Portend for Cities?”*International Social Science Journal* 54(172) 2002,179-189.
10. Walter Nicholls, **The Urban Question Revisited: The Importance of Cities for Social Movements**, *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* Volume 32 Issue 4 , 2008, 842-857
11. Davis D, **Cities in Global Context: A Brief Intellectual History** *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* Volume 29, 2005. 192–109
12. Safa, Helen (ed.), *Towards a political economy of urbanisation in the Third World Countries*, New York, Oxford University Press, 1982
13. Stephen Graham, 2006. **Cities and the ‘War on Terror’** *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* Volume 30.2 June, 255–76
14. Tovi Fenster, 2005. **The Right to the Gendered City: Different Formations of Belonging in Everyday Life**, *Journal of Gender Studies*, Vol. 14, No. 3 November, 217–231
15. Annapurna Shaw (ed.), *Indian cities in transition*, Chennai: Orient Longman, 2007

ELECTIVE PAPER

**CODE NO: PA POL E- 102: CONFLICT AND PEACE STUDIES
(6 Credits and 60 Hours)**

1. Introduction (15 Hours)
 - a) Nature, Scope and Meaning
 - b) Peace traditions
 - c) Approaches to study of peace

2. Forms of Conflict (15 Hours)
 - a) Intra societal Conflict
 - b) Reflections on the phenomena of War
 - c) Global wars

3. UN System (15 Hours)
 - a) Pacific settlements of Disputes
 - b) Peace Keeping, Peacemaking and Adjudication
 - c) Confidence Building measures

4. Case Studies (15 Hours)
 - a) Kosovo Issue
 - b) 9/11 Afghanistan/Somalian Issue
 - c) Haitian conflict/ Srilankan Conflict

Reading List: Conflict and Peace Studies

1. Woolf, L. M., & Hulsizer, M. R. (2004). Psychology of peace and mass violence -- War, ethno- political conflict, terrorism, and peace: Informational resources. *OTRP-Online*, published by Office of Teaching Resources in Psychology, Society for the Teaching of Psychology (Div. 2, APA). URL: <http://www.lemoyne.edu/OTRP/teachingresources.html#diversity>
2. GALTUNG, J. (2004), *Transcend and Transform; An Introduction to Conflict Work*, London, Pluto Press.
3. HAMPSON, F. MALONE, D. (2002), *From Reaction to Conflict Prevention: Opportunities for the UN System*, Boulder Lynne Reiner.
4. Held, D. (1995), *Democracy and the Global Order: From the Modern State to Cosmopolitan Governance*, Cambridge, Polity Press.
5. LEDERACH, J. P. (2005), *The Moral Imagination: The Art and Soul of Building Peace*, Oxford OUP.
6. LEDERACH, J. P. (1997), *Building Peace: Sustainable Reconciliation in Divided Societies*, Washington, USIP.
7. WALLENSTEEN, P. (2007), *Understanding Conflict Resolution, 2007*, Sage, London

ELECTIVE PAPER

CODE NO.: PAPOL E -103 : ENVIRONMENT CONSERVATION AND

DEVELOPMENT IN INDIA

(6 Credits and 60 Hours)

- 1. State of India's Environment (15 hours)**
 - a) Natural resources: renewable and non-renewable**
 - b) Impact of development on people and nature, issues of equity, poverty and affluence**
 - c) Government of India's policies.**

- 2. Water and its Conservation (15 hours)**
 - a) Water management: traditional and modern, small and large-scale**
 - b) Privatisation of water**
 - c) Protest: Kerala, Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra, North-east.**

- 3. Biodiversity and its Conservation (15 hours)**
 - a) Definition, biodiversity at global, national and local levels**
 - b) India as a mega-diversity nation**
 - c) Threats and conservation attempts.**

- 4. Civil Society Responses (15 hours)**
 - a) Resistance: Chipko, Silent Valley, anti-Posco and anti-Vedanta movements**
 - b) Activism: National Alliance of Peoples' Movements, urban non-governmental organisations**
 - c) Reconstruction and alternatives: case studies.**

Reading List: Environment Conservation And Development In India

- 1. Agarwal, Anil, and Narain, Sunita, *Forests State of India's Environment: First Citizens' Report*, Centre for Science and Environment, Delhi, 1995.**

2. Baviskar, Amita, *In the Belly of the River: Tribal Conflicts over Development in the Narmada Valley*, Second Edition, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 2005.
3. Divan, Shyam, and Rosencranz, Armin, *Environmental Law and Policy in India: Cases, Materials and Statutes*, Second Edition, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2002.
4. Gadgil, Madhav, and Guha, Ramachandra, *Ecology and Equity: The Use and Abuse of Nature in Contemporary India*, Penguin Books India, Delhi, 1995.
5. Guha, Ramachandra, *The Authoritarianism of the Wild* How Much Should a Person Consume? Permanent Black, Delhi, 2006.
6. Kalpavriksh, *Biodiversity Infopack: A Guide to Biodiversity Legislation and Intellectual Property Rights*, Kalpavrkish, Delhi/Pune, 2006.
7. Kothari, Ashish, *Understanding Biodiversity: Life, Sustainability and Equity*, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 1997.
8. Kothari, A., Pathak, N., Anuradha, R.V., and Taneja, B. (Eds.), *Communities and Conservation: Natural Resource Management in South and Central Asia*. Sage, New Delhi, 1998.
9. Lewis, M., *Inventing Global Ecology: Tracking the Biodiversity Ideal in India 1945-97*, Orient Longman, Hyderabad, 2003.
10. Mehta, Chetan Singh, *Environmental Protection and the Law*, APH, New Delhi, 2009.
11. Rangarajan, Mahesh (Ed.), *Environmental Issues in India: A Reader*. Pearson Education, Delhi, 2006.
12. Saberwal, V., Rangarajan, M., and Kothari, A., *People, Parks and Wildlife – Towards Co-existence*, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 2000.
13. Saberwal, Vasant, and Rangarajan, Mahesh (Eds.), *Battles Over Nature Science and the Politics of Conservation*, Permanent Black, New Delhi, 2003.
14. Singh, Katar, *Managing Common Pool Resources: Principles and Case Studies*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1994.
15. Chatterjee, B.M., *Environmental Law: Implications, Problems and Perspective*, Deep and Deep, New Delhi, 2007.

ELECTIVE PAPER

CODE No: PAPOL E- 104: FOREIGN POLICY OF INDIA

(6 Credits and 60 Hours)

1. Evolution of Indian foreign policy (15 hours)
 - a) The “liberal” phase – Nehru and non-alignment
 - b) The “realist” phase – post-Nehru shift to state-centrism
 - c) The “neo-liberal” phase – impact of the end of the Cold War and globalisation
2. Process of making foreign policy (15 hours)
 - a) Role of the Executive – political and bureaucratic
 - b) Role of the Parliament
 - c) Role of political parties, pressure groups, media
3. National Security (15 hours)
 - a) Concept and dynamics of national security, threat perceptions, power projection
 - b) Defence preparedness: purchases, indigenisation
 - c) Nuclear Policy
4. Economic Power and “Soft” Power (15 hours)
 - a) Trade as an instrument of foreign policy – trade blocs, FTAs, role in the WTO
 - b) Quest for Energy Security and Maritime Security
 - c) “Soft Power” in foreign policy – cultural-historical linkages, diaspora

Reading List: Foreign Policy of India

Books

1. Basrur, Rajesh *Minimum Deterrence and India’s Nuclear Security*, (2005: Palo Alto, CA, Stanford University Press)
2. Cohen, Stephen *India Emerging Power*, (2002: New Delhi, Oxford University Press)
3. Dash, P.L. And Andrei Nazarkin, eds. *India and Russia: Strategic Synergy Emerging*, (2007: New Delhi, Authors Press)
4. Devare, Sudhir – *India and Southeast Asia*; (2006: Singapore & New Delhi; ISEAS & Capital Publishing Co.)

5. Dixit, J.N. *External Affairs: Cross-Border Relations*, (2003: New Delhi, Lotus Collections)
6. Dutt, V.P. *Foreign Policy of India*
7. Frankel, Francine and Harry Harding, eds. *The India-China Relationship: Rivalry and Engagement*, (2004: New Delhi, Oxford University Press)
8. Harshe, Rajen and K.M. Seethi, eds. *Engaging with the World: Critical Reflections on India's Foreign Policy*, (2005: New Delhi, Orient Longman)
9. Mohan, C. Raja *Crossing the Rubicon: The Shaping of India's New Foreign Policy*, (2005: New Delhi, Viking – Penguin Books)
10. Nayar Baldev Raj and T.V. Paul *India in the World Order: Searching for Major-Power Status*, (2004: New Delhi, Foundation Books/Cambridge University Press)
11. Perkovich *India's Nuclear Bomb*, (2002: Berkley, University of California Press)
12. Thakkar, Usha and Mangesh Kulkarni, eds. *India in World Affairs: Towards the 21st Century*, (1999: Mumbai, Himalaya Publishing House)

Journals

1. *India Quarterly*
2. *International Studies* (JNU)
3. *World Focus*
4. *World Affairs*

ELECTIVE

CODE NO: PA POL E 105: GEOPOLITICS IN WORLD AFFAIRS

(6 Credits and 60 Hours)

1. **Basic issues and Concepts** (15 hours)
 - a) **Importance of geo-political factors-physical, human, economic, political and environmental**
 - b) **Theories: Organic, Sea power and Rim land, Land Power, German Geopolitik, Critical**
 - c) **Geopolitics and foreign policy formulation: ecological, regionalist, internationalist globalist challenges.**

2. **Changing Nature of Geopolitics** (15 hours)
 - a) **Decline of classical geopolitics**
 - b) **Imperialism and geopolitics: Nazi Germany, Pax Americana**
 - c) **Emergence of new geopolitics in the post cold war era.**

3. **Strategic Geography** (15 hours)
 - a) **Europe, Eurasia**
 - b) **North and South America**
 - c) **Asia, Africa.**

4. **Geopolitics and Natural Resources Disputes** (15 hours)
 - a) **Oil**
 - b) **Water**
 - c) **Territory.**

Reading List: Geopolitics in World Affairs

1. **Agrew, John, *Geopolitics*, Routledge, New York, 2003.**
2. **Ayres, Alyssa, and Mohan, C. Raja (Ed.), *Power Realignments in Asia: China, India and the United States*, Sage, New Delhi, 2009.**
3. **Cohen, Saul Bernard, *Geopolitics: the Geography of International Relations*, Rowman & Littlefield, Pentagon Press, New Delhi, 2010.**
4. **Dalby, Simon, *Rethinking Geopolitics*, Routledge, New York, 2007.**
5. **Falk, Richard A., *Declining World Order: Americas Imperial Geopolitics*, Routledge, New York, 2004.**
6. **Flint, Colin, *Introduction to Geopolitics*, Routledge, New York, 2006.**
7. **Freedman, Alan, and Kagarlitsky, Boris, *The Politics of Empire*, Pluto Press, London, 2004.**
8. **Gill, Stephen, *Power and Resistance in the New World Order*, Palgrave-Macmillan, New York, 2003.**
9. **Isakova, Irina, *Russian Governance in the Twenty First Century: Geo Strategy, Geopolitics and Governance*, Frank Cass, London, 2005.**
10. **Lordesmas, Anthony H., *The Iraq war*, Natraj, Dehradun, 2006.**
11. **Mojtahed-Zadeh, Pirouz, *Small Players of the Great Game; Settlement of Iraq Eastern Borderland and Creation of Afghanistan*, Routledge, London, 2004.**
12. **Overholt, William H., *Asia, America and the Transformation of Geopolitics*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2008.**
13. **Sriram, Chandra Lekha, *Exploring Sub-regional Conflict*, Viva Books, Mumbai, 2006.**

14. Warwick, Armstrong, and Anderson, James, *Geopolitics of European Union Enlargement the Fortress Empire*, Routledge, London, 2007.

ELECTIVE PAPER

CODE NO: PA POL E 106: HUMAN RIGHTS IN THE GLOBAL CONTEXT

(6 Credits and 60 Hours)

1. **International Concern for human rights in historical perspective) (15 hours)**
 - (a) Anti-slavery initiatives;
 - (b) Struggle against Nazism and Fascism;
 - (c) Struggle against colonialism.

2. **Internationalisation of Human Rights: (15 hours)**
 - (a) Role of the United Nations: International Bill of Human Rights.
 - (b) Regional Arrangements
 - (c) Challenges to internationalization

3. **Protection of the rights of vulnerable groups: (15 hours)**
 - (a) Women;
 - (b) Children;
 - (c) Indigenous people.

4. **Challenges to human rights: (15 hours)**
 - (a) Terrorism: state and non-state actors.
 - (b) Genocide.
 - (c) Trafficking and contemporary forms of slavery.

Reading List: Human Rights in Global Context

1. Alston, Philip and Mary Robinson, eds. *Human Rights and Development: Towards Mutual Reinforcement*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2005.
2. Aswal, Balam Singh, *Human Rights Select International Instruments*, Cyber Tech Publications, New Delhi, 2007.
3. Basu, L.N., *Human Rights: Practice and Limitations*, Pointer Publications, Jaipur, 2006.
4. Baxi, Upendra, *The Future of Human Rights*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2006.
5. Brysk, Alison (Ed.), *Globalization and Human Rights*, University of California Press, Berkeley, CA., 2002.
6. Donnelly, Jack, *International Human Rights*, Third Edition, Westview Press, Colorado, 2006.
7. Dunne, Tim and Wheeler, Nicholas J. (Eds.), *Human Rights in Global Politics*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1999.
8. Evans, Tony. *The Politics of Human Rights: A Global Perspective*. Second Edition, Pluto Press, London, 2005.
9. Falk, Richard A., *Human Rights Horizons The Pursuit of Justice in a Globalizing World*, Routledge, New York, London, 2000

10. Ishay, Micheline, *The History of Human Rights: From Ancient Times to the Globalization Era*, Orient Longman, Hyderabad, 2004.
11. Shue, Henry, *Basic Rights: Subsistence, Affluence, and U.S. Foreign Policy*, Princeton University Press, Princeton, NJ 1980.
12. Tomasevski, Katarina. *Economic, Social and Cultural Rights: A Textbook*. Dordrecht: MartinusNijhoff, 1995.
13. Vasak, Karel (Ed.), *The International Dimensions of Human Rights*, UNESCO, Paris, 1982.
14. Lauren, Paul Gordon, *The Evolution of International Human Rights: Visions Seen*, University of Pennsylvania Press, Philadelphia, 2011.
15. Iriye, Akira, Goedde, Petra and Hitchcock, William, *The Human Rights Revolution An International History*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2012.

ELECTIVE PAPER

CODE NO: PAPOL E 107: INDIAN ADMINISTRATION

(6 Credits and 60 Hours)

1. **Evolution of Indian Administration** (15 hours)
 - a) **Kautilya's Arthashastra; Mughal administration**
 - b) **Legacy of British rule in politics and administration**
 - c) **Philosophical and constitutional framework of government.**
2. **Administrative Reforms Since Independence** (15 hours)
 - a) **Major concerns: civil service reform, decentralisation, efficiency**
 - b) **Important committees and commissions**
 - c) **Implementation.**
3. **Civil Services** (15 hours)
 - a) **Recruitment, training and capacity-building**
 - b) **Code of conduct and discipline, staff associations, civil service activism.**
 - c) **Grievance redressal mechanism.**
4. **Significant Issues in Indian Administration** (15 hours)
 - a) **E-Governance**
 - b) **Citizen-administration interface**
 - c) **Corruption.**

Reading List : Indian Administration

1. Ahuja, Kanta, and Ojha, A.K. (Eds.), *Governance and Reforms*, Aalekh, Jaipur, 2008.
2. Arora, Ramesh K. and Goyal, Rajni, *Indian Public Administration – Institutions and Issues*, Wishwa Prakashan, New Delhi, Calcutta, 1995.
3. Barthwal, C.P., and Kishore, Kumkum (Eds.) *Public Administration in India (Current Perspectives)*, APH., New Delhi, 2003.
4. Das, S. K., *Civil Service Reform and Structural Adjustment*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1998.
5. Das S.K., *Public Office, Private Interest, Bureaucracy and Corruption on India*, Oxford University Press, Calcutta, 2001.
6. Dhariwal, Suneel, and Parnami, K.K. (Eds.), *Training, Civil Service & Personnel Administration*, Rawat, Jaipur, 2007.
7. Godbole, Madhav, *Public Accountability and Transparency The Imperatives of Good Governance*, Orient Longman, Hyderabad, 2003.
8. Kohli, Atul, *Democracy and Development: From Socialism to Pro-Business*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2009.
9. Maheshwari, S.R., *Public Administration in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2006.
10. Prasad, Kamala, *Indian Administration Politics, Policies and Prospects*, Pearson Longman, Delhi, 2006.
11. Singh, Har Swarup, *Indian Bureaucracy: Maladies and Remedies*, Shipra, New Delhi, 2007.
12. Singh, Hoshiar, *Expanding Horizons of Public Administration*, Aalekh, Jaipur, 2005.
13. Siuli, Sarkar, *Public Administration in India*, PHI Learning Private Limited, New Delhi, 2010.

14. Vayunandan, E., and Mathew, Dolly (Eds.), *Good Governance: Initiatives in India*, Prentice-Hall of India, New Delhi, 2003.

ELECTIVE

CODE NO. PAPOL E- 108: INTERNATIONAL LAW

(6 Credits and 60 Hours)

1. **International Law** (15 hours)
 - a) Nature and perspectives, Sources
 - b) Evolution and codification
 - c) Enforcement of International Law
2. **Subjects of international law** (15 hours)
 - a) States: recognition, succession, jurisdiction, responsibility
 - b) Individuals: changing nature
 - c) Other subjects: diminutive states, belligerent parties, MNCs
3. **International Law on Global Commons** (15 hours)
 - a) Laws of the Seas
 - b) Environment
 - c) Space and its use
4. **International Regimes** (15 hours)
 - a) Human Rights
 - b) Disarmament
 - c) Trade

Reading List: International Law

Books

1. Brownlie, Ian *Principles of Public International Law*, (1999: Oxford University Press, New York)
2. Brownlie, Ian *Basic Documents in International Law*, (2009: Oxford University Press, Oxford)
3. Chimni, B.S.L. *International Law and World Order: Critique of Contemporary Approaches*, (1993: Sage Publications, New Delhi)
4. Levi, Werner *Contemporary International Law: A Concise Introduction*, (1991: Westview Press, Boulder)
5. Lowe, Vaughan and Colin Warwick, eds. *The United Nations and the Principles of International Law*, (1996: Routledge, London)
6. Ku, Charlotte, and Paul Diehl *International Law: Classic and Contemporary Readings*, (1998: Lynne Rienner Publications, London)

7. Scott, Shirley, ed. *International Law and Politics: Key Documents*, (2008: Viva Books, New Delhi)
8. Shaw, Malcolm *International Law*, (2004: Cambridge University Press, Cambridge)
9. United Nations *The Work of the International Law Commission*, (2004: UN, New York)
10. Von-Glahn, Gerhard *Law Among Nations: An Introduction to Public International Law*, (1970, Macmillan, London)

ELECTIVE PAPER

**CODE NO: PAPOL E 109: INTERNATIONAL LAWS, REFUGEES AND
FORCIBLY DISPLACED PERSONS
(6 Credits and 60 Hours)**

1. **The Legal and Institutional Framework for Protection of Refugees** (15 hours)
 - a) **Basic concepts: refugee, internally displaced persons, asylum, non-refoulement, protection, alienage, statelessness, well-founded fear**
 - b) **International refugee legal regime; refugee law and international human rights treaties**
 - c) **Role of international organisations: United Nations High Commission for Refugees.**

2. **Asylum** (15 hours)
 - a) **Grounds: persecution due to race, religion, nationality, membership of a particular social group or political opinion**
 - b) **Durable solution: voluntary repatriation, local integration, resettlement in a third country**
 - c) **Asylum laws in United States of America, European Union, India.**

3. **Rights of Refugees** (15 hours)
 - a) **Basic rights of refugees, principle of non-refoulement**
 - b) **Rights of special groups: women, children**
 - c) **Role of governments, refugees in India.**

4. **Internally Displaced Persons** (15 hours)
 - a) **Civil wars, violence: Role of non-governmental organisations**
 - b) **Development induced displacement: case studies**
 - c) **Laws to protect resettlement and rehabilitation.**

Reading List: International Laws, Refugees And Forcibly Displaced Persons

1. Bayefsky, Anne F., *Human Rights and Forced Displacement*, Martinus Nijhoff, The Netherlands, 2000.
2. Cholewinski, Ryszard, de Guchteneire, Paul, and Pecoud, Antoine (Eds.), *Migration and Human Rights The United Nations Convention on Migrant Workers' Rights*, Cambridge University Press, New Delhi, 2009.
3. de Wet, Chris, *Development Induced Displacement: Problems, Policies and People*, Berghahn Books, New York, 2005.
4. Essed, Philomena, Frerks, Georg, and Schrijvers, Joke (Eds.), *Refugees and the Transformation of Societies: Agency Policies, Ethics and Politics*, Berghahn Books, New York, 2005.
5. Hathaway, James C., *The Rights of Refugee Under International Law*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2005.
6. Juss, Satvinder Singh, *International Migration and Global Justice*, Asghate, Aldershot, 2006.
7. Kharat, Rajesh S., *Tibetan Refugee in India*, Kaveri Books, New Delhi, 2003.
8. Kneebone, Susan, and Rawlings-Sanaei, Felicity (Eds.), *New Regionalism and Asylum Seekers: Challenges Ahead*, Berghahn Books, New York, 2007.

9. Mishra, Omprakash, *Elsewhere People: Cross Border Migration, Refugee Protection and State Response*, Lancers Books, New Delhi, 2003.
10. Nathwani, Niraj, *Rethinking Refugee Law*, Martinus Nijhoff, The Netherlands, 2003.
11. Singh, Deepak K., *Stateless in South Asia: The Chakmas Between Bangladesh and India*, Sage, New Delhi, 2010.
12. van Selm-Thornburn, Joanne, *Refugee Protection in Europe*, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, The Netherlands, 1998.
13. van Selm, Joanne, *et.al.* (Eds.), *The Refugee Convention at Fifty: A View From Forced Migration Studies*, Lexington Books, Lanham, 2003.

ELECTIVE PAPER

CODE NO: PA POL E -110: Language Policy and Language Politics in India

(6 Credits and 60 Hours)

1. **Constitution and Language** (15 hours)
 - a. Constituent Assembly debates
 - b. Provisions about Official Language & Regional Languages
 - c. Limitations/Gaps of the constitutional Discourse on Language

2. **Language Policy and Planning** (15 hours)
 - a. Concept and Types
 - b. Institutional Mechanism
 - c. Limits of Language Planning

3. **Nature of Language Politics in India** (15 hours)
 - a. Nativism
 - b. Cultural Politics of Language
 - c. Ethnic identity and language

4. **Contestations About:** (15 hours)
 - a) National/ Official language
 - b) Regional Languages
 - c) Languages of State Minorities

Reading List: Language Policy and Language Politics in India

1. Akolkar Prakash- *Jai Maharashtra , Ha Shivsena Navacha Itihas ahe* (Mumbai, Prabhat Prakashan, 1998)
2. Chandra, Bipin et. al. (ed.) *India after independence 1947-2000* (Penguin books, 2000)
3. Gupta Jyotirindra Das - *Language Conflict and National Development: Group Politics and National language policy in India* (University of California Press, 1970)
4. Copland Ian, Rickard John (Ed) – *Federalism: Comparative Perspectives from India and Australia* (Monash University, National Centre for Australian Studies)
5. Hansen Thomas Blom – *Urban violence in India: Identity politics, Mumbai and the postcolonial city*, (Permanent black, 2001)
6. Harris Roxy, Rampton Ben (Ed) – *Language Ethnicity & Race Reader* (2003, Routledge London)

7. **Joshi, Manohar -*Shivsena – Kaal , Aaj, Udaya - History of Shivsena from 1966 ,* (Mumbai, Prabodhan Prakashan 2008)**
8. **Nahir, Moshe – *Language Planning Goals: A classification* (First published in 1984) Republished in Christina B.**
9. **Naregal Veena – *Language Politics, Elites & Pub. Sphere* (2001, Permanent Black, New Delhi)**
10. **Phadke , Y.D: *Politics and language:* (Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai, 1979)**
11. **Phadke Y.D., *Visavya Shtakatil Maharashtra , vol. VI, VII , VIII* (Mauj Prakashan , Mumbai, 2007)**
12. **Basu Sajal, *Regional movements: politics of language, ethnicity-identity* Indian Institute of Advanced Study, 1992**
13. **Ugo Amoretti & Nancy Bermeo (ed.)- *Federalism and Territorial Cleavages,* The Johns Hopkins University Press, 2004**

ELECTIVE PAPER

**CODE NO: PA POL E - 111: SECURITY IN INTERNATIONAL
RELATIONS**

(6 Credits and 60 Hours)

1. **International Relations and Security** (15 Hours)
 - a) **Concepts**
 - b) **Traditional Theories**
 - c) **Critique of Traditional Theories**
2. **Threats-I** (15 Hours)
 - a) **Ethnic Conflicts, Genocide**
 - b) **Terrorism**
 - c) **Proliferation and Trafficking of weapons**
3. **Threats-II** (15 Hours)
 - a) **Environmental Change**
 - b) **Transnational Organised Crime**
 - c) **Poverty and Underdevelopment**
4. **Approaches to Security** (15 Hours)
 - a) **Collective Security**
 - b) **Debate on R2P**
 - c) **Post-conflict reconstruction**

Reading List: Security in International Relations

1. **Cavelty, M., D., Mauer, Victor,(Edt.) ‘Handbook of Security Studies’, Routledge, UK, 2010**
2. **Peoples, Columba, Williams, Nick, Vaughan,’Critical Security Studies: An Introduction’, Routledge, UK, 2010**
3. **Buzan, Barry, Hansen, Lene, ‘The Evolution of International Security Studies, Cambridge University Press, USA, 2009**
4. **William, Paul, D.,(Edt.),’ Security Studies: An Introduction’, Routledge, UK, 2008**
5. **Collins, Alan, ‘Contemporary Security Studies’, Oxford University Press, New York, 2007**
6. **Kolodziej, Edward, A., ‘Security and International Relations, Cambridge University Press, UK, 2005**
7. **Hoogensen, Gunhild, ‘International Relations, Security and Jeremy Bentham’, Routledge, UK, 2005**
8. **Lacy, Mark, J., ‘Security and Climate Change: International Relations and the Limits of Realism’, Routledge, UK, 2005**
9. **Stavrianakis, Anna, Selby, Jan, (Edt.), ‘Militarism and International Relations: Political Economy, Security, Theory’, Routledge, UK, 2013**
10. **McSweeney, Bill, ‘Security, Identity and Interests: A Sociology of International Relations, Cambridge University Press, UK, 1999**

- 11. Buzan ,Barry, Wver, Ole, De Wilde, Jaap, 'Security: A New Framework of Analysis', Lynne Rienner Publishers, USA, 1998**
- 12. Mangold, Peter, 'National Security and International Relations', Routledge, UK, 1990**

ELECTIVE PAPER

**CODE NO.: PAPOL E -112: SOCIAL AND POLITICAL THOUGHT OF MAHATMA
GANDHI**

(6 Credits and 60 Hours)

1. Influences on Gandhi's Thought (15 hours)
 - a) Hinduism, Jainism, Islam and Christianity
 - b) John Ruskin, Henry David Thoreau, Leo Tolstoy
 - c) Gopala Krishna Gokhale.

2. Basic Concepts (15 hours)
 - a) Hindu social structure: caste, untouchability, women
 - b) Truth, non-violence, satyagraha
 - c) Religion and politics.

3. Political, Social and Economic Ideals (15 hours)
 - a) Critique of modern civilization, swadeshi.
 - b) Democratic decentralisation
 - c) Gram swaraj, Ram Rajya, Sarvodaya.

- Post-Gandhi Thought (15 hours)
 - a) Bhoodan movement (VinobaBhave)
 - b) Civil rights movement (Martin Luther King)
 - c) Non-violent action against apartheid- Truth and Reconciliation Commission.

Reading List: SOCIAL AND POLITICAL THOUGHT OF MAHATMA GANDHI

1. Allen, Douglas (Ed.), *The Philosophy of Mahatma Gandhi for the Twenty-first Century*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2009.
2. Bilgrami, Akeel, "Gandhi, the Philosopher", <http://www.gandhi foundation.net/articles/philgandhi.htm>.
3. Chakrabarty, Bidyut, *Social and Political Thought of Mahatma Gandhi*, Routledge, Abingdon, 1996.
4. Dalton, Dennis, *Gandhi's Power Nonviolence in Action*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1998.
5. Hardiman, David, *Gandhi: In His Time and Ours*, Permanent Black, Delhi, 2003.
6. Iyer, Raghavan, *The Moral and Political Thought of Mahatma Gandhi*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1973.
7. King, Mary, *Mahatma Gandhi and Martin Luther King Jr.: The Power of Nonviolent Action*, United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, Paris, 1999.
8. Mishra, Anil Dutta, *Challenges of 21st Century: Gandhian Alternative*, Mittal, New Delhi, 2003.
9. Nanda, B.R., *In Search of Gandhi Essays and Reflections*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2004.
10. Parekh, Bhikhu, *Colonialism, Tradition and Reform*, Sage, Delhi, 1989
11. Parel, Anthony J. (Ed.), *Hindu Swaraj and other Writings*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1997.

12. Parel, Anthony J., *Gandhi's Philosophy and the Quest for Harmony*, Cambridge University, Cambridge, 2006.
13. Prasad, Nand Kishore, *Economic Vision of Mahatma Gandhi*, ABD Publications, Jaipur, 2010.
14. Raghuramaraju, A. (Ed.), *Debating Gandhi A Reader*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2006.
15. Ray, Sibnarayan (Ed.), *Gandhi, Gandhism and Our Times: An International Symposium*, Renaissance, Kolkata, 2008.

ELECTIVE PAPER

CODE NO: PA POL E -113: State and Regional Security in Central Asia

(6 Credits and 60 Hours)

1. **Central Asia in Historical perspective** (15 hours)
 - a) **Soviet disintegration, its impact,**
 - b) **Central Asian Republics Sovereignty**
 - c) **Emergence of Commonwealth of Independent States**

2. **Political Process in Central Asia** (15hours)
 - a) **Nation building, Impact of Religion.**
 - b) **Institutional aspect of Central Asian Democratisation**
 - c) **Transition towards a new Political and economic system**

3. **Role of External Powers** (15 hours)
 - a) **Russia**
 - b) **US and Europe**
 - c) **India and China**

4. **Geopolitics and Security Issues** (15 hours)
 - a) **Changing geopolitics of Central Asia**
 - b) **New Great Game**
 - c) **Energy, Security and Stability.**

Reading List: State and Regional Security in Central Asia

1. Allworth, Edward, ed. **Central Asia: 130 years of Russian dominance.** Durham: Duke University Press, 1994.
2. Allworth, Edward. **The Modern Uzbeks: From the 14th Century to the Present: A Cultural History.** Hoover Institution Press, 1990.
3. Dudoignon, Stephane, and Komatsu Hisao, eds. **Islam in Politics in Russia and Central Asia (Early Eighteenth to Late Twentieth Centuries).** London and New York: Kegan Paul, 2001.
4. Grousset, Rene. **The Empire of the Steppes: A History of Central Asia.** Translated by Naomi Walford. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press, 1970.
5. Hopkirk, Peter. **Foreign Devils on the Silk Road.** Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1980.
6. Hopkirk, Peter. **Trepassers on the Roof of the World.** Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1982.
7. Khazanov, Anatoly. **Nomads and the Outside World.** Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1994.
8. Lazzerini, Edward J. "Volga Tatars in Central Asia, 18th-20th Centuries: From Diaspora to Hegemony." In **Central Asia in Historical Perspective**, edited by Beatrice Manz, 82-102. Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 1994.

9. Manz, Beatrice, ed. **Central Asia in Historical Perspective**. Boulder, CO: Westview, 1994.
10. Manz, Beatrice. "Historical Background." In **Central Asia in Historical Perspective**, edited by Beatrice Manz, 4-26: Westview, 1994.
11. Olcott, Martha Brill. **The Kazakhs**: Hoover Institution Press, 1995.
12. Rudelson, Justin. **Oasis Identities**. New York: Columbia University Press, 1998.
13. Shukurov, Sharif, and Rustam Shukurov. **Tsentr'al'naia Aziia: Opyt istorii dukha**. Moskva: Tsentr strategicheskogo planirovaniia Orenburgskoi oblasti, 2001.
14. Voll, John O. "Central Asia as Part of the Modern Islamic World." In **Central Asia in Historical Perspective**, edited by Beatrice Manz, 62-81. Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 1994.
15. Wood, Frances. **The Silk Road: Two Thousand Years in the Heart of Asia**. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2003.

ELECTIVE PAPER

CODE NO: PA POL E 114: STATE POLITICS IN INDIA

(6 Credits and 60 Hours)

- 1. THE INDIAN UNION (15 hours)**
- a) Origins of the federal system, colonial legacy
 - b) Reorganisation of states in independent India
 - c) Recent demands for smaller states
- 2. PLURALISM, IDENTITIES AND NATIONAL INTEGRATION (15 hours)**
- a) Federalism in India
 - b) Assertion of identities
 - c) Politics of sub-regionalism
- 3. FEDERALISATION OF THE PARTY SYSTEM (15 hours)**
- a) Impact of single party dominance
 - b) Rise of regional parties and its implications
 - c) Coalition politics
- 4. ISSUES IN REGIONAL POLITICS (15 hours)**
- a) Socio-economic determinants of state politics
 - b) Uneven development
 - c) Inter-state disputes

Reading List: State Politics In India

1. Adeney, Katherin, and Saez, Lawrence (Eds.), *Coalition Politics and Hindu Nationalism*, Routledge, London, 2005.
2. Brass, Paul, *The Politics of India Since Independence*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2004.
3. Chatterjee, Partha, *State and Politics in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2009.
4. Hasan, Zoya (Ed.), *Parties and Party Politics in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2002.
5. Jayal, Niraj Gopal, and Mehta, Pratap Bhanu, *The Oxford Companion to Politics in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2010.
6. Jenkins, Rob, *Regional Reflections: Comparing Politics Across India's States*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2004.
7. Kohli, Atul, *Democracy and Development in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2010.
8. Kothari, Rajni, *Politics in India*, Orient Longman, Hyderabad, 2003.
9. Narain, Iqbal (Ed.), *State Politics in India*, Meenakshi Prakashan, Meerut, 1965.

10. **Robinson, John, “Regionalising India: Uttarakhand and the Politics of Creating States”, *South Asia: Journal of South Asian Studies*, Volume 24, No. 2, December 2001, pp. 189-212.**
11. **Sarangi, Asha (Ed.), *Language and Politics in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2009.**
12. **Weiner, Myron (Ed.), *State Politics in India*, Princeton University, Princeton, 1968.**

ELECTIVE PAPER

CODE NO: PAPOL E 115: THE UNITED NATIONS

(6 Credits and 60 Hours)

1. INTRODUCTION (15 hours)

- a) Approaches: Liberal, Realist
- b) Evolution of International Organisations
- c) The League of Nations

2. UNITED NATIONS (15 hours)

- a) The United Nations Charter
- b) General Assembly, Security Council
- c) International Court of Justice, Secretary General

3. ROLE OF THE UNITED NATIONS (15 hours)

- a) Maintenance of international peace and security
- b) Protection and promotion of human rights,
- c) International Labour Organisation, United Nations Educational Scientific Cultural Organisation and World Health Organisation

4. UNITED NATIONS TODAY (15 hours)

- a) Changing Nature
- b) Reforms
- c) Relevance

Reading List: The United Nations

1. Gordenker, Leon, *The UN Secretary-General and Secretariat*, Second Edition, Routledge, New York, 2010.
2. Karns, Margaret P., and Mingst, Karen A., *International Organisations The Politics and Processes of Global Governance*, Viva Books, New Delhi, 2005
3. Krasno, Jean E., *United Nation: Confronting the Challenges of a Global Society*, Lynne Rienner, London, 2004.
4. Mehrish, B.N., *The United Nations in the New Millennium: A Changing Scenario*, Academic Excellence, Delhi, 2007.
5. Moore, John A., and Pubantz, Jerry, *New United Nations: International Organization in The Twenty-First Century*, Pearson Prentice Hall, Upper Saddle River, 2006.
6. Nazrul, Islam, *Reforming the United Nations*, Viva Books, New Delhi, 2005.
7. Singh, J. P., *UNESCO (United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization) Creating Norms for a Complex World*, Routledge, New York, 2010.
8. Thakur, Ramesh, *The United Nations, Peace and Security*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2006.
9. United Nations, *United Nations Today*, United Nations Publications, New York, 2008.
10. Whitworth, Sandra, *Men, Militarism, and Peacekeeping: A Gendered Analysis*, Lynne Rienner, Boulder, 2007.
11. Zweifel, Thomas D., *International Organizations and Democracy: Accountability, Politics, and Power*, Lynne Rienner, Boulder, 2005.

ELECTIVE PAPER
CODE NO. PA POL E 116: URBAN POLITICS IN THE AGE OF
GLOBALISATION
(6 Credits and 60 Hours)

- 1. Introduction to Urban Politics (15 Hours)**
- a) **Theoretical Understanding of Urban Politics: Pluralist, Regime and Public Choice.**

- b) Understanding Globalisation, Glocalisation and Glurbanisation.
- c) Urbanisation and Urban Politics in India

2. The Changing Urban Political Economy (15 Hours)

- a) Urban Poverty and the Informal Sector
- b) Politics of Urban Infrastructure and Investment
- c) Education, Health and Housing

3. Politics and the Production of Urban Space (15 Hours)

- a) Politics of Labour Market
- b) Politics of Social and Cultural Change
- c) Politics of Urban Sprawl

4. New Urban Paradigm (15 Hours)

- a) Urban Commons and the Shared Urban Resources
- b) Access, Entitlements and Urban Enfranchisement
- c) Towards an Inclusive Urban Democracy

Reading List: Urban Politics In The Age Of Globalisation

1. Susan S. Fainstein, Scott Campbell (Eds.), *Readings in Urban Theory*, Blackwell Publishers, Oxford, 2002
2. Carole Rakodi, Representation and responsiveness – urban politics and the poor in ten cities in the south *Community Development Journal*, Vol 39, No 3, 2004, 252-265
3. Gyan Prakash, *The Urban Turn: Cities of Everyday Life*, Delhi, Sarai Reader, 2001
4. Nieuwenhuys Eva (Ed.), *Neo-liberal globalism and social sustainable globalization*, Koninklijke Brill, Leiden, 2006.
5. Mohan Sudha, *Urban Development and New localism*, Rawat Publishers, Mumbai, New Delhi and Jaipur, July 2005.
6. Gavin Shatkin, Global cities of the South: Emerging perspectives on growth and inequality *Cities*, Vol. 24, No. 1, 1–15, 2007

7. Carole Rakodi, Representation and responsiveness – urban politics and the poor in ten cities in the south, *Community Development Journal*, Vol. 39, No. 3, 2004, 252–265
8. Allen J. Scott, Resurgent Metropolis: Economy, Society and Urbanization in an Interconnected World, *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*, Vol. 32, No.3, September, 2008, 548–64
10. Solomon Benjamin, Occupancy Urbanism: Radicalizing Politics and Economy beyond Policy and Programs *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research*, Volume 32, No.3, 719–29, September, 2008
9. John Harriss, Kristian Stokke, Olle Tornquist, *Politicizing Democracy*, Palgrave Macmillan, New York, 2004.
10. Roesch, Ulrich (Ed.), *Vision and action for another world: Powerful ideas and inspiring practical approaches*, Earthcare Books, Calcutta, 2004.
11. Gellner David and Krishna Hacchethu, *Local Democracy in South Asia*, New Delhi, Sage, 2008.

ELECTIVE PAPER

CODE NO.: PAPOL E 117 : WOMEN AND POLITICAL REPRESENTATION

(6 Credits and 60 Hours)

1. Introduction (15hours)
 - a) Theories of representation

- b) **Voting: types**
 - c) **Engendering citizenship.**
2. **Women's Demand for Representation** (15hours)
- a) **Suffrage movement**
 - b) **Present demand for quota and types of quota**
 - c) **Politics of presence.**
3. **Women's Political Representation - A Global Overview** (15hours)
- a) **Incremental Model: Denmark, Finland, Sweden**
 - b) **Party/Soft Model – United States, United Kingdom, and France**
 - c) **Legal Quota Model – Rwanda, Pakistan, Egypt.**
4. **Women and Political Representation in India** (15hours)
- a) **Reservation of seats for Women**
 - b) **An overview of women in local government**
 - c) **Women in Indian Parliament.**

Reading List: Women And Political Representation

1. Dahlerup, Drude (Ed.), *Women, Quotas and Politics*, Routledge, Abingdon, 2007.
2. Dhanda, Meena (Ed.), *Reservation for Women*, Women Unlimited, New Delhi, 2008.
3. DuBois, Ellen Carol, *Woman Suffrage and Women's Rights*, New York University Press, New York, 1998.
4. Karam, Azza (Ed.), *Women in Politics Beyond Numbers*, International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance, Stockholm, 1998.
5. Lister, Ruth, *Citizenship: Feminist Perspectives*, Second Edition, Palgrave Macmillan, Houndmills, 2003.
6. Lovenduski, Joni, *Feminizing Politics*, Polity Press, Cambridge, 2005.
7. Mansbridge, Jane, "Quota Problems: Combating the Dangers of Essentialism", *Politics and Gender*, Volume 1, No. 4, December 2005, pp. 622-638.
8. Menon, Nivedita, *Recovering Subversion: Feminist Politics Beyond the Law*, Permanent Black, Delhi, 2004, pp.1-65, 166- 203.
9. Morgan, Sue (Ed.), *The Feminist History Reader*, Routledge, London, 2006.
10. Phillips, Anne, *The Politics of Presence*, Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1995, Chapters 1-3, 6 and 7.
11. Pitkin, Hanna Fenichel, *The Concept of Representation*, University of California Press, Berkeley, 1972.
12. Roy, Anupama, *Gendered Citizenship*, Orient Longman, Hyderabad, 2005.
13. Sawer, M., Tremblay, M., and Trimble, L. (Eds.), *Representing Women in Parliament: A Comparative Study*, Routledge, New York, 2006.

14. Singer, Wendy, *A Constituency Suitable for Ladies and Other Social Histories of Indian Election*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2006.
15. Wheeler, Marjorie Spruill, *One Woman, One Vote: Rediscovering the Women*, NewSage Press, Troutdale, 1995.

Useful Websites

- **Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance: <http://www.idea.int/gender/>**
- **Inter-Parliamentary Union: <http://www.ipu.org/english/home.htm>**

M A POLITICS (HONOURS) SEMESTER –II

M A POLITICS (HONOURS) SEMESTER –II (2013-14 Onwards)

CORE PAPER- III

CODE NO: PA POL 201: PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

(6 Credits and 60 Hours)

1. **Meaning, Scope and Significance** (15 hours)
 - a) Evolution and changing character of the discipline: Comparative
 - b) Public Administration, Development Administration, New Public Administration
 - c) Challenges of liberalisation, privatisation, globalisation, changing role of public sector, public-private relations
 - d) Good Governance: concept and application; New Public Management.

2. **Theories and Approaches** (15 hours)
 - a) Classical, Bureaucratic Model, Human Relations School,
 - b) Scientific Management, Behavioural, Structural-functional Approach
 - c) Marxian, Public Choice, Post-modern.

3. **Personnel Administration** (15 hours)
 - a) Recruitment, training, career advancement, performance appraisal, promotion, pay and service conditions, civil service reform
 - b) Employer-employee relations, grievance redressal mechanism
 - c) Code of conduct, administrative ethics.

4. **Transparency and Accountability** (15 hours)
 - a) Legislative, executive and judicial control over administration
 - b) Ombudsman, Lok Pal and Lok Ayukta
 - c) Citizen's charter, Right to Information, e-governance, role of civil society.

Reading List: Public Administration

1. Chakrabarty, Bidyut, and Bhattacharya, Mohit, *Public Administration A Reader*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2005.
2. Cox, Raymond W., Buck, Susan J., and Morgan, Betty N., *Public Administration in Theory and Practice*, Pearson, Delhi, 2005.
3. Dameja, Alka (Ed.), *Contemporary Debates in Public Administration*, PHI Learning, New Delhi, 2009.
4. Denhardt, Robert B., *Theories of Public Organization*, Sixth Edition, Thomas Wadsworth, Belmont, 2010.
5. Goel, S.L., *Advanced Public Administration*, Deep and Deep, New Delhi, 2003.
6. Golembiewski, Robert T., *Public Administration as a Developing Discipline*, Volumes I and II, Marcel Dekker, New York, 1977.
7. Guy Peters, B., and Pierre, Jon (Eds.), *Handbook of Public Administration*, Sage, London, 2005.

8. Henry, Nicholas, *Public Administration and Public Affairs*, Eleventh Edition, PHI, Delhi, 2009.
9. Hyden, Goran, Court, Julius, and Mease, Kenneth, *Making Sense of Governance*, Viva Books, New Delhi, 2010.
10. Khandwall, Pradip N., *Revitalizing the State A Menu of Options*, Sage, New Delhi, 1999.
11. Lynn, Laurence E. (Jr.), *Public Management: Old and New*, Routledge, New York, 2006.
12. McCourt, W., and Minogue, M. (Ed.), *The Internationalization of Public Management: Reinventing the Third World State*, Edward Elgar, Cheltenham, 2001.
13. Medury, Uma, *Public Administration in the Globalisation Era The New Public Management Perspective*, Orient Blackswan, Hyderabad, 2010.
14. Shafritz, Jay M., Russell, E.W., and Borick, Christopher, *Introducing Public Administration*, Sixth Edition, Longman, New York, 2008.
15. Spicer, Michael W., *Public Administration and the State: A Postmodern Perspective*, The University of Alabama Press, Tuscaloosa, 2001.

CORE PAPER-IV

CODE NO: PA POL- 202: INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS -I

(6 Credits and 60 Hours)

- 1. Order (15 hours)**
- a) Emerging world order
 - b) Threats to security: terrorism, civil conflicts, failing states; changing nature of conflicts: from inter-state war to other types of conflicts
 - c) Peace and conflict-resolution: collective security, peacekeeping, enforcement of peace.
- 2. Role of Power (15hours)**
- a) Concept of power
 - b) Balance of power: unipolarity, bipolarity and multipolarity
 - c) Nation-state, national interest, national power.
- 3. Determinants (15 hours)**
- a) Diplomacy
 - b) International law
 - c) Non-state actors: multinational corporations, transnational corporations, intergovernmental organisations, global civil society.
- 4. Arms Control and Disarmament Measures (15 hours)**
- a) Conventional weapons
 - b) Nuclear weapons
 - c) Other weapons of mass destruction.

Reading List: International Relations -I

- 1 Baldwin, David, *Neorealism and Neoliberalism: The Contemporary Debate*, Columbia University Press, New York, 1993.
- 2 Baylis, John and Smith, Steve, *The Globalization of World Politics*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2005.
- 3 Bell, Duncan, *Political Thought and International Relation*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2009
- 4 Calvocoressi, Peter, *World Politics Since 1945*, Longman, London, 2000.
- 5 Da Costa, Gerson, *Nuclear Politics: Destruction and Disarmament in a Dangerous World*, Kanishka, New Delhi, 2000.
- 6 Deutsch, Karl, *The Analysis of International Relations*, Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliffs, 1968.
- 7 Dunne, Tim, *International Relations Theories*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2007.
- 8 Ghosh, Peu, *International Relations*, PHI Learning, New Delhi, 2009
- 9 Jackson, Robert, and Sorensen, Georg, *Introduction to International Relations*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2003.

- 10 पेंडसे, अरुणा, आणि सहस्रबुद्धे, उत्तरा, *आंतरराष्ट्रीय संबंध: शीतयुद्धोत्तर आणि जागतिकीकरणाचे राजकारण*, ओरिएंट लॉगमन, मुंबई, 2008.
- 11 Waltz, Kenneth, *Theory of International Politics*, Addison Wesley, Reading, 1979.

ELECTIVES

ELECTIVE PAPER

CODE NO.: PAPOL E 201 : ADMINISTRATION OF COMMON PROPERTY RESOURCES

(6 Credits and 60 Hours)

1. Introduction (15 hours)
 - a) Definition of common property resources
 - b) Historical evolution of common property resources
 - c) Introduction of state ownership and private property.
2. Theoretical debates (15 hours)
 - a) Tragedy of the Commons Approach vs Tragedy of Anti-Commons
 - b) Institutionalism
 - c) Functions of reciprocity among groups and communities.
3. Legal, Institutional and Policy Frameworks in India (15 hours)
 - a) Land
 - b) Water (including marine/coastal)
 - c) Forest.
4. New Common Property Resources and Challenges (15hours)
 - a) Traditional knowledge
 - b) Biodiversity
 - c) Atmosphere.

Reading List: Administration Of Common Property Resources

1. Boyle, James, *The Public Domain: Enclosing the Commons of the Mind*, Yale University Press, New Haven, 2008, available at <http://www.thepublicdomain.org/download/>
2. Cullet, Phillipe, *Water Law, Poverty, and Development Water Sector Reforms in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2009.
3. Dolsak, Nives, and Ostrom, Elinor (Eds.), *The Commons in the New Millennium: Challenges and Adaptations*, MIT Press, Cambridge, Massachusetts, 2003.
4. Guha, Ramachandra, *The Unquiet Woods: Ecological Change and Peasant Resistance in the Himalaya*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2001.
5. Hardin, Garrett James, "The Tragedy of the Commons", *Science*, Volume 162, No.3859, December 13, 1968, pp.1243-48.
6. Hawthorne, Susan, *Wild Politics Feminism, Globalization Bio/Diversity*, Aakar, Delhi, 2008.
7. Ingram, Gregory K., and Hong, Yu-Hung (Eds.), *Property Rights and Land Policies*, Lincoln Institute of Land Policy, Cambridge, 2009.
8. Krishna, Sumi, *Genderscapes: Revisioning Natural Resources Management*, Zubaan, New Delhi, 2009.

9. Lehmann, Scott, *Privatizing Public Lands*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1995.
10. Lessig, Lawrence, *Free Culture: The Nature and Future of Creativity*, Penguin Books, New York, 2005.
11. Olson, Mancur, *The Logic of Collective Action*, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, 1971.
12. Ostrom, Elinor, *Governing the Commons: The Evolution of Institutions for Collective Action*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2003.
13. Sandler, T., *Collective Action: Theory and Application*, The University of Michigan Press, Ann Arbor, 1992.
14. Shiva, Vandana, *Water Wars: Privatization, Pollution and Profit, Between the Lines*, Toronto, 2002.
15. Vaidyanathan, A., *India's Water Resources*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2008.

ELECTIVE

**CODE No: PA POL E -202-: CIVIL SOCIETY AND DEMOCRACY
(6 Credits and 60 Hours)**

1. Civil Society and Democratic Process (15 Hours)

- a) **Civil Society as Site of Contestation.**
- b) **Mapping Civil Society**
- c) **Uncivil Society**

2. Civil Society Organisations and the State (15 Hours)

- a) **Watchdog**
- b) **Service Delivery**
- c) **Co-optation**

3. Spaces of Civil Society Organisations Action (15 Hours)

- a) **Religion**
- b) **Media**
- c) **Markets**

4. Issues in Global Civil Society (15 Hours)

- a) **Human Security**
- b) **Humanitarian Issues**
- c) **Democratisation Movement**

Reading List: Civil Society and Democracy

1. Carolyn M. Elliot, *Civil Society and Democracy*, Oxford University Press, 2003.
2. John Keane – “Introduction: Cities and Civil Society” - In John Keane (Ed), , *Civil Society: Berlin Perspectives*, Oxford/New York, Berghahn Books, 2006
3. Mark Robinson, Hybrid States: Globalisation and the Politics; of State Capacity, *Political Studies*, 2008, vol. 56, 566–583
4. Chandhoke Neera, ‘Civil Society’, *Development in Practice*, Volume 17, Numbers 4–5, August 2007
5. Kerstin Martens1Mission Impossible? Defining Nongovernmental Organizations, *Voluntas: International Journal of Voluntary and Nonprofit Organizations*, Vol. 13, No. 3, September 2002
6. Fredrick Powell, *The Politics of Civil Society*, The Policy Press, U.K., 2007.
7. The Politics of the Governed: Considerations on Political Society in Most of the World, Columbia University Press, New York, 2004

8. Harris, John, Antinomies of Empowerment Observations on Civil Society, Politics and Urban Governance in India, *Economic and Political Weekly*, June 30,2007
9. Good Luke, Beech Anne, Castle David, *Jurgen Habermas: Democracy and the public sphere*, Pluto Press, London, 2005.
10. Mohan Sudha, 'Role and Relevance of Civil Society Organisations in Mumbai', *Indian Journal of Political Science*, (Special Issue on Civil Society) Vol. 63, Nos. 2 and 3, June-September, 2002, pp. 193-211.
11. Graeme Chesters, 'Global Complexity and Global Civil Society', *Voluntas: International Journal of Voluntary and Nonprofit Organizations* Vol. 15, No. 4, December 2004
12. Manuel Castells, Global Governance and Global Politics The 2004 Ithiel De Sola Pool Lecture, PSONline www.apsanet.org
13. Manor, J., Robinson, M.&White, G. (1999) Civil society and governance. A concept paper. IDS Civil Society and Governance Programme, available at <http://www.ids.ac.uk/ids/civsoc/home.html>
14. Paul Nelson, New Agendas and New Patterns of International NGO Political Action *Voluntas: International Journal of Voluntary and Nonprofit Organizations* Vol. 13, No. 4, December 2002
15. Funke, Peter N.(2008)'The World Social Forum: Social Forums as Resistance Relays', *New Political Science*,30:4,449-474

ELECTIVE PAPER

CODE NO.: PA POL E -203 : DALIT MOVEMENT IN INDIA

(6 Credits and 60 Hours)

1. Pre-Ambedkar Depressed Classes Awakening and Protests (15 hours)
 - a) Western India - Shivram Janba Kamble, Gopal Baba Valangkar
 - b) South India- Iyothee Thass, Sree Narayana Guru
 - c) Eastern India – Namsudra Movement.

2. Dalit Movement under Dr. Ambedkar’s Leadership (15 hours)
 - a) Bahishkrit Hitakarini Sabha
 - b) Independent Labour Party
 - c) Scheduled Caste Federation/Republican Party of India.

3. Post- Ambedkar Dalit Politics (15 hours)
 - a) Dalit Panther/Republican Party of India/ Bharatiya Republican Party- Bahunjan Mahasangh
 - b) Dalit Sangharsha Samiti
 - c) Bahunjan Samaj Party.

4. Issues and Concerns of Dalit Movements (15 hours)
 - a) Reservation, dalit middle class
 - b) Atrocities against dalits, conversions
 - c) Identity, autonomy, ideology.

Reading List: Dalit Movement In India

1. Bandopadhyaya, Sekhar, *Caste, Protests and Identity in Colonial India, The Namsudras of Bengal 1872 – 1947*, Curzon Press, London, 1997.
2. Deliege, Robert, *The Untouchable of India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1999.
3. Franco, Fernando (Ed.), *Pain and Awakening, The Dynamics of Dalit Identity in Bihar, Gujarat and Uttar Pradesh*, Indian Social Institute, New Delhi, 2002.
4. Geeta, V., and Rajadurai, S.V., *Towards a Non-Brahmin Millennium, From Iyothee Thass to Periyar*, Samya, Kolkata, 1998.
5. Jacob, T.G., and Bandhu, P., *Reflections on the Caste Question – The Dalit Situation in South India*, Odyssey, Ootacamund, 2009.
6. Jafferelot, Christophe, *India’s Silent Revolution, The Rise of the Low Castes in North Indian Politics*, Permanent Black, New Delhi, 2003.
7. Jafferelot, Christophe, *Dr. Ambedkar and Untouchability*, Permanent Black, New Delhi, 2004.
8. Jogdand, P.G. (Ed.), *New Economic Policy and Dalits*, Rawat, Jaipur, 2000.
9. Manoranjan, Mohanty (Ed.), *Class, Caste, Gender*, Sage, New Delhi, 2004.

10. Nagraj, D.R., *The Flaming Fleet, A Study of Dalit Movement*, South Forum Press, Bangalore, 1993.
11. Omvedt, Gail, *Dalits and the Democratic Revolution, Dr. Ambedkar and the Dalit Movement in Colonial India*, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 1994.
12. Prasad, Vijay, *Untouchable Freedom, A Social History of a Dalit Community*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2000.
13. Thorat, Sukhadeo, *Dalits in India – Search for a Common Destiny*, Sage, New Delhi, 2009.
14. Yagati, Chinna Rao, *Dalit Struggle for Identity, Andhra and Hyderabad 1900 – 1950*, Kanishka, New Delhi, 2003.
15. Zelliott, Eleanor, *From Untouchable to Dalit – Essays on the Ambedkar Movement*, Foundation Books, New Delhi, 2005.

ELECTIVE

CODE NO: PAPOL E 204-: DEMOCRACY AND MEDIA

(6 credits, 60 hours)

- 1 **Introduction** (15 hours)
 - a) **Classical Models of media system: libertarian, social responsibility and authoritarian; critique: Marxist and Critical theory.**
 - b) **Public opinion, freedom of speech and expression.**
 - c) **Constitutional framework, freedom of the press**

- 2 **Political Economy of Media** (15 hours)
 - a) **Ownership: Public, Private**
 - b) **Regulation: Print, Broadcast, Internet.**
 - c) **Copyright, Information Technology Act, Article 19, International Bill of Rights.**

- 3 **Content Regulation** (15 hours)
 - a) **Protecting the state: Censorship, Parliamentary privileges, Contempt of Court, Official Secrets Act.**
 - b) **Defending Individual rights: Defamation, right to privacy.**
 - c) **Self-regulation, accountability**

- 4 **Emerging challenges and prospects** (15 hours)
 - a) **Boundaries: Public order, hate speech, national security.**
 - b) **Media and marginalization: caste, gender, language.**
 - c) **Election coverage – Paid news, public relations and advertisements.**

Reading List: Democracy And Media

1. **Atkinson, Joshua D., *Alternative Media and Politics of Resistance: A Communicative Perspective*, Peter Lang, New York, 2010.**
2. **Axford, Barrie & Huggins, Richard (Ed.), *New Media and Politics*, Sage, London, 2001.**
3. **Batabyal, Somanth, Chowdhry, Angad, Gaur, Meenu and Pohjonen (Eds.), *Indian Mass Media and the Politics of Change*, Routledge India, New Delhi, 2011.**
4. **Curran, James , *Media and Democracy*, Routledge, London, 2011**
5. **Graber, Doris Appel (Ed.), *Media Power in Politics*, Sixth Edition, CQ Press, Thousand Oaks, CA 2010.**
6. **Graber, Doris Appel, McQuail, Denis, Norris, Pippa, *The Politics of News: the News of Politics*, Second Edition, CQ Press, Thousand Oaks, CA, 2008.**
7. **Gunther, Richard and Mughan, Anthony, *Democracy and the Media: A Comparative Perspective*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2000.**
8. **Iyengar, Shanto and McGrady, Jennifer, *Media And Politics: A Citizen's Guide*, W.W. Norton & Company, New York , 2011.**
9. **Keane, John, *The Media and Democracy, Polity, 1991.***
10. **Louw, Eric, *The Media and Political Process*, Sage, New Delhi, 2010.**

11. Meyer, Thomas, and Hinchman, Lew, *Media Democracy: How the Media Colonize Politics*, Polity Press, Oxford, 2002.
12. Ranganathan, Maya and Rodrigues, Usha M (Ed.), *Indian Media in a Globalised World*, Sage, New Delhi, 2010.
13. Reidfeld, Helmut and Bhargava, Rajeev Ed (2005), *Civil Society, Public Sphere and Citizenship: Dialogues and Perceptions*, Sage: New Delhi, Chapters 3, 4, 8 and 9
14. Wolfsfeld, Gadi, *Making Sense of Media and Politics: Five Principles in Political Communication*, Routledge, 2011.
15. B. Cammaerts and N. Carpentier (Eds) *Reclaiming the Media: communication rights and democratic media roles*,: Intellect, Bristol, 2007
16. Jenkins, H and Thorburn, D., *Democracy and the New Media*, MIT, 2003.

ELECTIVE

CODE NO: PAPOL E 205: DEMOCRACY, PLURALISM AND CITIZENSHIP
(6 credits, 60 hours)

1. **Democracy and Democratic Concerns** (15 hours)
 - a) Liberal democracy; Egalitarian Thrust
 - b) Autonomy, choice and the concept of Good
 - c) Deliberation; minorities and individual freedom.

2. **The Notion of Differentiated Citizenship** (15 hours)
 - a) Multiculturalism
 - b) Group rights and representation
 - c) Individual rights and preferential consideration.

3. **Democracy and Identity Politics** (15 hours)
 - a) Understanding identity politics: caste, race, religion, gender
 - b) Critique of identity politics: Liberal, Marxists, Poststructuralists
 - c) Identity politics and inclusion.

4. **Democracy and Plurality in India** (15 hours)
 - a) Challenges: issues of exclusion, discrimination, criminalisation
 - b) Repression: state and non-state actors
 - c) The resilience of democracy in India: voter turnout, decentralisation, new institutions of democratic accountability.

Reading List: Democracy, Pluralism and Citizenship

1. Ahmad, Imtiaz, Ghosh, Partha S., and Reifeld, Helmut, (Eds.), *Pluralism and Equality Values in Indian Society and Politics*, Sage, New Delhi, 2000.
2. Alcoff, Linda (Ed.), *Identity Politics Reconsidered*, Palgrave MacMillan, New York, 2006.
3. Basrur, Rajesh M. (Ed.), *Challenges to Democracy in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2009.
4. Benhabib, S., *The Rights of Others. Aliens, Residents and Citizens*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2004.
5. Bhargava, Rajeev, *The Promise of India's Secular Democracy*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2010.
6. Bhikhu, Parekh, *A New Politics of Identity*, Palgrave, New York, 2008.
7. Connolly, William, *Identity/Difference: Democratic Negotiations of Political Paradox*, University of Minnesota Press, Minneapolis, 2002.
8. Hasan, Zoya, *Politics of Inclusion: Castes, Minorities, and Affirmative Action*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2009.

9. **Krishnamurthy, T.S., *The Miracle of Democracy: India's Amazing Journey*, Harper Collins, New Delhi, 2008.**
10. **Mahajan, Gurpreet (Ed.), *Democracy, Difference and Justice*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1998.**
11. **Mahajan, Gurpreet, *The Multicultural Path: Issues of Diversity and Discrimination in a Democracy*, Sage, Delhi, 2002.**
12. **Parekh, Bhikhu, *Rethinking Multiculturalism: Cultural Diversity and Political Theory*, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, 2000.**
13. **Phillips, Anne, *Multiculturalism Without Culture*, Princeton University Press, Princeton, 2007.**
14. **Thorat, Sukhadeo, and Kumar, Narendra (Eds.), *In Search of Inclusive Policy Addressing Graded Inequality*, Rawat, Jaipur, 2008.**
15. **Young, Iris Marion, *Inclusion and Democracy*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2000.**

ELECTIVE PAPER

CODE NO: PA POL E 206: DEVELOPMENT DISCOURSE

(6 Credits and 60 Hours)

1. Understanding Development (15 Hours)

- a) **Development and underdevelopment.**
- b) **Theories of Development**
- c) **Neo-Liberal**

2. Development through the Decades (15 Hours)

- a) **From Economic to Human Development**
- b) **Structural Adjustment Programme,
Washington Consensus**
- c) **Right to Development**

3. Equity and Social Justice (15 Hours)

- a) **Women and development**
- b) **Indigenous people and Development**
- c) **Minorities and Development**

4. Shaping Development (15 Hours)

- a) **New Economy**
- b) **Social capital**
- C) **Democracy and Development**

Reading List: Development Discourse

1. **Corbridge Stuart, (eds.), 1995, *Development Studies: A reader*, Oxford, OUP.**
2. **Jan Nederveen Pieterse, "My Paradigm or Yours? Alternative Development, Post-Development, Reflexive Development," *Development & Change*, Volume 29, No.2, April 1998, 343-74**
3. **Knut G. Nustad. "Development: The Devil We Know?" *Third World Quarterly*, Vol. 22, no. 4, August 2001, 479-89.**
4. **Amy Lind. "Feminist Post-Development Thought," *Women's Studies Quarterly*, Vol.31, nos. 3-4 Fall-Winter 2003, 227-41.**
5. **Sally Matthews. "Post-Development Theory and the Question of Alternatives: A View from Africa," *Third World Quarterly*, Vol. 25, No. 2, April 2004, 373-84.**

6. Dreze, Jean, and Amartya Sen. 2002. *India. Development and Participation*. Oxford University Press, Delhi
7. Paul Burkett and Martin Hart-Landsberg. "A Critique of 'Catch-Up' Theories of Development," *Journal of Contemporary Asia*, Vol. 33, No. 2, 2003, 147-71
8. Ganguly S, L. Diamond and M. F. Plattner, (Eds), *The State of India's Democracy*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2007.
9. Held David, (eds.), *The Global Transformation Reader: An Introduction To The Globalisation Debate*, New York, Polity Press, 2003.
10. Humphrey, J. (2007), 'Forty Years of Development Research: Transformations and Reformations', *IDS Bulletin*, Vol.38. No. 2, 14-19.
11. Schuurman, Frans, Paradigms lost, paradigms regained? Development studies in the twenty-first century□, *Third World Quarterly*, Vol 21, No.6, December 2000, 7-20.
12. Jolly, Richard "Human Development and Neo-liberalism: Paradigms Compared" in Sakiko Kukuda-Parr and A.K. Shiva Kumar (eds.), *Readings in Human Development*, 2nd Edition, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2003.
13. Hickey, S., and Mohan, G, 'Relocating Participation within a Radical Politics of Development', *Development and Change*, Volume 36. No 2, 2005, 237-262.
14. Mark R. Brawley and Nicole Baerg, Structural Adjustment, Development, and Democracy, *International Studies Review*, Volume 9, No.4 Winter 2007, 601–615
15. Choudhary Kameshwar (Ed) *Globalization, Governance and Development in India*, Sage, London, New Delhi, 2008

ELECTIVE

CODE NO.: PAPOL E 207 : ELECTRONIC GOVERNANCE

(6 Credits and 60 Hours)

1. Introduction (15 hours)
 - a) Meaning, definition and importance
 - b) Evolution of e-governance, information society and community empowerment, stages of e-governance
 - c) Types of e-governance: government-to-citizen, government-to-business, government-to-employee, and government-to-government.

2. Policy and Administrative Framework in India (15 hours)
 - a) Information Technology Act and National e-Governance Programme, National Informatics Centre
 - b) National e-Governance Plan
 - c) Citizen database and human development.

3. E-administration: Case Studies (15 hours)
 - a) Land records computerisation: Bhoomi (Karnataka), *Stamps and Registration Information Technology Based Administration (Maharashtra)*, Lokvani Project (Uttar Pradesh)
 - b) Citizen's service: E-Seva (Andhra Pradesh), Integrated Citizen Facilitation Centres (Maharashtra), Citizen Facilitation Centers, (Maharashtra) Akshaya, (Kerala)
 - c) Computerisation of courts, e-procurement project, centralised admission for professional courses, online complaint management system.

4. Problems and Prospects (15 hours)
 - a) Digital divide : gender, class, minorities, rural-urban
 - b) Security issues, cyberhacking
 - c) Increasing connectivity, improvements in technology.

Reading List: Electronic Governance

1. Agarwal, Ashok (Ed.), *E-Governance*, Universities Press, Hyderabad, 2007.
2. Bagga, R.K., Keniston, Kenneth, and Mathur, Rohit Raj, *The State, IT and Development*, Sage, New Delhi, 2005.
3. Bhatnagar, Subhash, *Unlocking E-Government Potential Concepts, Cases and Practical Insights*, Sage, New Delhi, 2009.
4. Bose, Jayashree (Ed.), *E-Governance in India: Issues and Cases*, Icfai University Press, Hyderabad, 2006.
5. Garson, G. David, *Public Information Technology and E-Governance*, Jones and Bartlett, Sudbury, 2006.

6. Government of India, Second Administrative Reforms Commission, *Promoting e-Governance The SMART Way Forward*, 2008, available at http://arc.gov.in/11threp/ARC_11th_report.htm
7. Gupta, D.N., *E-Governance A Comprehensive Framework*, New Century, New Delhi, 2008.
8. Gupta, Piyush, and Bagga, R.K. (Eds.), *Compendium of E Governance Initiatives in India*, Universities Press, Hyderabad, 2008.
9. Heeks, Richard, *Implementing and Managing Government An International Text*, Vistaar Publications, New Delhi, 2005.
10. Homburg, Vincent, *Understanding E-Government: Information Systems in Public Administration*, Routledge, Abingdon, 2008.
11. Madon, Shirin, *e-Governance for Development: A Focus on Rural India*, Palgrave Macmillan, Houndmills 2009.
12. Panneervel, P., *E-Governance: A Change Management Tool*, Rawat, Jaipur, 2006.
13. Prabhu, C.S.R., *E-Governance: Concepts and Case Studies*, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 2004.
14. Raj, B. Srinivas, *E-Governance Techniques Indian and Global Experiences*, New Century, New Delhi, 2008.
15. West. Darrell M., *Digital Government: Technology and Public Sector Performance*, Princeton University Press, Princeton, 2005.

ELECTIVE

CODE NO: PAPOL E 208-: ETHICS, PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND PUBLIC POLICY
(6 credits, 60 hours)

1. Introduction (15 hours)
 - a) Definition: objectivist (absolutist) and interpretivist (situational ethics)
 - b) Theories of ethics: duty-based, rights-based, virtue-based and out-come based
 - c) Public ethics and personal ethics, professional ethics, rationality and objectivity in ethics.
2. Major Concerns in Public Life (15 hours)
 - a) Combating Corruption : graft, bribery, and conflict of interest
 - b) Transparency and accountability
 - c) Equity and fairness.
3. Ethical Debates and Issues in Public Policy and Administration (15 hours)
 - a) Reservation, affirmative policies
 - b) Immigration policy
 - c) Secularism and minority rights.
4. Mapping Ethical Dilemmas: Case Studies in Making Choices (15 hours)
 - a) Capital punishment, suicide, abortion and euthanasia
 - b) Free Speech, hate speech
 - c) Clinical Trials in developing countries: vaccines, new drugs.

Reading List: Ethics, Public Administration and Public Policy

1. Arora, Ramesh K., and Saxena, Tanjul (Eds.), *Ethics and Accountability in Government and Business*, Rawat, Jaipur, 2003.
2. Cooper, Terry L. (Ed.), *Handbook of Administrative Ethics*, Second Edition, Marcel Dekker, New York, 2001.
3. Cox, Raymond W. (III), Buck, Susan J., and Morgan, Betty N., *Public Administration in Theory and Practice*, Pearson, Delhi, 2005.
4. Geuras, Dean, and Garofalo, Charles, *Practical Ethics in Public Administration*, Second Edition, Management Concepts, Vienna, Virginia, 2005.
5. Godbole, Madhav, *Public Accountability and Transparency The Imperatives of Good Governance*, Orient Longman, Hyderabad, 2003.
6. Government of India, Second Administrative Reforms Commission, *Ethics in Governance*, 2007, available at <http://arc.gov.in/4threport.pdf>
7. Gutmann, Amy, and Thompson, Dennis F. (Ed.), *Ethics and Politics: Cases and Comments*, Fourth Edition, Thomson-Wadsworth, Belmont, 2006.

8. Menzel, Donald C., *Ethics Management for Public Administrators: Building Organizations of Integrity*, M.E. Sharpe, Armonk, 2007.
9. Sandel, Michael, "Affirmative Action: Reverse Discrimination?", in Sandel, Michael, *Justice: A Reader*, Oxford University Press, New York, 2007, pp. 237-262.
10. Sheeran, Patrick J., *Ethics in Public Administration: A Philosophical Approach*, Praeger, Westpoint, 1993.
11. Smith, Katherine, *Applying Political Theory Issues and Debates*, Palgrave Macmillan, Basingstoke, 2009.

ELECTIVE

CODE NO: PAPOL E 209: INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW

(6 credits, 60 hours)

1. Introduction (15 hours)
 - a) Geneva Conventions of 1949 and Additional Protocols of 1977 relating to the protection of victims of armed conflicts
 - b) Biological Weapons Convention; Conventional Weapons Convention and its five protocols; Chemical Weapons Convention; Ottawa Convention on Anti-Personnel Mines
 - c) Humanitarian laws and human rights.

2. Substantive Challenges (15 hours)
 - a) The concept of armed conflict; distinction between legality of aims and legality of means, civilians and combatants, child soldiers

 - b) Combatant status and protection of prisoners of war
 - c) Protection of civilian persons in the power of the enemy.

3. Challenges in Implementation (15 hours)
 - a) Asymmetric warfare, engaging non-state armed groups, regulating means of warfare
 - b) Role of the United Nations
 - c) International Committee of the Red Cross.

4. Emerging Roles (15 hours)
 - a) Economic sanctions, state responsibility, humanitarian intervention, International disasters and emergencies
 - b) International Humanitarian Law and the "War on Terror".
 - c) Internal violence, media and International Humanitarian Law.

Reading List: : International Humanitarian Law

1. Ashby, Wilson Richard, *Human Rights in the War on Terror*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2005.
2. Chandran, D. Suba, *Armed conflicts in South Asia*, Routledge, New Delhi, 2008.
3. Gaan, Narottam, *Search for Human Security*, Reference Press, New Delhi, 2009.
4. Green, L. C., *The Contemporary Law of Armed Conflict*, Manchester University Press, New York, 1996.
5. Keohane, Robert, *Humanitarian Intervention*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2003.
6. Mandelb, Michael, *How America Gets Away with Murder: Illegal War, Collateral Damage and Crimes against Humanity*, Pluto Press, London, 2004.

7. Pictet, Jean, *Development and Principles of International Humanitarian Law*, Martinus Nijhoff, The Netherlands, 1985.
8. Sanjaoba, N., *A Manual of International Humanitarian Laws*, Regency, New Delhi, 2004.
9. Weiss, T.G., *Humanitarian Intervention: Ideas in Action*, Polity Press, Cambridge, 2007.
10. Welsh J., *Humanitarian Intervention and International Relations*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2004.
11. Wilmshurst, Elizabeth, and Breau, Susen, *Perspectives on the ICRC study on Customary International Humanitarian Law*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2005.

ELECTIVE

CODE NO: PAPOL E 210: INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL ECONOMY

(6 credits, 60 hours)

1. Approaches to the study of IPE (15 hours)
 - a) Realist
 - b) Liberal
 - c) Marxist
2. International monetary and financial structures (15 hours)
 - a) IMF
 - b) World Bank
 - c) Proposals for reforms
3. World Trade Organisation (15 hours)
 - a) From GATT to WTO – agriculture and trade in services
 - b) Special and Differential Treatment
 - c) Developing Countries and the WTO
4. International Regimes (15 hours)
 - a) TRIPS, TRIMS
 - b) Trade Policy Review Mechanism, Dispute Settlement Mechanism
 - c) MNCs, TNCs, FIIs and Non-governmental groups

Reading List: International Political Economy

Books

1. Baylis, John and Steve Smith *The Globalization of World Politics*, (2005: New Delhi, Oxford University Press)
2. Baker, Andrew et.al *Governing Financial Globalization: International Political Economy and Multi-Level Governance*, (2008: London, Routledge)
3. Burnell, Peter and Vicky Randall *Politics in the Developing World*, (2005: Oxford University Press, Oxford)
4. Dunn, Bill *Global Political Economy: A Marxist Critique*, (2009: Pluto Press, London)
5. Gilpin, Robert *The Political Economy of International Relations*, (1987: Princeton, Princeton University Press)

6. Hoekman, Bernard and Michel Kostecki *The Political Economy of the World Trading System: The WTO and Beyond*, (2009: Oxford University Press, Oxford)
7. Karns, Margaret and Karen Mingst *International Organizations: The Politics and Processes of Global Governance*, (2005: Viva Books, New Delhi)
8. Narlikar, Amrita *The World Trade Organisation: A Very Short Introduction*, (2005: Oxford University Press, Delhi)
9. पेंडसे, अरुणा आणि उत्तरा सहस्रबुद्धे *आंतरराष्ट्रीय संबंध: शीतयुद्धोत्तर आणि जागतिकीकरणाचे राजकारण*, (2008, मुंबई, ओरिएंट लॉगमन)
10. Ravenhill, John *Global Political Economy*, (2005: Oxford University Press, Oxford),

ELECTIVE

CODE NO: PAPOL E 211-: INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS IN THE INDIAN OCEAN REGION

(6 credits, 60 hours)

1. Mapping the region (15 hours)
 - a) States on the rim/littoral, hinterland states, extra-regional powers
 - b) Natural Resources and Growth Potential
 - c) Sea Lanes of Communication (SLOCs)
2. Maritime policies of major powers (15 hours)
 - a) India, Australia
 - b) United States
 - c) Russia, China
3. Disputes and potential threats (15 hours)
 - a) Maritime boundaries, continental shelf
 - b) Exclusive Economic Zone
 - c) Threat of piracy and terrorist activities
4. Initiatives for security and co-operation (15 hours)
 - a) Maritime Peacekeeping, Cooperative Maritime Security
 - b) Regional Security Initiatives
 - c) US and Indian initiatives

Reading List: International Relations In The Indian Ocean Region

Books

1. Bose, Sugata *A Hundred Horizons: The Indian Ocean in the Age of Global Empire*, (2006: Harvard University Press, Harvard)
2. Churchill, R.R., et.al *The Law of the Sea*, (2000: Manchester University Press)
3. Forbes, Andrew *Managing International Shipping*, (2008: New Delhi, KM Publishers with National Maritime Foundation)
4. Cottrell, Alvin *Indian Ocean*, (1981: New York, Praeger)
5. McNicholas, Michael *Maritime Security: An Introduction*, (2008: Burlington, Butterworth-Heinemann)

6. Mishra, R.N. *Indian Ocean and India's Security*, (1986: Delhi, Mittal Publications)
7. Prakash, Arun *Commonality of Maritime Challenges*, (2008: New Delhi, KW Publishers with National Maritime Foundation)
8. Raghavan, Sudha *The Indian Ocean Power Politics*, (1996, New Delhi, Lancer)
9. Rao, P.V., ed. *India and Indian Ocean: In the Twilight of the Millenium*, (2003: South Asian Publishers, New Delhi)
10. Rais, Rasul *Indian Ocean and the Super Powers*, (1992: New Delhi, Vistar Publications)
11. Sakhuja, Vijay *Confidence-Building from the Sea: An Indian Initiative*, (2001: New Delhi, Knowledge World)

ELECTIVE

CODE NO.: PAPOL E 212 : INTRODUCTION TO INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS

(6 Credits and 60 Hours)

1. **Knowledge, Innovation and Intellectual Property Rights** (15 hours)
 - a) Evolution of intellectual property: pre-intellectual property system of protection: secrecy/trade guilds/cartels, emergence of intellectual property
 - b) Justification of intellectual property: consequentialist, right based and economic.
 - c) Alternatives to intellectual property rights, Tragedy of the Anticommons.

2. **Internationalisation of Intellectual Property Rights** (15 hours)
 - a) Intellectual property statutes – origin and internationalisation
 - b) World Trade Organization framework and the Agreement Related to Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights, new forms of intellectual property rights
 - c) Role of World Intellectual Property Organization, Patent Cooperation Treaty, harmonisation of intellectual property, Development Agenda.

3. **Intellectual Property Rights in India** (15 hours)
 - a) The Patent Act of India 1911 and the Indian Patent Act of 1970.
 - b) Intellectual property rights in India and progressive harmonisation with international standards
 - c) Patent Amendment Act 2005.

4. **Intellectual Property Rights and Select Sectors** (15 hours)
 - a) Pharmaceutical industry
 - b) Agriculture
 - c) Biotechnology, life form patenting (technical and ethical issues).

Reading List: Introduction to Intellectual Property Rights

1. Alikhan, Shahid, and Mashelkar, Raghunath Anant, *Intellectual Property and Competitive Strategies in the 21st Century*, Kluwer Law International, The Hague, 2004.
2. Bhagwati, Jagdish, and Hirsch, Mathias (Eds.), *The Uruguay Round and Beyond: Essays in Honour of Arthur Dunkel*, The University of Michigan Press, Michigan, 1998.

3. Brush, Stephen B., and Stabinsky, Doreen (Eds.), *Valuing Local Knowledge: Indigenous People and Intellectual Property Rights*, Island, Washington, D.C., 1996
4. Chandra, Rajshree, *Knowledge as Property Issues in the Moral Grounding of Intellectual Property Rights*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2010.
5. Chaudhuri, Sudip, *The WTO and India's Pharmaceuticals Industry Patent Protection, TRIPS and Developing Countries*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2005.
6. Correa, Carlos M., *Trade Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights: A Commentary on the TRIPS Agreement*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2007.
7. Dasgupta, Paramita (Ed.), *WTO at the Crossroads*, Concept, New Delhi, 2009.
8. Drahos, Peter, and Mayne, Ruth (Eds.), *Global Intellectual Property Rights: Knowledge, Access and Development*, Palgrave Macmillan, Houndmills, 2002.
9. Drahos, Peter, *An Alternative Framework for the Global Regulation of Intellectual Property Rights*, Centre for Governance of Knowledge and Development, Working Paper, Regulatory Institutions Network, Australian National University, Canberra 2005.
10. Fisher, William, "Theories of Intellectual Property", available at <http://www.law.harvard.edu/faculty/ffisher/iptheory.html>.
11. Lindberg, Van, *Intellectual Property and Open Source: A Practical Guide to Protecting Code*, O'Reilly, Sebastopol, 2008.
12. May, Christopher, *A Global Political Economy of Intellectual Property Rights: The New Enclosures?*, Routledge, New York, 2000.
13. Sell, Susan K., *Private Power, Public Law: The Globalization of Intellectual Property Rights*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2003.
14. Stiglitz, Joseph E., and Charlton, Andrew, *Fair Trade for All: How Trade Can Promote Development*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2006.
15. Vaidhyathan, Siva, *Copyrights and Copywrongs: The Rise of Intellectual Property and How It Threatens Creativity*, New York University Press, New York, 2001.

Useful Websites

- World Trade Organization: wto.org
- World Intellectual Property Organization: wipo.org
- The South Centre: <http://www.southcentre.org>
- Patent Office of India : www.patentoffice.nic.in/

ELECTIVE PAPER

CODE NO: PA POL E 213 : ISSUES IN RURAL GOVERNANCE IN INDIA

(6 Credits and 60 Hours)

1. **Introduction – Institutional Framework** (15 hours)
 - a) **Democratic decentralisation - panchayati raj : organisational structure, elections**
 - b) **Seventy-third constitutional amendment, distribution of powers and Functions; intra tier responsibilities (the Eleventh Schedule)**
 - c) **Reservation for women, scheduled castes and scheduled tribes.**

2. **Issues in Decentralisation** (15 hours)
 - a) **Functional decentralisation, decentralised planning**
 - b) **Fiscal decentralisation**
 - c) **Accountability.**

3. **Key Central Government Initiatives for Rural India** (15 hours)
 - a) **National Rural Employment Guarantee Act**
 - b) **National Rural Health Mission, Accelerated Rural Water Supply Programme**
 - c) **Sarva Shiksha Abhyan.**

4. **People’s Participation in the Administrative Process** (15 hours)
 - a) **Non-governmental organisations**
 - b) **Self help groups**
 - c) **Users’ associations and parastatals.**

Reading List: Issues in Rural Governance in India

1. **Das, S.K., Nanda, B.K., Rath, J. (Eds.), *Micro Finance and Rural Development in India*, New Century, New Delhi, 2008.**
2. **Devi, Shakuntala, *Planning and Rural Development: Indian Perspective*, Sarup and Sons, New Delhi, 2006.**
3. **Government of India, Second Administrative Reforms Commission, *Unlocking Human Capital Entitlements and Governance - A Case Study*, 2006, <http://arc.gov.in/2ndrep.pdf>.**
4. **Hooja, Rakesh, and Hooja, Meenakshi, *Democratic Decentralization and Planning : Essays on Panchayati Raj, District Planning and Development Administration*, Rawat, Jaipur, 2007.**

5. Hooja, Rakesh, and Parnami, K.K., *Development Administration and Rural Development*, Aalekh, Jaipur, 2007.
6. Jain, L.C. (Ed.), *Decentralisation and Local Governance*, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 2005.
7. Jayal, Niraja Gopal, Prakash, Amit, and Sharma, Pradeep K., *Local Governance in India Decentralization and Beyond*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2007.
8. Prasad, B.K., *Rural Development: Concept, Approach and Strategy*, Sarup and Sons, New Delhi, 2003.
9. Prasad, R.R., and Rajanikanth, G. (Eds.), *Rural Development and Social Change*, Discovery, New Delhi, 2006.
10. Singh, Satyajit, and Sharma, Pradeep K., *Decentralization Institutions and Politics in Rural India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2007.

ELECTIVE PAPER

Code No.: PAPOL E 214 : POLITICAL SOCIOLOGY IN INDIA

(6 Credits and 60 Hours)

1.Approaches (15 Hours)

- a) **Marxist and Neo- Marxist Approaches**
- b) **Pluralist Approach**
- c) **System's approach**

2. Important Concepts (15 hours)

- a) **State and Civil society**
- b) **Political Culture**
- c) **Political Processes**

3. Social Asymmetries and Politics (15 hours)

- a) **Class, and Elites Theories.**
- b) **Caste, and Ethnicity**
- c) **Gender and Politics.**

4. Protest and Change (15 Hours)

- a) **Working class and peasant movements**
- b) **New Social Movements**
- c) **Politics of Violence**

Reading List: Political Sociology In India

Almond, Gabriel and Powell, Bingham G. Jr. 1966, *Comparative Politics: Developmental Approach*. Feffer and Simons, New York.

Asraf, Ali and Sharma, L.N., 1983, (2007 reprint), *Political Sociology: A New Grammaer of Politics*. Universities Press,Hyderabad.

Avineri, S., 1972, *The Social and Political Thought of Karl Marx*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.

- Bottommore, Tom, 1979, (1994 reprint), *Political Sociology*. B.I. Publications, Bombay.**
- Dowse, R. and Hughes, John A., 1972, *Political Sociology*, John Wiley and Sons, London.**
- Giddens, Anthony, 1971, (1992 Indian edn.), *Capitalism and modern social theory: an analysis of the writings of Marx, Durkheim and Max Weber*. Cambridge University Press, Foundation Books, New Delhi.**
- Gupta, Dipankar (ed), *Social Stratification*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.**
- Joseph, Sarah, 1988, (2004 reprint), *Political Theory and Power*, Foundation Books, Delhi.**
- Lipset, S. M. (ed.) 1961, *Culture and Social Character*, Free Press, New York.**
- Mukhopadhyaya, A.K., 1977, (1997 Reprint), *Political Sociology: An Introductory Analysis*. K.P. Bagchi, Calcutta.**
- Sen, Sukomal, 1977, *Working Class of India : History of Emergence and Movement 1930- 1970*.**
- Shah, Ghanshyam (Ed.) 2004, *Caste and Democratic Politics in India*. Permanent Black, New Delhi.**
- Sharma, K.L., 1994, (2002 reprint), *Social Stratification and Mobility*. Rawat Publication, Mumbai.**
- Varma, S.P., 1976, *Modern Political theory*. Vikas, New Delhi.**
- Wilkinson, Steven I., (ed.), 2005, *Religious Politics and Communal Violence*. Oxford University Press, New Delhi.**

ELECTIVE PAPER

CODE NO. : PAPOL E 215: POLITICAL THOUGHT IN MODERN INDIA

(6 Credits and 60 Hours)

- 1. Liberal Tradition (15 Hours)**
 - a) Dadabhai Naoroji,
 - b) M.G. Ranade
 - c) Gopal Krishna Gokhale

- 2. Engaging with Modernity (15 hours)**
 - a) Bal Gangadhar Tilak
 - b) Mahatma. Gandhi,
 - c) Jawaharlal Nehru

- 3. Anti-Caste Discourse: (15 Hours)**
 - a) Mahatma Jotirao Phule,
 - b) Babasaheb Ambedkar,
 - c) Ramaswamy Naicker

- 4. Cultural Nationalism (15Hours)**
 - a) Vinayak Damodar Savarkar
 - b) M.S. Golwalkar
 - c) Mohammad Ali Jinnah.

Reading List: Political Thought In Modern
India:

1. Appadurai, A., 1987, *Indian Political Thinking in the 20th Century*, South Asian Publishers, New Delhi.
2. Bali, D.R. 1988, *Modern Indian Political Thought From Rammohan Roy to Jayaprakash Narayan*, Sterling Publishers, New Delhi.
3. Bandopadhyay, Sekhar (Ed.) 2009, *Nationalist Movement in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
4. Cashman, Richard, 1975, *The Myth of Lokmanya*, University of California Press, Berkeley.
5. Chakarabarty, Bidyut, and Pandey, Rajendrakumar, 2009, *Modern Indian Political Thought, Text and Context* Sage, New Delhi,
6. Desai, A.R. 1976, *Social Background of Indian Nationalism*, Popular Prakashan, Bombay.
7. Ghose, Shankar, 1984, *Modern Indian Political Thought*, Allied, New Delhi.
8. Heimsath, Charles, 1964, *Indian Nationalism and Hind Social Reforms*, Princeton University Press, Princeton.
9. Masselos, Jim, 1996, *Indian Nationalism, An History*, Sterling, New Delhi.
10. O'Hanlon, Rosalind, 1985, *Caste, Conflict and Ideology, Mahatma Jotiba Phule and Low Caste Protest in 19th Century Western India*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
11. Omvedt, Gail, 1976, *Cultural Revolt in a Colonial Society, The Non-Brahman Movement in Western India 1873 to 1930*, Scientific Socialist Education Trust, Bombay.
12. Pantham, Thomas and Deutsch, Kenneth L., 1986, *Political Thought in Modern India*, Sage, New Delhi.
13. Sarkar, Sumit, 1983, *Modern India 1885 1947*, MacMillan, New Delhi.
14. Tucker, Richard R. 1974, *Ranade and the roots of Indian Nationalism*, Popular Prakashan, Bombay.
15. Verma, V. P. 2008, *Modern Indian Political Thought*, Laxmi Narain Agarwal Educational, Agra.

Elective Paper

**Code No: PAPOL E 216: Politics of Region and Sub-regional
Development in Maharashtra**

(6 Credits and 60 Hours)

- 1. The material, social and political bases of region and sub-regions (15 hours)**
 - a. Developmental imbalance/disparity**
 - b. Linguistic identity and cultural ideology of the region**
 - c. Elite competition for political power**

- 2. Formation of the region and sub-regions in Maharashtra (15 Hours)**
 - a. Historical background of Western Maharashtra, Vidarbha, Marathwada**
 - b. Samyukta Maharashtra Movement**
 - c. Demand for and politics of separate Vidarbha**

- 3. Political economy and Political Processes of sub-regions (15 Hours)**
 - a. Vidarbha and Marathwada**
 - b. Western Maharashtra**
 - c. Mumbai and Konkan**

- 4. Institutional responses to sub-regional imbalance (15 Hours)**
 - a. Political Adjustments**
 - b. Statutory Development Boards**
 - c. Allocation of resources**

**Readings List: Politics of Region and Sub-regional
Development in Maharashtra**

Attwood, Donald W., 1993, *Raising Cane: The Political Economy of Sugar in Western India*, Delhi, Oxford University Press.

Baviskar, B.S. 1980, *The Politics of Development: Sugar Cooperative in Rural Maharashtra*. Delhi, Oxford University Press.

Brahme, Sulabha and Upadhyaya Ashok: 1979, *A Critical Analysis of the Social Formation and Peasant Resistance in Maharashtra*, Vols I, II, III; Pune, Shankar Brahme Samaj Vidnyan Granthalay.

Guru, Gopal: 1999, *Sugar Workers' Radicalism in India*, Pune; Department of Politics and Public Administration, Occasional Paper Series II: 2.

Jadhav Vishal, 2006, *Role of Elite Politics in the Employment Guarantee Scheme*, Belgao. Samaj Prabodhan Patrika (Marathi Journal), April/June 2006.

Jawandhia, Vijay, 2004, *Kapus Kondichi Goshta Sangu Ka?* (Marathi), Mumbai, Focus on Global South.

Jogdand, P.G. and Michael, S.M., (Eds.), *Globalization and Social Movements: Struggle for a Humane Society*. Jaipur, Rawat Publications.

Lanjewar, N. (ed.), 2007, *Shetkaryanchya Aatmahattya: Chintan ani Upaay*, Dombivli, Sumeru Prakashan.

Lele, Jayant, 1982, *Elite Pluralism and Class Rule*; Mumbai, Popular Prakashan.

Mudholkar, Aruna and Vora, Rajendra, 1984, *Regionalism in Maharashtra*, in Majeed (ed.) 1984, *Regionalism: Developmental Tensions in India*. New Delhi, Cosmo Publications.

Palshikar, Suhas and Birmal, Nitin, (eds.), 2007 edition. *Maharashtrache Rajkaaran*, (Marathi), Pune, Pratima Prakaashan.

Patel, Sujata, 2006, *Empowerment, Co-option and Domination: Politics of maharashtra's Employment Guarantee Scheme*, Dec. 16, Economic and Political Weekly, Mumbai.

Report of the Inter-Ministry Task Group: January 2005, *Redressing Growing Regional Imbalances*, New Delhi, Planning Commission.

Tambe, S. 2004, *Collective Subjectivity, Democracy and Domination: The MJVA in Marathwada, India*. Current Sociology, July 2004, Vol. 52(4): 671-691.

TISS Report: March 2005, *Causes of Farmers' Suicides in Maharashtra: An Enquiry*, Final report submitted to the Mumbai High Court, Tata Institute of Social sciences, Rural Campus, Tulzapur, Dist. Osmanabad. www.tiss.edu

Vora, Rajendra and Palshikar, Suhas, 1996, *Maharashtratil Sattantar*, (Marathi), Mumbai, Granthali

ELECTIVE PAPER

CODE NO: PA POL - E 217: Rural Governance in Comparative Perspective
(6 Credits 6 and 60 Hours)

1. Introduction (15 Hours)
 - a) Decentralisation and rural governance
 - b) Contextual importance
 - c) Local Vs Global debate

2. Rural Local Governance in India (15 Hours)
 - a) Conceptual Understanding: Ancient and Modern

 - b) Constitutional framework: 73rd Constitutional Amendment Act
 - c) Comparative analysis of Indian Rural Governance with Western models of Local governance.

3. Panchayati Raj Institutions: The Central Processing Units of Democracy (15 Hours)
 - a) Government initiatives to empower local (issues of Representation, Social Capital and social Audit)
 - b) Working of Gram Sabha
 - c) Comparative study of Maharashtra, Karnataka, West Bengal & Madhya Pradesh

4. Rural local governance and Globalisation (15 Hours)
 - a) Rural development: Rurbanisation
 - b) Capacity building at the grassroots
 - c) Glocalisation

Reading List: Rural Governance in Global Context

1. Singh, S. and Sharma, P. (eds.) (2007) 'Introduction', in *Decentralization: Institutions and Politics in Rural India*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, pp 1-36.
2. Manor, J. (1999) 'Defining Terms', in *The Political Economy of Democratic Decentralization*. Washington D.C: The World Bank, pp. 15-23.

- 3) Schuurman Frans J (Eds.), *Globalization and Development Studies: Challenges for the 21st Century*, New Delhi, Vistaar Publications, 2001
- 4) Shah Anwar & Shah Sana, *Local Governments in Developing Countries*, World Bank, 2006

- 5) Palanithurai G & Ramesh R, *Standpoints on Globalisation and decentralisation*, Concept publishing company, 2009
- 6) **Rural Governance: International Perspectives** - Edited by L. Cheshire, Vaughan Higgins and Geoffrey Lawrence
- 7) Bardhan Pranab & Mukherjee Dilip, *Decentralization and local Governments in developing Countries: Comparative perspective*, Oxford University Press, 2007
- 8) World Commission on Social Dimension of Globalization, *A Fair Globalization: Creating Opportunities for All*, New Delhi: Academic Foundation, 2006
- 9) Denters Bas & Rose Lawrence E, *Comparing Local Governance- Trends & Development*, Palgrave MacMilan, 2005
- 10) United Nations Dvelopment Programme, *Decentralisation in India: Challenges & Opportunities*, New Delhi, Human Development Resource Centre, 2000, visited on <http://data.undp.org.in/hdrc/disrs/Challenges/DecentralisationCO.pdf>
- 11) World Bank, *Overview of Rural Decentralisation in India*, Volume III, 2000
- 12) Mathew George, *Panchayati Raj: From Legislation to Movement*, Concept Publishing Company, 2002
- 13) Mor Krishna Kumar, *Gram Sabha: Perspectives and Challenges*, The Associated Publishers, 2007
- 14) Lieten G.K., *Power, Politics and Rural Development: Essays on India*, New Delhi: Manohar, 2003
- 15) Kumar Girish, *Local Democracy in India: Interpreting Decentralisation*, Sage Publications, 2006

ELECTIVE PAPER

CODE NO: PA POL E 218 : SOUTH ASIA

(6 Credits and 60 Hours)

1. INTRODUCTION (15 hours)
 - a) Geopolitical Characteristics
 - b) Historical Background: colonialism and the emergence of independent states
 - c) Nation building: Objectives and impediments

2. DEMOCRACY AND DEVELOPMENT (15 hours)
 - a) Democracy and Authoritarianism
 - b) Violation and protection of Human Rights
 - c) Poverty, inequality and discrimination

3. INTER-STATE DISPUTES/CONFLICTS (15 hours)
 - a) River water sharing disputes, Border disputes
 - b) Cross-border terrorism
 - c) Nuclearisation

4. REGIONALISM AND REGIONAL ORGANISATIONS (15 hours)
 - a) Regionalism
 - b) South Asian Regionalism in the context of globalisation
 - c) South Asian Association for Regional Co-operation

Reading List: South Asia

1. Bose, Sugata, Jalal, Ayesha, *Modern South Asia*, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 2005.
2. Chattopadhyay, H.P., and Sarkar, S.K. (Eds.), *Ethnic Composition and crisis in South Asia*, (In 3 Volumes), Global Vision, Delhi, 2003.
3. Friedman, Edward, and Gilley, Bruce (Ed.), *Asia's Giants: Comparing China and India*, Palgrave Macmillan, New York, 2005.
4. Gellner, David N., and Hachhetee, Krishna (Eds.), *Local Democracy in South Asia*, Sage, New Delhi, 2008.
5. Singh, Joginder, "American Policy Towards Pakistan-Its Impact on India", *South Asia Politics Journal*, Volume 8, No. 3, July 2009, pp. 8-11.

6. Mitra, Subrata K., (Ed.), *Politics of Modern South Asia*, (In 5 Volumes), Routledge, London, 2008.
7. Momin, A.R. (Ed.), *Diversity, Ethnicity and Identity in South Asia*, Rawat Publications, New Delhi, 2009.
8. Ollapally, Deepa M., *The Politics of Extremism in South Asia*, Cambridge University Press, New Delhi, 2009.
9. Panda, Rajaram, "India and the East Asian Community Concept", *Japanese Studies Journal*, Volume 26, No. 1, May 2006, pp. 29-36.
10. Pandey, Aditya, *South Asia - Polity, Literacy and Conflict Resolution*, (In 3 Volumes), Isha Books, New Delhi, 2005.
11. Shastri, Amita, and Jayaratnam, Wilson (Eds.), *The Post-Colonial States of South Asia: Democracy, Identity, Development and Security*, Curzon Press, Richmond, 2001.
12. Thakur Ramesh, and Wiggen, Oddney (Eds.), *South Asia in the World: Security, Sustainable Development, and Good Governance*, United Nations University Press, Tokyo, 2004.



SEMESTER-III

UNIVERSITY OF MUMBAI
DEPARTMENT OF CIVICS AND POLITICS
MASTER OF ARTS (HONOURS) POLITICS AS PER THE CREDIT BASED
SEMESTER AND GRADING SYSTEM

SEMESTER III (2013-14 onwards)

CORE PAPER V

CODE NO: PA POL 301: POLITICAL THEORY-II
(6 Credits, 60 hours)

1. **Rights** (15hours)
 - a) Theories of rights.
 - b) Problems in the idea of rights – group based vs individual rights
 - c) Civil, political, socio-economic and cultural rights; human rights.

2. **Equality** (15 hours)
 - a) Contestations on equality
 - b) Equality of treatment vs. treatment as equals
 - c) Equality of resources and outcomes.

3. **Justice** (15 hours)
 - a) Justice as fairness- John Rawls
 - b) Justice as entitlement- Robert Nozick, Amartya Sen
 - c) Justice as embedded- Michael Sandel, Iris Young.

4. **Coercion and consent** (15 hours)
 - a) Power and authority
 - b) Hegemony
 - c) Legitimation.

Reading List: Political Theory-II

1. Berlin Isaiah, *Four Essays on Liberty*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2002.
2. Burchell, Graham, Gordon, Colin, and Miller, Peter (Eds.), *The Foucault Effect: Studies in Governmentality*, University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 1991.
3. Dworkin, Ronald, “What is Equality? Part I: Equality of Welfare”, *Philosophy and Public Affairs*, Volume 10, No. 3, Summer 1981, pp. 185-246; “What is Equality? Part II: Equality of Resources”, *Philosophy and Public Affairs*, Volume 10, No. 4, Autumn 1981, pp. 283-345.

4. Held, David, *Political Theory and the Modern State: Essays on State, Power, and Democracy*, Polity Press, Cambridge, 1989.
5. Joseph, Sarah, *Political Theory and Power*, BRILL, Delhi, 1988.
6. Kukathas, Chandran, *The Liberal Archipelago A Theory of Diversity and Freedom*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2003.
7. Miller, David, and Walzer, Michael, *Pluralism, Justice, and Equality*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2003.
8. Nozick, Robert, *Anarchy, State and Utopia*, Basic Books, Malden, 1974, pp.149-231.
9. Parekh, Bhikhu, *Rethinking Multiculturalism*, Palgrave, New York, 2000.
10. Rawls, John, *A Theory of Justice*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1971, pp. 3-53; (Justice as Fairness), and pp. 258-332(Distributive Shares).
11. Sen, Amartya, "Equality of What?" in McMurrin, Sterling M. (Ed.), *The Tanner Lectures on Human Values*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1980, pp. 195-220.
12. Sen, Amartya, *The Idea of Justice*, Allen Lane, London, 2009.
13. Taylor, Charles, "What is Wrong with Negative Liberty?" in Ryan, Alan (Ed.), *The Idea of Freedom: Essays in Honour of Isaiah Berlin*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1979, pp. 175-193.
14. Waldron, Jeremy (Ed.), *Theories of Rights*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1984.
15. Walzer, Michael, *Spheres of Justice: A Defence of Pluralism and Equality*, Basic Books, New York, 1983, pp 3-30.

Useful website

- Internet Encyclopedia of Philosophy: [http://www.iep.utm.edu/home /welcome](http://www.iep.utm.edu/home/welcome)
- Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy: <http://plato.stanford.edu/>

CORE PAPER VI

**CODE NO: PA POL 302: COMPARATIVE POLITICS
(6 Credits, 60 hours)**

- 1. Understanding Comparative Politics. (15 HOURS)**
 - a) Nature and Scope of Comparative Politics
 - b) Old institutionalism and New Institutionalism.
 - c) Global context of Comparative Politics

- 2. Development of Modern State. (15 HOURS)**
 - a) State in a comparative framework
 - b) State and Nation
 - c) Postcolonial State.

- 3. The Polity (15 HOURS)**
 - a) Constitution and Constitutionalism
 - b) Democratic Systems
 - c) Non-Democratic Systems

- 4. Political Process (15 HOURS)**
 - a) Political Party and Pressure groups
 - b) Public Opinion and Mass media.
 - c) Civil Society and Social Movements

Reading List: Comparative Politics

- 1. Caramani Daniele, *Comparative Politics*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2010**
- 2. Zagorski Paul W, *Comparitive Politics: Continuity and Breakdown in Contemporary World*, New York, Routledge, 2009.**
- 3. Bara, Judith (ed) *Comparative Politics*, Sage, New Delhi, 2009.**

4. Paul W. Zagorski, *Comparative Politics: Continuity and Breakdown in contemporary World*, Routledge, New York, 2009
5. Hayes Jaffery, *Comparative Politics in a Globalising World*, Polity, UK, 2005.
6. Zagorski, Paul W. *Comparative Politics*, Routledge, London 2009.
7. Pruthi, R.K.: *Comparative Politics: A Critique*”, Sarup and Sons, New Delhi 2005.
8. Hague, Rod: *Comparative Government and Politics*, Palgrave Macmillan, Houndmills 2004.
9. Landman, Todd: *Issues and methods in comparative politics*. – Routledge, London 2002.
10. Michael J. Sodaro, *Comparative Politics: A Global Introduction*, McGraw-Hill, second edition, 2004

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SEMESTER III

CODE NO: PA POL E 301: APPROACHES AND THEORIES OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

(6 Credits, 60 hours)

1. **Liberalism** (15 Hours)
 - a) Classical liberalism
 - b) Theory of Complex Interdependence, theory of Democratic Peace
 - c) Neo-liberal Institutionalism
2. **Realism** (15 Hours)
 - a) Classical realism
 - b) Neo-realism
 - c) Strategic Realism, Defensive Realism
3. **Marxist approaches** (15 Hours)
 - a) Classical Marxism
 - b) Dependency Theory, World System Theory
 - c) Critical Theory
4. **New approaches** (15 Hours)
 - a) Constructivism
 - b) Postmodernism
 - c) Feminism, Environmentalism

Reading List

Books

1. Art, Robert and Robert Jervis, eds. *International Politics: Enduring Concepts and Contemporary Issues*, (1996: New York, Harper Collins College Publishers)
2. Bajpai, Kanti and Siddarth Mallavarapu eds. *International Relations in India: Theorising the Region and Nation*, (2005: New Delhi, Orient Longman)
3. Booth, Ken and Steve Smith, eds. *International Relations Theory Today*, (1995: University Park, Pennsylvania State University Press)
4. Burchil, Scott, et. al. *Theories of International Relations*, (2001: New York, Palgrave)

5. Dunne, Tim and Milja Kurki *International Relations Theories: Discipline and Diversity*, (2007: Oxford University Press)
6. Griffiths, Martin, ed. *International Relations Theory for the Twentieth-Century: An Introduction*, (2007: New York, Routledge)
7. Griffiths, Martin and Terry O'Callaghan *Key Concepts in International Relations*, (2004: London, Routledge)
8. Jackson, Robert and Georg Sorensen *Introduction to International Relations: Theories and Approaches*, (2003, Delhi, Oxford University Press)
9. Reus-Smith, Christian and Snidal Duncan *The Oxford Handbook of International Relations*, (2008: Oxford University Press)
10. Roy, Ashwini *Western Realism and International Relations: A Non-Western View*, (2004: New Delhi, Foundation Books)

ELECTIVE PAPER

CODE NO: PA POL E 302: CONTEMPORARY MARXIST THEORY

(6 Credits, 60 hours)

1. Analytical (15 hours)
 - a) Gerald A. Cohen
 - b) John Roemer
 - c) Jon Elster.

2. Frankfurt School (15 hours)
 - a) Jürgen Habermas
 - b) Herbert Marcuse
 - c) Claus Offe.

3. Hegemony, Existential, Discourse (15 hours)
 - a) Antonio Gramsci
 - b) Jean-Paul Sartre
 - c) Michel Foucault.

4. Instrumental vs Structuralist (15 hours)
 - a) Louis Althusser
 - b) Nicos Poulantzas and Ralph Miliband
 - c) Bob Jessop.

Reading List: Contemporary Marxist Theory

1. Benton, Ted, *The Rise and Fall of Structural Marxism: Althusser and His Influence*, McMillan, London, 1984.
2. Bidet, Jacques, and Kouvelakis, Stathis (Eds.), *Critical Companion to Contemporary Marxism*, Koninklijke Brill, Leiden, 2008.
3. Finlayson, James Gordon, *Habermas: A Very Short Introduction*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2005.
4. Flynn, Thomas R., *Sartre and Marxist Existentialism: The Test Case of Collective Responsibility*, University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 1984.
5. Gottlieb, Roger S.(Ed.), *An Anthology of Western Marxism: From Lukács and Gramsci to Socialist-Feminism*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1989.
6. McCarthy, Thomas, *The Critical Theory of Jürgen Habermas*, MIT Press, Cambridge, 1978.
7. McInnes, Neil, *The Western Marxism*, Library Press, New York, 1972.

8. McQuillan, Martin, *The Politics of Deconstruction Jacques Derrida and the Other of Philosophy*, Pluto Press, London, 2007.
9. Perry, Anderson, *Considerations on Western Marxism*, Verso, London, 1976.
10. Roemer, John E.(Ed.), *Analytical Marxism*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1993.
11. Therborn, Göran, *From Marxism to Post-Marxism*, Verso, London. 2008.

Useful Website

- www.marxists.org

ELECTIVE PAPER

**CODE NO: PA POL E 303: DEVELOPMENT AND PUBLIC POLICY (WITH
SPECIAL REFERENCE TO INDIA)
6 Credits (60 hours)**

1. Introduction (15 hours)
 - a) The Discourse on development: From development as economic growth to human development to well-being and happiness.
 - b) Indian State and Its developmental trajectory
 - c) Social indicators of development.

2. India's Developmental Strategy: The Era of Planned Development (15 hours)
 - a) Planning Institutions: The Planning Commission and the National Development Council
 - b) Poverty: measurement and alleviation programmes.
 - c) Liberalisation policy, disinvestment.

3. Infrastructure Development and Public Policy (15 hours)
 - a) Transportation
 - b) Telecommunication
 - c) Power.

4. Challenges of Development
- 5.
- 6.
7. (15 hours)
 - a) Development induced displacement
 - b) Special economic zone
 - c) Environmental degradation.

Reading List: Development And Public Policy (With Special Reference To India)

1. Acharya, Shankar, and Mohan, Rakesh (Eds.), *India's Economy Performance and Challenges*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2010.
2. Bardhan, Pranab, *Poverty, Agrarian Structure and Political Economy in India*, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 2003.
3. Chakrabarty, Bidyut, and Bhattacharya, Mohit (Eds.), *The Governance Discourse A Reader*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2008.
4. Chand, Vikram K., *Reinventing Public Service Delivery in India*, Sage, New Delhi, 2006.

5. Desai, Sonalde B., Dubey, Amaresh, Joshi, BrijLal, Sen, Mitali, Shariff, Abusaleh, and Vanneman, Reeve, *Human Development In India, Challenges for a Society in Transition*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2010.
6. Dreze, Jean and Sen, Amartya, *India: Development and Participation*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2002.
7. Frankel, Francine R., *India's Political Economy*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2005.
8. Haq, Mahbubul, *Reflections on Human Development*, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1999.
9. Harriss, John, *Depoliticising Development: The World Bank and Social Capital*, Leftword, Delhi, 2001.
10. Jayal, NirajaGopal, *Democracy and the State: Welfare, Secularism and Development in Contemporary India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2001.
11. Jayal, NirajaGopal, Prakash, Amit, and Sharma, Pradeep K. (Eds.), *Local Governance in India: Decentralization and Beyond*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2006.
12. Kaushik, Basu (Ed.), *India's Emerging Economy*, MIT Press, Cambridge, 2004.
13. Kishwar, MadhuPurnima, *Deepening Democracy: Challenges of Governance and Globalization in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2005.
14. Mathur, Kuldeep (Ed.), *Development Policy and Administration*, Sage, New Delhi, 1996.
15. Mehta, AashaKapur, and Shephard, Andrew (Eds.), *Chronic Poverty and Development Policy in India*, Sage, New Delhi, 2006.

SEMESTER III

ELECTIVE PAPER

CODE NUMBER: PA POL E 304: FORCED MIGRATION STUDIES

(6 Credits, 60 hours)

- 1. Historical and legal perspectives on displacement (20 hours)**
 - a. Etymology, history of displaced persons as mass phenomenon**
 - b. Frames of looking at displacement: international, anthropological and social science perspectives.**
 - c. The refugee regime, Internally displaced persons**

- 2. Displacement due to development (15 hours)**
 - a. Anthropological and sociological studies, Impoverishment, Risks and Reconstruction model**
 - b. People's movements**
 - c. Principle of eminent domain, Land Acquisition Act and amendment bill, draft National Policy, Packages and Guidelines for Resettlement and Rehabilitation for Project Affected Families**

- 3. Displacement due to natural disasters (10 hours)**
 - a. Displacement due to catastrophic natural disasters: earthquakes, floods, tsunamis, cyclone.**
 - b. Migration due to famine, drought**
 - c. National and state level administrative organisation for disaster management and relief**

- 4. Displacement due to conflict (15 hours)**
 - a. Displacement due to communal violence: major riots and pogroms**
 - b. Displacement due to ethnic conflict**
 - c. Displacement due to political and social movements: state formation, language riots, reservation.**

Reading List: Forced Migration Studies

- 1. Banerjee, Paula, Sabyasachi Basu Ray Chaudhuri and Samir Kumar Das (Eds), *Internal Displacement in South Asia*, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 2005.**

2. Brass, Paul, 'The Production of Hindu-Muslim Violence in Contemporary India, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2003.
3. Cohen, Roberta, Francis Deng, *Masses in Flight*, Washington DC, Brookings Institution, 1998.
4. Fernandes, Walter and Vijay Pranjapai (ed.), *Rehabilitation Policy and Law in India: A Right to Livelihood*, New Delhi, Indian Social Institute and Econet, Pune, 1997.
5. Jean Dreze et al (Ed), *The Dam and the Nation*, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1997.
6. Kalin, Walter, *Guiding Principles on Internal Displacement Annotations*, The American Society of International Law and The Brookings Institution, Washington DC, 2000.
7. Michael Cernea and Christopher Mc Dowell (Ed.), *Risks and Reconstruction- Experience of Resettlers and Refugees*, The World Bank, Washington DC, 2000.
8. Mishra, Omprakash (Ed.), *Forced Migration in the South Asian Region: Displacement, Human Rights and Conflict Resolution*, Kolkata, Jadavpur
9. Parsuraman S. and Unnikrishnan P.V. (Ed.), *Disaster Report: Towards a Policy Initiative*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2000.
10. Simpson Edward, "Hindutva as a Rural Planning Paradigm in Post- Earthquake Gujarat", in John Vavos, Andrew Wyatt and Vernon Hewitt (Ed.), *The Politics of Cultural Mobilization in India*, Oxford University Press, New York, 2004.
11. Thayer Scudder, *The Future of Large Dams: Dealing with Social, Environmental, Institutional and Political costs*, Earthscan, London, 2005.
12. Weiner, Myron, *Sons of the Soil: Migration and Ethnic Conflict in India*, Princeton University Press, 1978.
13. Badigar, Sanjeevini, 'A Normal Anomaly: Displacement due to Communal Violence in Gujarat', *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. XLVII, 21 January 2012, pp 42-47.
14. Malkki, Liisa, "National geographic: the rooting of peoples and the territorialisation of national identity among scholars and refugees", *Cultural Anthropology*, 7(1), 24-44 Space, Identity and the Politics of Difference, February 1992.
15. Muggah, Robert, A Tale of Two Solitudes: Comparing Conflict and Development-Induced Internal Displacement and Involuntary Resettlement, *International Migration*, Vol. 41, No. 5, 2003. pp 5-31.

ELECTIVE PAPER

CODE NO: PA POL E 305: FOREIGN POLICY OF CHINA

6 Credits (60 hours)

- I. Historical perspectives (15 Hours)**
 - a) Imperial traditions, Ideology and historical influences in Chinese politics**
 - b) National ethos, National interest**
 - c) Nationalism and Revolutionary legacy**

- II. Determinants of foreign policy (15 Hours)**
 - a) Role of Personalities**
 - b) Party system**
 - c) PLA and PLAN**

- III. China and Major Powers (15 Hours)**
 - a) US and Europe**
 - b) Russia**
 - c) Asia Pacific and ASEAN**

- IV. China and the World (15 Hours)**
 - a) South Asia**
 - b) Central Asia and West Asia**
 - c) Africa and Latin America**

Reading List: Foreign Policy Of China

- 1. Allen, Kenneth W., Glenn Krume, and Jonathan D. Pollack, China's Air Force Enters the 21st Century, Santa Monica, Calif.: RAND, MR-580-AF, 1995.**
- 2. Bachman, David, "Domestic Sources of Chinese Foreign Policy," in Samuel Kim (ed.), China and the World: Chinese Foreign Relations in the Post-Cold War Era, Boulder, Colo.: Westview Press, 1994.**
- 3. Ball, Desmond, "Signals Intelligence in China," Jane's Intelligence Review, Vol. 7, No. 8, London, August 1995, pp. 365-370.**
- 4. Barnett, A. Doak, The Making of Foreign Policy in China: Structure and Process, Boulder, Colo.: Westview Press, 1985.**
- 5. Byrnes, Michael T., "The Death of a People's Army," in George Hicks**

- (ed.), *The Broken Mirror: China After Tiananmen*, Chicago: St. James Press, 1990.
6. Caldwell, John, and Alexander Lennon, "China's Nuclear Modernization Program," *Strategic Review*, Fall 1995, pp. 27–37.
 7. Cheung, Tai Ming, "Trends in the Research of Chinese Military Strategy," *Survival*, Vol. 29, No. 3, May–June 1987a, pp. 239–259.
 8. Cheung, Tai Ming, "The Impact of Research Institutes in the PostMao Period on Peking's Foreign Policy-Making," *Issues and Studies*, Vol. 23, No. 7, July 1987b, pp. 86–101.
 9. Chu Shulong, "China and Strategy: The PRC Girds for Limited, HighTech War," *Orbis*, Spring 1994, pp. 177–191.
 10. Cossa, Ralph A., "The PRC's National Security Objectives in the PostCold War Era and the Role of the PLA," *Issues and Studies*, Vol. 30, No. 9, September 1994, pp. 1–28.
 11. Defense Liaison Office, *Directory of P.R.C. Military Personalities*, United States Consulate General, Hong Kong, October 1995.
 12. Dittmer, Lowell, "Chinese Informal Politics," *The China Journal*, No. 34, July 1995.
 13. Downing, John, "China's Evolving Maritime Strategy: Part One, Restructuring Begins," *Jane's Intelligence Review*, Vol. 8, No. 3, London, March 1996, pp. 129–133.
 14. Eftimiades, Nicholas, *Chinese Intelligence Operations*, Annapolis, Md.: Naval Institute Press, 1994.
 15. Garrett, Banning N., and Bonnie S. Glaser, "Chinese Assessments of Global Trends and the Emerging Era in International Relations," *Asian Survey*, Vol. 29, No. 4, April 1989, pp. 347–362.
 16. Garver, John W., "China's Push Through the South China Sea: The Interaction of Bureaucratic and National Interests," *China Quarterly*, No. 132, December 1992, pp. 999–1028.
 17. Garver, John, "The PLA as an Interest Group in Chinese Foreign Policy," paper prepared for the Sixth Annual Conference on the Chinese People's Liberation Army, Coolfont, West Virginia, June 1995.

ELECTIVE

CODE NO: PA POL E 306-: INTRODUCTION TO METHODS IN RESEARCH (6 Credits, 60 hours)

- 1. Concepts and vocabulary (15 hours)**
 - a. Scientific method: basic assumptions, methods of Karl Popper and Thomas Kuhn, Limitations of scientific method and alternatives**
 - b. Hypotheses, theories, models, classifications, ideal types**
 - c. Theoretical or empirical, Inductive or Deductive, Quantitative or qualitative, Normative or Positive, feminist perspectives.**

- 2. Types of research (15 hours)**
 - a. Quantitative data analysis: Observations, variables, operational definitions, coding**
 - b. Qualitative data analysis: ethnography, coding, indexing etc.**
 - c. Mixed methods and grounded studies**

- 3. Methods and sites of inquiry (15 hours)**
 - a. Historical Method**
 - b. Case Study Method**
 - c. Comparative Method**

- 4. Types of Data, data collection methods and writing techniques (15 hours)**
 - a. Individual or Aggregate, Cross-sectional or Time-series, Experimental or Observational**
 - b. Sampling techniques, Interviews, group discussions etc.**
 - c. Research proposal, Paper/projects report writing: presentation of data results and limitations, Reference styles, manuals, e-citations.**

Reading List: Introduction To Methods In Research

- 1. Miles, Matthew, A.M. Huberman, Qualitative data analysis: a sourcebook of new Methods, Sage Publications, 1984.**

2. Marcus E. Ethridge (ed). 2002. *The Political Research Experience: Readings and Analysis*. 3rd edition. M.E. Sharpe: Armonk, NY.
3. W. Phillips Shively. 2002. *The Craft of Political Research*. 5th edition. Prentice-Hall: Upper Saddle River, NJ.
4. Donijo, Robbins, *Understanding Research Methods*, CKC Press, Michigan 2009.
5. Gupta, Santosh, *Research Methodology and Statistical Techniques*, Deep and Deep, New Delhi, 2007.
6. Harrison, Lisa, *Political Research: An Introduction*, Routledge, London, 2004.
7. Jain, GopalLal, *Research Methodology, Methods, Tools and Techniques*, Mangal Deep, Jaipur, 2004
8. Kothari, C.R., *Research Methodology*, New Age International, New Delhi, 2007.
9. Kumar, Ranjit, *Research Methodology: A Step by Step Guide for Beginners*, Pearson Education, Delhi, 2005.
10. Manheim, J. B., and Rich, R.C., *Empirical Political Analysis*, Prentice-Hall, Englewood Cliffs, 2007.
11. Narula, Sanjay, *Research Methodology*, MuraliLal, New Delhi, 2007.
12. Sharma, J. Narain, *Research Methodology: The Discipline and its Dimensions*, Deep and Deep, New Delhi, 2007.
13. Shively, P.W., *The Craft of Political Research*, Prentice-Hall, Englewood Cliffs, 1980.

Useful Website:

<http://www.socialresearchmethods.net/kb/contents.php>

ELECTIVE PAPER

CODE NO: PA POL E 307: NEW PUBLIC MANAGEMENT

(6 CREDITS, 60 HOURS)

- 1. Introduction (15 hours)**
 - a) Public management reforms, blurring the difference between public and market**
 - b) Organisational changes, values and culture of New Public Management: disaggregation, competition, and incentivisation**
 - c) Theoretical Foundation : Neo-liberalism, Rational Choice Theory, Principal Agency Theory, Government and Market Failure Theory.**

- 2. Public Management Reforms : Institutional (15 hours)**
 - a) Changing role of the state and government: Hollowed out state, congested state**
 - b) Governance approach, new forms of organisational structure, new regulatory agencies**
 - c) Decentralisation of public sector.**

- 3. Public Management Reforms : Procedural (15 hours)**
 - a) Civil service reform: pay structure, performance evaluation**
 - b) Management of results**
 - c) Quality management, accreditation.**

- 4. Alternative Service Delivery Mechanisms in Social Sector (15 hours)**
 - a) Public sector, dismantling monopolies, issue of core competence**
 - b) Not for profit sector: changing role of civil society organisations**
 - c) New forms of private sector involvement: public/private partnerships, private finance initiative.**

Reading List: New Public Management

- 1. Barzelay, Michael, *The New Public Management Improving Research and Policy Dialogue*, University of California Press, Berkeley, 2001.**
- 2. Bovaird, Tony, and Loeffler, Elke, *Public Management and Governance*, Routledge, London, 2003.**
- 3. Christensen, Tom, and Laegreid, Per (Eds.), *Transcending New Public Management The Transformation of Public Sector Reforms*, Ashgate, Aldershot, 2007.**

4. Dunleavy, Patrick, and Margetts, Helen, *Digital Era Governance IT Corporations, the State, and E-Government*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2006.
5. Hughes, Owen E., *Public Management and Administration: An Introduction*, Third Edition, Palgrave Macmillan, Houndmills, 2003.
6. Ingraham, Patricia W., and Lynn, Laurence E., *The Art of Governance: Analyzing Management and Administration*, Georgetown University Press, Washington D.C., 2004.
7. Lane, Jan-Erik, *New Public Management: An Introduction*, Routledge, London, 2000.
8. Lynn, Laurence E. (Jr.), *Public Management: Old and New*, Routledge, New York, 2006.
9. Medury, Uma, *Public Administration in the Globalisation Era The New Public Management Perspective*, Orient Blackswan, Hyderabad, 2010.
10. Minogue, Martin, Polidano, Charles, and Hulme, David (Eds.), *Beyond the New Public. Management: Changing Ideas and Practices in Governance*, Edward Elgar, Cheltenham, 1998.
11. Osborne, David and Gaebler, Ted, *Reinventing Government: How the Entrepreneurial Spirit Is Transforming the Public Sector*, Addison-Wesley, Reading, 1992.
12. Pollit, Christopher, and Bouckaert, Geert, *Public Management Reform A Comparative Analysis*, Second Edition, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2004.
13. Prasad, K.N., Lalkima, C., Pathi, Srinibas, Lalrintluagana, Lalneihzovi, and Lakshmi, M., *New Public Management in India: Problems and Perspectives*, Shipra, New Delhi, 2008.

ELECTIVE PAPER

CODE NO: PA POL E 308: POLITICAL ECONOMY OF INDIA

Credits 6 (60 hours)

1. Understanding Political Economy (15 Hours)
 - a) Meaning, Nature and Scope.
 - b) Major Approaches
 - c) State and Economic Change.

2. Changing Nature of Political Economy (15 Hours)
 - a) Colonial and Post-colonial state
 - b) Ruling classes and masses.
 - c) Politics of Economic Liberalisation

3. Agriculture (15 Hours)
 - a) Agrarian Class structure
 - b) Politics of Land Reforms, capitalist development of agriculture.
 - c) Crisis of Peasantry, land and global capital.

4. Industry (15 Hours)
 - a) Changing Nature of Manufacture
 - b) Capital and Capitalist Class
 - c) Working Class: organized and unorganised.

Reading List: Political Economy Of India

Ahluwalia, I.J. 1992, *Productivity and Growth in Indian manufacturing*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.

Bardhan, P. 1998, *The Political Economy of Development in India: expanded edition with an Epilogue on the Political Economy of Reform in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.

Baru, S. 2000, *Economic Policy and Development of Capitalism in India: The Role of Regional Capitalists and Political Parties*, in (eds.)Frankel et al.

Bhaduri, A. 1983, *The Economics of Backward Agriculture*, Academic Press, New York.

Chandavarkar, R., 1996, *Imperial Power and Personal Politics: Class Resistance and State in India, c. 1850-1951*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.

Chandavarkar, R., 1994, *The Origins of Industrial Capitalism in India: Business Strategies and the working classes in Bombay, 1900-1940*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.

- Corbridge, S. and Harriss, J., 2000, *Reinventing India*, Polity, London.
- Dreze, I., and A. Sen, (eds.) 1995, *India: Economic Development and Social Opportunity*, Delhi, Oxford University Press.
- Basu, Kaushik, (ed.) 2004, *India's Emerging Economy: Performance and Prospects in the 1990s and beyond*. Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- Roy, Tirthankar, 2001, *The Economic History of India; 1857-1947*, New Delhi, Oxford University Press.
- Dandekar, V.M. and Rath, N., 1971, *Poverty in India, Indian School of Political Economy*, Poona.
- Jha, P. K. 1997, *Agricultural Labour in India*, Vikas, New Delhi.
- Jhabvala, R. And Subramanyam, R.K.A., (eds) 2000, *The Unorganised Sector: Work security and Social Protection*, Sage, New Delhi.
- Joshi, V. And Little, I.M., 1994, *India: Macroeconomics and Political Economy: 1964-91*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- Joshi, P.C., 1996, *India's Economic Reforms: 1991-2001*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- Harriss-White, B., 2004, *India Working: Essays on Society and Economy*. Cambridge University press, Foundation Books, New Delhi.
- Byres, T.J. (ed.) 1998, *The Indian Economy: Major debates since independence*, Oxford University Press, Delhi.
- Byres, T.J. 1996, *The State, Development Planning and Liberalisation in India*. Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- Bose, S. And Jalal, A. (eds.) 1997, *Nationalism, Democracy and Development: State and Politics of development*, Oxford University Press, Delhi.
- Mitra, Ashok, 1977, *The Terms of Trade and Class relations*, Cass, London.
- Satyamurthy, T.V., 1995, *Industry and Agriculture in India since Independence*. Oxford University Press, New Delhi.

Journal References.

Economic and Political weekly , The Journal of Peasant Studies.

ELECTIVE PAPER
CODE NO: PA POL E 309: POLITICAL THOUGHT IN MAHARASHTRA

CREDITS: 6 (60 HOURS)

1. **Liberalism** (15 hours)
 - a) Dadabhai Naoroji
 - b) Ganesh Vyankatesh Joshi
 - c) Dr. B.R. Ambedkar.

2. **Nationalism** (15 hours)
 - a. Bal Gangadhar Tilak,
 - b. Gopal Krishna Gokhale
 - c. Vinayak Damodar Savarkar.

3. **Women's Emancipation** (15 hours)
 - a. Tarabai Shinde
 - b. Gopal Ganesh Agarkar
 - c. Pandita Ramabai.

4. **Gandhism and Socialism** (15 hours)
 - a. S.D. Jawadekar
 - b. Vinoba Bhave
 - c. S.A. Dange.

Reading List: Political Thought In Maharashtra

1. Chousalkar, Ashok S. (Ed), *Nation, Civil society and State in Western India*, Department of Political Science, Shivaji University, Kolhapur, 2009.
2. Deshpande, G.P. (Ed.), *Selected Writings of Jotirao Phule*, Left Word, New Delhi, 2002.
3. Ganachari, Arvind, *Gopal Ganesh Agarkar: The Secular Rationalist Reformer*, Popular Prakashan, Mumbai, 2005.
4. Gottlob, M., *Historical Thinking in South Asia: A Handbook of Sources from Colonial Times to the Present*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2003.
5. Lederle, M.R., *Philosophical Trends in Modern Maharashtra*, Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1976.
6. Masselos, J., *Towards Nationalism: Public Institutions and Urban Politics in the Nineteenth Century*, Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1974.
7. O'Hanlon, Rosalind, *Caste Conflict and Ideology: Mahatma Jotirao Phule and Low Caste Movement in Nineteenth Century Western India*, Cambridge University Press, Bombay, 1985.
8. Omvedt, Gail, *Cultural Revolt in a Colonial Society: The Non-Brahman Movement in Western India, 1873 to 1930*, Scientific Socialist Education Trust, Bombay, 1976.

9. Palshikar, Suhas (Ed.), *Satyagrahi Samajvaad: Acharya Jawadekar Nivdak Lekhasangraha*, (Marathi), Maharashtra Rajya Sahitya ani Sanskruti Mandal, Mumbai, 1994.
10. Pandit, Nalini, *Ambedkar*, (Marathi), Granthali, Mumbai, 1996.
11. Pantham, Thomas, and Deutsch, Kenneth (Eds.), *Political Thought in Modern India*, Sage, New Delhi, 1986.
12. Phadke, Y.D. (Ed.), *Mahatma Phule Samagra Wangmay*, (Marathi), Maharashtra Rajya Sahitya ani Sanskruti Mandal, Mumbai, 1991.
13. Phule, Jotirao G., *Slavery*, (Translated and edited by Patil, P.G.), Government of Maharashtra, Bombay, 1991.
14. Ranadive, B.T., *The Independence Struggle and After*, National Book Centre, New Delhi, 1988.
15. Tucker, Richard P., *Ranade and the Roots of Indian Nationalism*, Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1972.

ELECTIVE PAPER

CODE NO: PA POL E 310: POLITICAL THOUGHT OF DR. B.R. AMBEDKAR

CREDITS: 6 (60 HOURS)

1. Critique of British Imperialism and Indian Nationalism (15 hours)
 - a) Critique of British Imperialism
 - b) Views on nation and nationalism
 - c) Indian Nationalism: Ambedkar-Gandhi Debate.
2. Political Thought (15 hours)
 - a) State, constitutionalism, parliamentary democracy
 - b) Minority rights, social democracy
 - c) Marxism and socialism.
3. Economic Thought (15 hours)
 - a) Imperial Indian economy
 - b) Khoti Abolition Bill and Mahar Watan Bill
 - c) State socialism.
4. Interpretation of Buddhism (15 hours)
 - a) Dhamma and Dharma
 - b) Buddhism and communism
 - c) Navyan: Buddhism and social reconstruction.

Reading List: Political Thought Of Dr. B.R. Ambedkar

1. Ambedkar, Babasaheb, *Writings and Speeches*, Volume 1, Education Department, Government of Maharashtra, Bombay, 1979.
2. Ambedkar, Babasaheb, *Writings and Speeches*, Volume 3, Education Department, Government of Maharashtra, Bombay, 1992.
3. Ambedkar, Babasaheb, *Writings and Speeches*, Volume 6, Education Department, Government of Maharashtra, Bombay, 1987.
4. Ambedkar, Babasaheb, *Writings and Speeches*, Volume 7, Education Department, Government of Maharashtra, Bombay, 1989.
5. Ambedkar, Babasaheb, *Writings and Speeches*, Volume 9, Education Department, Government of Maharashtra, Bombay, 1990.
6. Ambedkar, Babasaheb, *Writings and Speeches*, Volume 11, Education Department, Government of Maharashtra, Bombay, 1990.
7. Ganguly, Debjani, *Caste and Dalit Lifeworlds, Postcolonial Perspectives*, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 2005.
8. Gokhale, Pradeep (Ed.), *The Philosophy of Dr. B.R. Ambedkar*, Sugava Prakashan, Pune, 2008.
9. Gore, M.S., *The Social Context of an Ideology Ambedkar's Political and Social Thought*, Sage, New Delhi, 1993.
10. Gupta, S.K., *The Scheduled Castes in Modern Indian Politics, Their Emergence as a Political Power*, Munshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi, 1985.

11. Jadhav, Narendra, *Dr. Ambedkar's Economic Thought and Philosophy*, Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1993.
 12. Kumar, Ravinder, "Gandhi, Ambedkar and the Poona Pact 1932", in *The Making of a Nation, Essays in Indian History and Politics*, Manohar, New Delhi, 1989.
 13. Omvedt, Gail, *Dalits and the Democratic Revolution, Dr. Ambedkar and the Dalit Movement in Colonial India*, Sage, New Delhi, 1994.
 14. Parekh, Bhikhu, *Discourse on Untouchability*, Sage, New Delhi, 1989.
 15. Rajasekharia, A.M., *B.R. Ambedkar, The Politics of Emancipation*, Sindhu, Bombay, 1971.
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ELECTIVE PAPER

CODE NO: PA POL E 311-: REGIONALISM IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

6 Credits (60 hours)

1. **Understanding Regionalism** (15 Hours)
 - a) **Meaning of regionalism, basic concepts**
 - b) **Evolution of regionalism**
 - c) **Regionalism and multilateralism, regionalism and globalisation**

2. **Theories of Regionalism** (15 Hours)
 - a) **Realist theories**
 - b) **Functionalism and neo-functionalism**
 - c) **New Regionalism Theory**

3. **Regional Experiences – I** (15 Hours)
 - a) **Europe**
 - b) **Southeast Asia, Asia-Pacific**
 - c) **South Asia, Central Asia**

4. **Regional Experiences – II** (15 Hours)
 - a) **Africa**
 - b) **Latin America**
 - c) **North America**

Reading List:

Books

1. **Acharya Amitav – *Regionalism and Multilateralism: Essays on Co-operative Security in the Asia-Pacific*; (2003: Singapore; Eastern University Press)**
2. **Amorim, Joao, Mario Avelar & Ulrich Niemann (eds.) – *Integration or Disintegration of the Modern World: Experiences in Europe and Asia*, (Lectures from the Fifth ASEP University) (2001: Singapore; Asia Europe Foundation)**

3. Breslin Shaun et. al. – *New Regionalisms in the Global Political Economy*; (2002: London; Routledge)
4. Buzan, Barry & Ole Waever – *Regions and Powers: The Structure of International Security*; (2003: Cambridge, UK; Cambridge University Press)
5. Caballero-Anthony, Mely – *Regional Security in Southeast Asia: Beyond the ASEAN Way*; (2005: Singapore; ISEAS)
6. Coleman, William & Geoffrey Underhill (eds.) – *Regionalism and Global Economic Integration*; (1998: London; Routledge)
7. Fawcett, Louis & Andrew Hurrell (eds.) – *Regionalism in World Politics: Regional Organization and International Order*; (1995: Oxford; OUP)
8. Hettne, Bjorn et. al. (eds.) – *Comparing Regionalisms: Implications for Global Development*; (2001: London; Macmillan)
9. Hettne, Bjorn & Fredrik Soderbaum (eds.) – *New Regionalisms in the Global Political Economy*; (2002: London; Routledge)
10. Nathan, K.S. (ed.) – *The European Union, United States and ASEAN: Challenges and Prospects for Co-operative Engagement in the 21st Century*; (2002: London; ASEAN Academic Press)
11. Singh, Daljit (ed.) – *Political and Security Dynamics of South and Southeast Asia*; (2007: Singapore; ISEAS)
12. Tow, William et. al. (eds.) – *Asia's Emerging Regional Order: Reconciling Traditional and Human Security*; (2000: Tokyo; UN University)
13. Waever, Ole and Barry Buzan *Regions and Powers: The Structure of International Security*, (2003: Cambridge, Cambridge University Press)

Journals

1. *Europe-Asia Studies*
2. *International Organizations*
3. *International Studies Quarterly*
4. *Pacific Affairs*
5. *Asian Survey*

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ELECTIVE PAPER

CODE NO: PA POL E 312: SOUTHEAST ASIA

6 Credits (60 hours)

SOUTHEAST ASIA

1. Nationalism and nation-building (15 Hours)
 - a) Indonesia, Malaysia
 - b) Philippines, Myanmar
 - c) Thailand, Vietnam
2. Challenge of democratic institution-building (15 Hours)
 - a) Indonesia, Malaysia
 - b) Philippines, Thailand
 - c) Myanmar, Singapore
3. Issues in economy and security (15 Hours)
 - a) Economic growth, Financial Crisis and recovery
 - b) Ethnic conflicts, religious extremism, Terrorism
 - c) Territorial disputes
4. Regionalism in Southeast Asia (15 Hours)
 - a) Association of Southeast Asian Nations
 - b) AEAN Regional Forum
 - c) Asia-Pacific Economic Community, East Asia Summit

Reading List: Southeast Asia

Books

1. Acharya, Amitav – *Constructing a Security Community in Southeast Asia: ASEAN and the Problem of Regional Order*; (2001: London & New York; Routledge)
2. Arndt, H.W. & Hal Hill (eds.) – *Southeast Asia's Economic Crisis: Origins, Lessons, and the Way Forward*; (1999: Singapore; ISEAS)
3. Collins, Alan – *Security and Southeast Asia: Domestic, Regional and Global Issues*; (2005: New Delhi; Viva Books)
4. Hoadley, Stephen & Jurgen Ruland (eds.) – *ASEAN Security Reassessed*; (2006: Singapore; ISEAS)

5. Kahn, J.S. (ed.) – *Southeast Asian Identities: Culture and the Politics of Representation in Indonesia, Malaysia, Singapore and Thailand*; (1998: Singapore; ASEAS)
6. Kingsbury, Damien (ed.) – *Violence In Between: Conflict and Security in Archipelagic Southeast Asia*; (2005: Victoria/Singapore; Monash University/ISEAS)
7. Osborne, Milton – *Southeast Asia: An Introductory History*; (2004, 9th edition: Crows Nest; Allen & Unwin)
8. Pempel, T.J. (ed.) – *The Politics of the Asian Economic Crisis*; (1999: Ithaca; Cornell University Press)
9. Petri, Peter (ed.) – *Regional Co-operation and Asian Recovery*; (2000: Singapore; ISEAS)
10. Sidel, John – *The Islamist Threat in Southeast Asia: A Reassessment*; (2007: Washington; Policy Studies 37, East-West Center)
11. Smith, Martin – *State of Strife: The Dynamics of Ethnic Conflict in Burma*; (2007: Washington; Policy Studies 36, East-West Center)
12. Snitwongse, Kusuma & W. Scott Thompson (eds.) – *Ethnic Conflicts in Southeast Asia*; (2005: Singapore; ISEAS)
13. Weatherbee, Donald – *International Relations in Southeast Asia: The Struggle for Autonomy*; (2005: Lanham; Rowman & Littlefield)

Journals

1. *Contemporary Southeast Asia*
2. *Journal of Asian Studies*
3. *Pacific Affairs*
4. *Pacific Review*
5. *Third World Quarterly*

ELECTIVE PAPER

CODE NO: PA POL E 313- STATE, CIVIL SOCIETY AND MARKET

6 Credits (60 hours)

1. **State – Approaches** (15 hours)
 - a) Liberal, Neo-liberal
 - b) Marxist, Neo Marxist
 - c) New Institutionalism.

2. **Civil Society** (15 hours)
 - a) Meaning, origins
 - b) Recent debates: democratic, communitarian, neoconservative
 - c) Critique of Civil Society: normative (Hannah Arendt), historicist (Jürgen Habermas), genealogical (Michel Foucault).
 - d)

3. **Market** (15 hours)
 - a) Historical and theoretical frameworks, types, free market?
 - b) Market citizenship
 - a) Concerns: commodification, commercialisation, efficiency, equity and fairness.

4. **State, market and Civil Society** (15 hours)
 - a) State, Market and citizens; Market triumphalism, Corporate social responsibility, business and human rights
 - b) Consumer protection
 - c) Issues of accountability, particularist civility vs. democratic civility.

Reading List: - State, Civil Society And Market

1. **oggs, Carl, *The End of Politics: Corporate Power and the Decline of the Public Sphere*, The Guilford Press, New York, 2000.**
2. **Chambers, Simone, and Kymlicka, Will (Eds.), *Alternative Conceptions of Civil Society*, Princeton University Press, Princeton, 2002.**
3. **Chandoke, Neera, *State and Civil Society*, Sage, Delhi, 1995.**
4. **Cohen, Arato, *Civil Society and Political Theory*, MIT Press, Cambridge, 1992.**
5. **Ehrenberg, John, *Civil Society: The Critical History of an Idea*, New York University Press, New York, 1999.**
6. **Held, David, *Political Theory and the Modern State, Essays on State Power and Democracy*, Polity Press, Cambridge, 1989.**
7. **Herman, Edward S., *Triumph of the Market: Essays on Economics, Politics, and the Media*, South End Press, Boston, 1995.**

8. **Kaviraj, Sudipta, and Khilnani, Sunil (Eds.), *Civil Society: History and Possibilities*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2004.**
9. **Marquand, David, *Decline of the Public The Hollowing Out of Citizenship*, Polity Press, Cambridge, 2004.**
10. **Morris, Christopher W., *An Essay on the Modern State*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2002.**
11. **Peter, Self, *Government by the Market? The Politics of Public Choice*, Westview, Boulder, 1993.**
12. **Polanyi, Karl, *The Great Transformation The Political and Economic Origin of Our Time*, Second Edition, Beacon Press, Boston, 2001.**
13. **Powell, Frederick, *The Politics of Civil Society, New Liberalism or Social Left?*, Polity Press, Bristol, 2007.**
14. **Root, Amanda, *Market Citizenship Experiments in Democracy and Globalization*, Sage, London, 2007.**
15. **Sandel, Michael, "Markets and Morals: Surrogate Motherhood, Military Service", in Sandel, Michael, *Justice: A Reader*, Oxford University Press, New York, 2007, pp. 127-156.**

ELECTIVE PAPER

CODE NO: PA POL E 314: STRATEGIC STUDIES

6 Credits (60 hours)

1. Approaches to Strategic Thought (15 hours)
 - a) Traditional – Karl von Clausewitz
 - b) Geopolitics - Alfred Mahan, Sergei Gorshkov
 - c) Military-Industrial-Complex -. Eisenhower

2. Conceptual Framework (15 hours)
 - a) Deterrence: concept, nuclear deterrence and current relevance
 - b) Hegemony and dominance
 - c) Arms race, balancing and bandwagoning.

3. Contemporary Warfare (15 hours)
 - a) Conventional warfare in the nuclear age
 - b) Total and limited war, asymmetric warfare, terrorism, counter-terrorism
 - c) Guerilla warfare, insurgency, low intensity war, proxy war.

4. Strategic Culture (15 hours)
 - a) Sources: physical, political and social; Constructivism
 - b) Case studies of strategic culture: China, USA, Russia, Pakistan, India
 - c) Military technology, weapons of mass destruction and other weapons systems.

Reading List: Strategic Studies

1. Arreguin-Toft, Ivan, *How the Weak Win Wars: A Theory of Asymmetric Conflict*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2005.
2. Baylis, John, Wirtz, James J., and Gray, Colin S., *Strategy in the Contemporary World*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2010.
3. Cliff, Tony, *Marxist Theory After Trotsky*, Bookmarks, England, 2003.
4. Collins, Alan, *Contemporary Security Studies*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2010.
5. Diehl, Paul F., *War*, Volumes I to VI, Sage, Thousand Oaks, 2005.
6. Freedman, Lawrence, *War*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1994.
7. Higgs, Robert, *Depression, War and Cold War: Studies in Political Economy*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2006.
8. Lenin, V. I., *Imperialism: the Highest Stage of Capitalism*, International, New York, 1939.
9. McDonald, Patrick J., *The Invisible Hand of Peace: Capitalism, the War Machine and International Relations Theory*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2009.

- 10.** Morgenthau, Hans J., *Politics Among Nations*, Sixth Edition, McGraw-Hill, New York, 1985.
- 11.** Paret, Peter (Ed.), *Makers of Modern Strategy*, Princeton University Press, Princeton, 1985.
- 12.** Rosefielde, Steven, *Russia in the 21st Century: the Prodigal Superpower*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2005.
- 13.** Waton, C. Dale, *Geopolitics and the Great Powers in the 21st Century: Multipolarity and the Revolution in Strategic Perspective*, Routledge, New York, 2009.
- 14.** Weir, William, *50 Military Leaders Who Changed the World*, Pentagon Press, New Delhi, 2008.
- 15.** Zartman, William, *Imbalance of Power*, Lynne Rienner, London, 2009.

ELECTIVE PAPER

CODE NO: PA POL E 315: URBAN GOVERNANCE IN MAHARASHTRA

6 Credits (60 hours)

1. Introduction (15hours)
 - a) Urban governance: meaning and evolution, urbanisation in Maharashtra, changing nature of urban demography, migration
 - b) Institutional arrangements in Maharashtra: constitutional provision, state municipal laws, judicial intervention, role of state and central financial bodies, financing the urban local bodies
 - c) Role of non-state actors in urban governance: corporate sector, civil society.

2. Land and Housing (15hours)
 - a) Housing policy
 - b) Organisational structure
 - c) Slums and slum rehabilitation.

3. Select Utilities (15hours)
 - a) Health Policy
 - b) Policy for water sector
 - c) Transport sector
 - d) Waste management (solid waste and sewerage).

4. Law and Order (15hours)
 - a) Main concerns: poverty, crime, terrorism, communal riots
 - b) Policy evolution.
 - c) Policing, role of community policing.

Reading List: Urban Governance In Maharashtra

1. Baud, I.S.A., and de Wit, J. (Ed.), *New Forms of Urban Governance in India Shifts, Models, Networks and Contestations*, Sage, New Delhi, 2008.
2. Bhide, A., Shajahan, A.K., and Shinde, S., *Utilization of Slum Rehabilitation Scheme*, Tata Institute of Social Sciences, Mumbai, 2003.
3. Das, P.K., *Slums: The Continuing Struggle for Housing*, NivaraHakkSurakshaSamiti Publication, Mumbai, 2002.
4. Government of India, Ministry of Health and Family Welfare, *Draft Urban Health Mission*, Urban Health Division, Government of India, New Delhi, 2008.
5. Government of India, Planning Commission, *Maharashtra Development Report*, Academic Foundation, Planning Commission, New Delhi, 2007.

6. Gupta, K.R. (Ed.), *Urban Development Debates in the New Millennium*, Altantic, New Delhi, 2004.
7. Hust, E., and Mann, M. (Eds.), *Urbanization and Governance in India*, Manohar, Delhi, 2005.
8. Mohanty, B. (Ed.), *Financing the Grassroot Governments*, APH, New Delhi, 2001.
9. Municipal Corporation of Greater Mumbai, *Mumbai Human Development Report 2009*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2009.
10. Shekhar, C., and Ram, F., *National Report on Evaluation of Functioning of Urban Health Posts/Urban Family Centers in India*, International Institute of Population Sciences, Mumbai, 2005.
11. Youth for Unity and Voluntary Action, *Survey of Sanitation in Mumbai's Slums*, Municipal Corporation of Greater Mumbai, Mumbai, 2002.

Useful website

- <http://www.maha-arogya.gov.in/projectandschemes/urbanrch%5Cdefault.htm>
- <http://www.maharashtra.gov.in/english/gr/index.php>

SEMESTER -IV

UNIVERSITY OF MUMBAI
DEPARTMENT OF CIVICS AND POLITICS
MASTER OF ARTS (HONOURS) POLITICS AS PER THE CREDIT BASED
SEMESTER AND GRADING SYSTEM

SEMESTER IV (2013-14 Onwards)

CORE PAPER VII

CODE NO: PA POL 401: INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS II
(6 Credits, 60 hours)

- 1. Approaches to IR – I (15 Hours)**
 - a) Liberalism
 - b) Realism
 - c) Constructivism
- 2. Approaches to IR – II (15 Hours)**
 - a) Marxist approaches
 - b) Critical Theory
 - c) Feminist approach
- 3. International Political Economy and Globalisation (15 Hours)**
 - a) Bretton Woods Institutions – evolving role
 - b) Content and impact of globalisation
 - c) Regional blocs, regional organisations and Free Trade Agreements.
- 4. Issues in Human Security (15 Hours)**
 - a) Poverty, Development, Environment
 - b) Human Rights, Humanitarian Intervention
 - c) Migration

Reading List: International Relations II

Books

- 1. Bajpai, Kanti and Siddarth Mallavarapu eds. *International Relations in India: Theorising the Region and Nation*, (2005: New Delhi, Orient Longman)**
- 2. Baylis, John and Steve Smith *The Globalization of World Politics*, (2005: New Delhi, Oxford University Press)**

3. Burchill, Scott, et. al. *Theories of International Relations*, (2001: New York, Palgrave)
4. Chari, P.R. and Sonika Gupta *Human Society and South Asia: Gender, Energy, Migration and Globalisaiton*, (2008: New Delhi, Palgrave-Macmillan)
5. Ghosh, B.N. and Halil M. Guven *Globalisation and the Thirds World: A Study of Negative Consequences*, (2008: New Delhi, Palgrave-Macmillan)
6. Griffiths, Martin and Terry O'Callaghan *Key Concepts in International Relations*, (2005: Chennai, Routledge)
7. Lechner, Frank J. *Globalisation: The Making of World Society*, (2009: Sussex, Wiley-Blackwell)
8. पेंडसे, अरुणा आणि उत्तरा सहस्रबुद्धे *आंतरराष्ट्रीय संबंध: शीतयुद्धोत्तर आणि जागतिकीकरणाचे राजकारण*, (2008, मुंबई, ओरिएंट लॉगमन)
9. Steger, Manfred *Globalization: The New Market Ideology*, (2004: Jaipur & New Delhi, Rawat Publications)
10. Stiglitz, Joseph *Globalization and its Discontents*, (2002: Penguin)
11. Wein, Thomas *Humanitarian Intervention*, (2007: Polity Press)

Journals

1. *Current History*
2. *Economist*
3. *International Relations*
4. *Orbis*
5. *World Politics*

CORE PAPER VII

CODE NO: PA POL 402-A: INDIAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS II
(6 Credits, 60 hours)

1. Constitution as Instrument of Socio-Economic Change (15 hours)
 - a) Making of the Indian Constitution, salient features, Preamble
 - b) Fundamental Rights, Directive Principles of State Policy, Fundamental Duties.
 - c) Constitutional amendments.

2. Federalism in Indian Constitution (15 hours)
 - a) Federal structure
 - b) Re-organisation of the states
 - c) Emerging trends in centre-state relations.

3. Parliamentary Institutions (15 hours)
 - a) Union Executives: President, Prime Minister and the Council of Ministers
 - b) Role and significance of the Parliament.
 - c) Judicial independence and judicial activism, debate between Judiciary and Parliament.

4. State and Local Governments (15 hours)
 - a) Governor, Chief Minister and the Council of Ministers
 - b) Panchayati raj and the Seventy-third constitutional amendment
 - c) Municipal government and the Seventy-fourth constitutional amendment.

Reading List: Indian Government And Politics Ii

1. Basu, D.D., *Introduction to the Constitution of India*, Prentice Hall, New Delhi, 2008.
2. Bhargava, Rajeev (Ed.), *Politics and Ethics of the Indian Constitution*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2008.
3. Chakrabarty, Bidyut, and Pandey, Rajendra Kumar, *Indian Government and Politics*, Sage, New Delhi, 2008.
4. Granville, Austin, *The Indian Constitution: Cornerstone of a Nation*, Second Edition, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1999.
5. Kashyap, Subash (Ed.), *Constitutional Reforms: Problems, Prospects and Perspectives*, Radha, New Delhi, 2004.
6. Mohanty, Biswaranjan, *Constitution, Government and Politics in India*, New Century, New Delhi, 2009.

7. Noorani, A.G., *Constitutional Questions in India: The President, Parliament and the States*, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 2000.
8. Pylee, M.V., *An Introduction to the Constitution of India*, Vikas, New Delhi, 2008.
9. Saez, Lawrence, *Federalism Without a Centre: The Impact of Political and Economic Reforms on India's Federal System*, Sage, New Delhi, 2002.
10. Sharma, Brij Kishore, *An Introduction to the Constitution of India*, Vikas, New Delhi, 2008.
11. Singh, M.P., and Roy, Himanshu (Eds.), *Indian Political System*, Manak, New Delhi, 2005.

CORE PAPER VII

CODE NO: PA POL 402-B: PUBLIC POLICY
(6 Credits, 60 hours)

1. **Approaches** (15 hours)
 - a) Institutional, Systems, Decision Making
 - b) Elitist, Pluralist, Rational Choice (Game theory)
 - c) Marxist, Critical.

2. **Processes** (15 hours)
 - a) Identifying problems, agenda setting, formulation, decision making
 - b) Implementation
 - c) Evaluation.

3. **Context of Policy Formulation** (15 hours)
 - a) Executive, and judiciary
 - b) Legislature, political parties
 - c) International and transnational agencies

4. **The Role and Influence of Non-state Actors** (15 hours)
 - a) Non-governmental organisations.
 - b) Pressure groups, interests groups
 - c) Mass media and public opinion.

Reading List : Public Policy

1. Anderson, J.E., *Public Policy-Making*, Sixth Edition, Houghton Mifflin, Boston, 2006.
2. Considine, Mark, *Making Public Policy Authority, Organization and Values*, Polity Press, Cambridge, 2005.
3. Dunn, William N., *Public Policy Analysis An Introduction*, Second Edition, Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliffs, 1994.
4. Dye, Thomas R., *Understanding Public Policy*, Tenth Edition, Pearson, Delhi, 2004.
5. Fischer, Frank, Miller, Gerald, and Sidney, Mara S. (Eds.), *Handbook of Public Policy Analysis: Theory, Politics, and Methods*, CRC Press, Boca Raton, 2007
6. Gerston, Larry N., *Public Policymaking in a Democratic Society*, PHI, New Delhi, 2009.
7. Guy Peters, B., and Pierre, Jon (Eds.), *Handbook of Public Policy*, Sage, London, 2006.
8. Hill, Michael, and Hope, Peter, *Implementing Public Policy*, Sage, London, 2002.
9. Howlett, Michael, and Ramesh, M., *Studying Public Policy, Policy Cycles and Policy Subsystems*, Oxford University Press, Ontario, 1995.
10. Hogwood, B.W., and Gunn, L., *Policy Analysis for the Real World*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1984.

11. John, Peter, *Analysing Public Policy*, Pinter Press, London, 1998.
12. Michael, Moran, Rein, Martin, and Goodin, Robert E. (Eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of Public Policy*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2008.
13. Sabatier, Paul A. (Ed.), *Theories of the Policy Process*, Second Edition, Westview Press, Oxford, 2007.
14. Smith, Kevin B., and Larimer, Christopher, *Public Policy Theory Primer*, Westview Press, Philadelphia, 2009.
15. Theodoulou, Stella Z., and Cahn, Matthew A.(Eds.), *Public Policy: The Essential Readings*, Prentice Hall, New York, 1995.

ELECTIVE PAPERS

CODE NO: PA POL E 401: CYBER POLITICS (6 Credits, 60 hours)

1. **Cyberspace: Origins, Technologies, and Political Terrain** (15 hours)
 - a) **Technology and politics, nature of cyberspace, internet governance, World Summit on Information society.**
 - b) **Politics mediated by info-technology:redefining key concepts - nation, sovereignty, community, public-private.**
 - c) **Three approaches to building cyber-democracy: Individualistic, Communitarian and Deliberative.**

2. **Political Participation and Cyberspace** (15 hours)
 - a) **Public Sphere: Jürgen Habermas and Hannah Arendt**
 - b) **Digital campaigning and voting, and civic engagementOnline: chat rooms, blogging, tweeting and other networking sites**
 - c) **Network society, cyberactivism.**

3. **Current Problems and Opportunities** (15 hours)
 - a) **Digital divide: gender, linguistic, class, region.**
 - b) **Privatisation and enclosure of cyberspace**
 - c) **Free and open source software movement, copyleft and creative commons practice.**

4. **Emerging Challenges and Prospects** (15 hours)
 - a) **Emergence of a surveillance society, protection of privacy and civil liberties, censorship**
 - b) **Cybercrime, cyber-terrorism, cyberpolicing**
 - c) **Emergent discords and accords; Human Rights in Cyberspace.**

Reading List: Cyber politics

1. **Chadwick, Andrew, *Internet Politics: States, Citizens, and New Communication Technologies*, Oxford University Press, New York, 2006.**
2. **Coleman, Stephen, and Blumler, Jay G., *The Internet and Democratic Citizenship Theory, Practice and Policy*, Cambridge University Press, New York, 2009.**

3. De Donk, Wim Van, Loader, Brian D., Nixon, Paul G., and Rucht, Dieter (Eds.), *Cyberprotest: New Media, Citizens and Social Movements*, Routledge, New York, 2005.
4. Froomkin, A. Michael, "Habermas@discourse.net: Toward a Critical Theory of Cyberspace", *Harvard Law Review*, Volume 116, No. 3, January 2003, pp. 751-873.
5. Giacomello, Giampiero, *National Governments and Control of the Internet A Digital Challenge*, Routledge, Abingdon, 2005.
6. Haggerty, Kevin D., and Ericson, Richard V. (Eds.), *New Politics of Surveillance and Visibility*, University of Toronto Press, Toronto, 2006.
7. Hague, Barry N., and Loader, Brian D. (Eds.), *Digital Democracy: Discourse and Decision Making in the Information Age*, Routledge, London, 2005.
8. Hindman, Matthew, *The Myth of Digital Democracy*, Princeton University Press, Princeton, 2009.
9. Karatzogianni, Athina, *The Politics of Cyberconflict*, Routledge, Abingdon, 2006.
10. Kluver, Randolph, Jankowski, Nicholas W., Foot, Kirsten A., and Schneider, Steven, *The Internet and National Elections: A Comparative Study of Web Campaigning*, Routledge, Abingdon, 2007.
11. Kramer, Franklin D., Starr, Stuart H., and Wentz, Larry (Eds.), *Cyberpower and National Security*, Potomac Books, Dulles, 2009.
12. Lessig, Lawrence, *Code: And Other Laws of Cyberspace, Version 2.0*, Basic Books, New York, 2006.
13. McCaughey, Martha, and Ayers, Michael, D. (Ed.), *Cyberactivism Online Activism in Theory and Practice*, Routledge, New York, 2003.

ELECTIVE

CODE NO: PA POL E 402: FEMINIST POLITICAL THEORY

CREDITS: 6 (60 HOURS)

1. **Liberal Feminism** (15 hours)
 - a) Mary Wollstonecraft, John Stuart Mill, Harriet Taylor
 - b) Carole Pateman
 - c) Susan Okin.

2. **Marxist Feminism** (15 hours)
 - a) Friedrich Engels, Lenin,
 - b) Alexandra Kollontai
 - c) Sheila Rowbotham.

3. **Radical Feminism** (15 hours)
 - a) Kate Millett
 - b) Andrea Dworkin
 - c) Mary Daly.

4. **Challenges to Universality of Feminist Theory** (15 hours)
 - a) Black Feminism
 - b) Post Colonial
 - c) Post Modern.

Reading List: Feminist Political Theory

1. Benhabib, Seyla, and Cornell, Drucilla, *Feminism as Critique: On the Politics of Gender*, University of Minnesota Press, Minneapolis, 1987.
2. Bryson, Valerie, *Feminist Political Theory An Introduction*, Second Edition, Palgrave Macmillan, Houndmills, 2003.
3. Butler, Judith and Scott, Joan W. (Eds.), *Feminists Theorize the Political*, Routledge, New York, 1992.
4. Collins, Patricia Hill, *Black Feminist Thought Knowledge, Consciousness and the Politics of Empowerment*, Routledge, London, 2000.
5. Donovan, Josephine, *Feminist Theory: The Intellectual Traditions*, Third Edition, The Continuum, New York, 2006.
6. Gamble, Sarah (Ed.), *The Routledge Companion to Feminism and Postfeminism*, Routledge, London, 2001.
7. Gilligan, Carol, *In a Different Voice: Psychological Theory and Women's Development*, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, 1982.
8. Glover, David and Kaplan, Cora, *Genders*, London, Routledge, 2000.
9. Grant, Judith, *Fundamental Feminism: Contesting the Core Concepts of Feminist Theory*, Routledge, New York, 1993.

10. Jaggard, Alison M., *Feminist Politics and Human Nature*, Rowman & Littlefield, Lanham, 1983.
11. Johnson, Allan G., *The Gender Knot: Unravelling Our Patriarchal Legacy*, Temple University Press, Philadelphia, 2005.
12. Lorbea, Judith, *Feminist Theories and Politics*, Second Edition, Roxbury, Los Angeles, 2001.
13. MacKinnon, Catharine A., *Toward a Feminist Theory of the State*. Harvard University Press, Cambridge, 1989.
14. Mohanty, Chandra Talpade, *Feminism Without Borders: Decolonizing Theory, Practicing Solidarity*, Duke University Press, Durham, 2004.
15. Tong, Rosemarie Putnam, *Feminist Thought: A More Comprehensive Introduction*, Third Edition, Westview Press, Boulder, 2008.

ELECTIVE

CODE NO: PA POL E 403: FOREIGN POLICY OF RUSSIA

CREDITS: 6 (60 HOURS)

1. Framework of Russian foreign policy (15 Hours)
 - a) “Atlanticism” – Post-Soviet tilt towards the West
 - b) “Eurasianism” – re-orientation towards “Near Abroad” and Asia
 - c) Instruments of Russian power – military, nuclear weapons and technology
2. Determinants of foreign policy (15 Hours)
 - a) Institutional Actors – President, Prime Minister, Duma
 - b) Geo-economics of energy security
 - c) Geopolitics of NATO expansion
3. Russia and the world – I (15 Hours)
 - a) US
 - b) China
 - c) Europe
4. Russia and the world – II (15 Hours)
 - a) CIS
 - b) Asia
 - c) Africa

Reading List: Foreign Policy of Russia

1. Donaldson, Roberts & Joseph Noguee *Foreign Policy of Russia: Changing Systems, Enduring Interests*, (2009: New York, M.E. Sharpe)
2. Gorodetsky, Gabriel ed. *Russia between the East and the West: Russian Foreign Policy on the Threshold of the Twenty-First Century*, (2003: Oxon & New York, Frank Cass Publishers)
3. Mankoff, Jeffrey *Russian Foreign Policy: The Return of Great Power Politics*, (2012: Lanham, Rowman & Littlefield Publishers Inc.)
4. Tsygankov, Andrei *Russia's Foreign Policy: Change and Continuity in National Identity* (2013: Lanham and Plymouth, Rowman & Littlefield Publishers Inc.)
5. Rowe, Elana Wilson and Stina Torjesen eds. *The Multilateral Dimension in Russian Foreign Policy*, (2009, Routledge)
6. Thorun, Christian *Explaining Change in Russian Foreign Policy: The Role of Ideas in Post-Soviet Russia's Conduct towards the West*, (2009: Palgrave Macmillan)
7. Kanet, Roger *Russian Foreign Policy in the 21st Century*, (2010, Palgrave Macmillan)

ELECTIVE

CODE NO: PA POL E 404: FOREIGN POLICY OF UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

CREDITS: 6 (60 HOURS)

- 1. Evolution of US Foreign Policy (15 Hours)**
 - a) Instruments of policy – military, economic, soft power**
 - b) Policy of Containment – Alliances, Aid, Intervention**
 - c) Policy of Engagement – Democracy, Development, Human Rights**
- 2. Foreign Policy-Making: Determinants and Process (15 Hours)**
 - a) Constitution, Geography, Economy, Technology, Systemic factors**
 - b) Institutional Actors – President, Congress, Bureaucracy**
 - c) Domestic Context – Political Parties, Lobbies, Mass Media**
- 3. US and the World – I (15 Hours)**
 - a) China, Russia**
 - b) Europe, Japan**
 - c) India**
- 4. US and the World – II (15 Hours)**
 - a) West, South and Central Asia**
 - b) Southeast Asia**
 - c) Latin America**

Reading List:

Books

- 1. Baum, Matthew *Soft News Goes to War: Public Opinion and American Foreign Policy*, (2003: Princeton, Princeton University Press)**
- 2. Bucklin, Stevens *Realism and the American Foreign Policy: Wilsonians and the Kennan-Morgenthau Thesis*, (2001: Westport, Praeger)**
- 3. Cameron, Fraser *US Foreign Policy after the Cold War: Global Hegemon or Reluctant Sheriff?*, (2002: New York, Routledge)**

4. Chittick, William *American Foreign Policy: A Framework for Analysis*, (2006: Washington D.C., CQ Press)
5. Hook, Steven and John Spanier *American Foreign Policy since World War II*, (2007: Washington DC, CQ Press)
6. Mead, Walter Russell *Special Providence: American Foreign Policy and How it Changed the World*, (2001: New York, Knopf)
7. McEvoy-Levy, Siobhan *American Exceptionalism and US Foreign Policy: Public Diplomacy at the end of the Cold War*, (2001: New York, Palgrave)
8. Pillar, Paul *Terrorism and US Foreign Policy*, (2001: Washington DC, Brookings Institution Press)
9. Peterson, Paul *The President, the Congress and the Making of Foreign Policy*, (1994: Norman, University of Oklahoma Press)
10. Steil, Benn and Robert Litan *Financial Statecraft: The Role of Financial Markets in American Foreign Policy*, (2006: New Haven Yale University Press)
11. Wiarda, Howard and Skelley Esther *The Crisis of American Foreign Policy: the Effects of a Divided America*, (1996: Lanham, Rowman & Littlefield)

ELECTIVE

CODE NO: PA POL E 405: INTERNAL SECURITY IN INDIA

CREDITS: 6 (60 HOURS)

1. **National Security** (15 hours)
 - a) **Basic Concepts: nation, nationalism, nation state, national power and national security**
 - b) **National security internal dimensions: values, structures and processes**
 - c) **Internal security organisations, internal security decision-making structures.**

2. **Terrorism and National Security** (15 hours)
 - a) **Definitional problems and classification**
 - b) **Terrorist organisations**
 - c) **Counter terrorism.**

3. **Ethnic and Communal Violence** (15 hours)
 - a) **Chakmas, Gorkhas**
 - b) **Communal riots /violence in Delhi, Mumbai, Gujarat**
 - c) **Recurring attacks on minorities.**

4. **State Response** (15 hours)
 - a) **Laws to deal with terrorism**
 - b) **Laws against communal riots**
 - c) **Combating insurgency.**

Reading List: Internal Security In India

- 1 Dogra, P.C., *Threat to Security: How Secured is India From Within*, Manas, New Delhi, 2007.
- 2 Gill, K.P.S., and Sahni, Ajai (Ed.), *Terror and Containment Perspectives of India's Internal Security*, Gyan, New Delhi, 2001.
- 3 Government of India, Second Administrative Reforms Commission, *Combating Terrorism, Protecting by Righteousness*, 2008, Available at http://arc.gov.in/8threport/ARC_8th_report.htm
- 4 Gupta, K. R. (Ed.), *Anti-Terrorism Laws*, Atlantic, New Delhi, 2002.
- 5 Kirshner, Jonathan (Ed.), *Globalisation and National Security*, Routledge, New York, 2006.
- 6 Kumar, Satish (Ed.), *India's National Security - Annual Review 2009*, Routledge India, New Delhi, 2010.
- 7 O'Leary, Brendan, Heiberg, Marianne, and Tirman, John, *Terror, Insurgency and the State Ending Protracted Conflicts*, Manas, New Delhi, 2009.
- 8 Paranjpe, Shrikant, (Ed.), *India's Internal Security Issues and Perspectives*, Kalinga, Delhi, 2009.

- 9 Singh, R A, *India's National Security: Through Ages*, Raj, New Delhi, 2006.
- 10 Singh, Samarveer, *India's Quest For Internal Security*, Sumit, Delhi, 2009.
- 11 Singh, Ujjwal Kumar, *The State, Democracy and Anti-Terror Laws in India*, Sage, New Delhi, 2007.
- 12 Verghese, B.G., *India's Northeast Resurgent: Ethnicity, Insurgency, Governance, Development*, Konark, Delhi, 2004.



ELECTIVE

CODE NO: PA POL E 406: MEETING THE CHALLENGES OF MEGACITIES: STUDY OF MUMBAI CREDITS: 6 (60 HOURS)

1. Understanding Megacity Concept (15 Hours)
 - a) Megacity: Meaning and Characteristics
 - b) Emergence of Megacities; A Comparative Review
 - c) Issues and Concerns of Megacities

2. Mumbai the Megacity (15 Hours)
 - a) Mumbai: Urban Origins and History
 - b) Growth of Mumbai as a Megacity
 - c) Development in Mumbai Metropolitan Region

3. Changing Metropolitan Political Economy (15 Hours)
 - a) Informal Sector
 - b) Migration
 - c) Slums

4. Strategies for meeting challenges (15 Hours)
 - a) From Growth to Inclusive Development
 - b) Civic Activism
 - c) Twinning of Megacities

Reading List: Meeting The Challenges of Megacities: Study of Mumbai

1. Frauke Kraas, Megacities and Global Change in East, Southeast and South Asia *ASIEN* 103, April 2007, 9-22
2. Barney Cohen, Urbanization in developing countries: Current trends, future projections, and key challenges for sustainability, *Technology in Society* 28 (2006) 63–80
3. Frederick van der Ploega and Steven Poelhekkeb Globalization and the rise of mega-cities in the developing world, *Cambridge Journal of Regions, Economy and Society* 2008, 1, 477–501
4. Palen J. John, *Urban World*, Paradigm Publishers, Boulder, 2008.
5. Thomas Blom Hansen, *Wages of Violence: Naming and Identity in Postcolonial Bombay* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2001).

6. Shaw Annapurna and M.K. Satish, Metropolitan restructuring in post-liberalized India: Separating the global and the local, *Cities*, Vol. 24, No. 2, 2007,148–163
7. You, Nicholas, 'Sustainable for whom? The urban millennium and challenges for redefining the global development planning agenda ', *City*, volume 11 No.2, July 2007, 214 – 220.
8. Putzel James, Globalization, Liberalization, and Prospects for the State, *International Political Science Review* Vol. 26, No. 1, 2005, 5–16
9. Colin McFarlane and Jonathan Rutherford, Political Infrastructures: Governing and Experiencing the Fabric of the City, *International Journal of Urban and Regional Research* Volume 32.2 June 2008, 363–74
10. Mohan Sudha, *Urban Development and New localism*, Rawat Publishers, Mumbai, New Delhi and Jaipur, July 2005.
11. Judy Whitehead, Nitin More, *Revanchism in Mumbai? Political Economy of Rent Gaps and Urban Restructuring in a Global City* Economic and Political Weekly June 23, 2007
12. Aprodicio A. Laquian, Vinod Tiwari and Lisa Hanley, (eds) “The Inclusive City: Infrastructure and Public Services for the Urban Poor in Asian Cities”, Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, September, 2007.
13. Mohan Sudha, “Between Privatisation and Participation: Basic Services in Mumbai Metropolitan Region” in Klaus Segbers, Simon Raiser and Krister Volkmann (Eds), *Public Problems – Private Solutions? Globalizing Cities in the South*, Aldershot, UK, Ashgate, September 2005, 191-206
14. Bannerjee-Guha S, ‘Shifting Cities: Urban Restructuring in Mumbai’, *Economic and Political Weekly*, January 12, 2002, 121-28.
15. *Mumbai Human Development Report*, Oxford University Press, 2009.

ELECTIVE PAPER

CODE NO: PA POL E 407: NEW POLITICS OF IDENTITY

(6 CREDITS, 60 HOURS)

1. Definition and Concepts (15 HOURS)

- a) **Meaning of Identity**
- b) **Construction of Identity**
- c) **Critique of Identity Politics**

2. Dynamics of Identity Politics (15 HOURS)

- a) **Hegemony, Contestations**
- b) **Ethnic, National and Sub-national conflicts**
- c) **Institutional and political responses to Conflicts**

3. Identity and Citizenship (15 HOURS)

- a) **Migrants**
- b) **Refugees**
- c) **Stateless people**

4. Identity in the Global Age (15 HOURS)

- a) **Multiculturalism**
- b) **Impact of Mass media**
- c) **Globalization and Identity**

Reading List: New Politics of Identity

1. Parekh Bhikhu, *A New Politics of Identity*, Palgrave, NY, 2008.
2. Imtiaz Ahmed, Partha Ghosh and Helmut Reifeld, *Pluralism and Equality: Values in Indian Society and Politics*, London, Sage, 2000.
3. Will Kymlicka and Bashir Bashir (eds.) *The Politics of Reconciliation in Multicultural Societies* (Oxford University Press, 2008)
4. Miller, David, *Citizenship and National Identity*, UK, Polity Press, 2000.
5. Parekh, Bhikhu, *Rethinking Multiculturalism: Cultural Diversity and Political Theory*, Macmillan, Houndmills/ London, 2000
6. Weinreich, P., & Saunderson, W. (Eds.), *Analyzing identity: Cross-cultural, societal and clinical contexts*. New York: Routledge, 2003

7. Ray, B. N, *Citizenship in a Globalising World*, New Delhi, Kaveri Books, 2007.
8. Kabeer N. 2005, The search for 'inclusive' citizenship: meanings and expressions in an inter-connected world'in (Ed) N. Kabeer, *Inclusive Citizenship: Meanings and Expressions of Citizenship* London: Zed Books.
9. Evelina Dagnino, Citizenship: a perverse confluence, *Development in Practice*,
Volume 17, Numbers 4–5, August 549-556, 2007
10. Kevin Olson, 'Constructing Citizens' *The Journal of Politics*, Vol. 70, No. 1, January 2008, Pp. 40–53
11. Patel, Sujata 'Bombay and Mumbai: Identities, politics, and populism', in Sujata Patel and Kushal Deb (eds.), *Urban studies* (249-273). New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2006.
12. Htun, Mala "The Political Representation of Identity Groups." *Perspectives on Politics*, Volume 2, No. 3, September, 2004 439-458,

Development Research Centre on Identity, Citizenship, Participation and Accountability, available at www.drc.citizenship-org

ELECTIVE PAPER

CODE NO: PA POL E 408: POLICE ADMINISTRATION AND CRIMINAL
JUSTICE SYSTEM
(6 Credits and 60 Hours)

1. **Police Administration in India** (15 hours)
 - a) Evolution of police administration in India
 - b) Organisation of the police department, police operations, Central Intelligence Agencies
 - c) Functions of Police.

2. **Police Reforms** (15 hours)
 - a) National Police Commission (1979 -1982)
 - b) Other initiatives since 1982
 - c) Global trends – Interpol.

3. **Judicial System and Criminal Laws in India** (15 hours)
 - a) Judicial system, Free Legal Aid
 - b) Core criminal laws: Indian Penal Code, Code of Criminal Procedure, Indian Evidence Act of 1872
 - c) Types of penalty, prison system.

4. **Major Challenges to Criminal Justice System** (15 hours)
 - a) Ensuring fair trial
 - b) Changing contours of crime and criminal behaviour
 - c) Reform of judicial system.

Reading List:

1. Bhatnagar, Ved, *Dynamics of Law & Order Administration*, Aavishkar, Jaipur, 2003.
2. Chaturvedi, J.C. (Ed.), *Police Administration and Investigation of Crime*, Isha Books, New Delhi, 2006.
3. Dhillon, Kirpal, *Police and Politics in India: Colonial Concepts, Democratic Compulsions : Indian Police 1947-2002*, Manohar, New Delhi, 2005.
4. Dogra, Shiv Kumar, *Criminal Justice Administration in India*, Deep and Deep, New Delhi, 2009.
5. Ghosh, S.K., and Rustamji, K.F. (Eds.), *Encyclopaedia of Police in India*, Ashish, New Delhi, 1994.
6. Government of India, Second Administrative Reforms Commission, *Public Order*, 2007, <http://arc.gov.in/5th%20REPORT.pdf>.

7. KalyaniRadha, *Police, Crime and Human Rights*, Pointer, Jaipur, 2003.
8. Singh, Joginder, *Inside Indian Police*, Fifth edition, Gyan, New Delhi, 2002.
9. Subramanian, K.S., *Political Violence and the Police in India*, Sage, New Delhi, 2007.
10. Umranikar, Jayant V., *Police Reforms in India: A Sisphean Saga*, AmeyaPrakashan, Pune, 2009.
11. Vadackumchery, James, *Human Rights and the Police in India*, APH, New Delhi, 1996.

Useful Websites

- Commonwealth Human Rights Initiative: <http://www.humanrightsinitiative.org/>
- The Bureau of Police Research and Development <http://www.bprd.gov.in/>

ELECTIVE

CODE NO: PA POL E 409: POLITICAL IDEOLOGIES
CREDITS: 6 (60 HOURS)

1. Liberalism (15 hours)
 - a) Capitalism and liberalism
 - b) Types- classical, modern, egalitarian
 - c) Neo-liberalism.

2. Socialism (15 hours)
 - a) Marxism
 - b) Democratic socialism
 - c) Latin American socialism.

3. Communitarianism (15 hours)
 - a) *Rights vs the Good*
 - b) *Self, community and culture*
 - c) Virtue Ethics (Alasdair MacIntyre).

4. Nationalism (15 hours)
 - a) Nation and nation state
 - b) Liberal, civic, cultural, imagined
 - c) Ethnicity and identity.

Reading List: Political Ideologies

1. Anderson, Benedict, *Imagined Communities, Reflections on the Origin and Spread of Nationalism*, Verso, London, 1991.
2. Baradat, Leon P., *Political Ideologies: Their Origins and Impact*, Eighth Edition, Prentice Hall, Upper Saddle River, 2003.
3. Bellamy, Richard, *Liberalism and Modern Society*, Polity Press, Cambridge, 1992.
4. Eatwell, Roger and Wright, Anthony (Eds.), *Contemporary Political Ideologies*, Second Edition, Rawat, New Delhi, 2003.
5. Frieden, Michael, *Ideologies and Political Theory: A Conceptual Approach*, Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1996.
6. Gellner, Ernest, *Nations and Nationalism*, Blackwell, Oxford, 1983.
7. Hobsbawm, E.J., *Nations and Nationalism Since 1780, Programme, Myth, Reality*, Cambridge University Press, London, 1990.
8. Kymlicka, W., *Multicultural Citizenship*, Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1995.
9. Laclau, Ernesto, *Politics and Ideology in Marxist Theory – Capitalism-Fascism-Populism*, Verso, London, 1979.

10. McLellan, David, *Ideology*, Second Edition, Open University Press, Milton Keynes, 1995.
11. McLellan, David, *Marxism after Marx*, MacMillan, London, 1980.
12. McLellan, David, *The Thought of Karl Marx*, Second Edition, MacMillan, London, 1980.
13. Miliband, Ralph, *Parliamentary Socialism*, Second Edition, Merlin, London, 1973.
14. Nisbet, Robert, *Conservatism*, Open University Press, Milton Keynes, 1986.
15. Wright, T., *Socialisms*, Routledge, London, 1996.

ELECTIVE

CODE NO: PA POL E 410: PUBLIC FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT
CREDITS: 6 (60 HOURS)

1. Introduction (15 hours)
 - a) Meaning, evolution, Line-item and performance budget
 - b) Resource mobilisation: tax and non-tax revenue, deficit financing, public debt management.
 - c) Accountability in financial administration.

2. Budgetary Process: United States, United Kingdom and India (15 hours)
 - a) Preparation
 - b) Enactment
 - c) Execution.

3. Centre-State Finance (15 hours)
 - a) Federal Financing, Finance Commission and Planning Commission, Grants in aid
 - b) Division of resources
 - c) Financial initiatives of local bodies, bonds.

4. Accounting and Audit (15 hours)
 - a) Accounts: significance, account-keeping agencies, accounting process
 - b) Audit: audit organisation, audit reports
 - c) Public Accounts Committee, Estimates Committee, Comptroller and Auditor General of India.

Reading List: Public Financial Management

1. Bose, Jayashree, *Participatory Budgeting: Concepts and Country Experiences*, Icfai University Press, Hyderabad, 2008.
2. Chakrabarty, Bidyut, *The Governance Discourse A Reader*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2008.
3. Cox, Raymond W., Buck, Susan J., and Morgan, Betty N., *Public Administration in Theory and Practice*, Pearson, Delhi, 2005.
4. Das, S.K., *Rethinking Public Accounting*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2008.
5. Ganguly, S.P., *Fundamentals of Government Budgeting: Control over Public Finance and India*, Second Edition, Concept, New Delhi, 2006.
6. Government of India, Second Administrative Reforms Commission, *Strengthening Financial Management Systems*, 2009, [http://arc.gov.in/ 14 threport.pdf](http://arc.gov.in/14threport.pdf).
7. Lee, Robert D., and Joyce, Philip G., *Public Budgeting Systems*, Aspen, Gaithersburg, 1998.

8. Meyers, Roy, *Strategic Budgeting*, The University of Michigan Press, Ann Arbor, 1994.
9. Mikesell, John, *Fiscal Administration*. Seventh Edition. Thompson-Wadsworth, Belmont, 2007.
10. Rubin, Irene (Ed.), *Public Budgeting Policy, Process, and Politics*, M.E. Sharpe, Armonk, 2008.
11. Rubin, Irene, *The Politics of Public Budgeting: Getting and Spending, Borrowing and Balancing*, Sixth Edition, CQ Press, Washington D.C., 2009.
12. Seidman, Laurence, *Public Finance*. McGraw-Hill, New York, 2009.
13. Simonsen, William and Robbins, Mark D., *Citizen Participation in Resource Allocation*. Westview Press, Boulder, 2000.
14. Singh, U.B., *Fiscal Federalism in Indian Union*, Concept, New Delhi, 2003.
15. Wildavsky, Aaron, and Caiden, Naomi, *The New Politics of the Budgetary Process*, Fifth Edition, Longman, New York, 2004.

ELECTIVE

CODE NO: PA POL E 411: PUBLIC POLICY IN INDIA
CREDITS 6 (60 Hours)

1. Health Policy (15 hours)
 - a) Organisational frame work, overview of health status
 - b) National Health Policy 1983
 - c) National Health Policy 2002 and others.

2. Industrial Policy (15 hours)
 - a) Organisational framework
 - b) Industrial policy till 1991
 - c) Industrial policy post economic liberalisation.

3. Education Policy (15 hours)
 - a) Organisational framework
 - b) National Education Policy
 - c) Right to Education, recent Pronouncements.

4. Policy for Women's Empowerment (15 hours)
 - a) Organisational framework
 - b) National Policy for Women's Empowerment
 - c) Acts for the protection of women.

Reading List: Public Policy In India

1. Aggarwal, J.C., *Education Policy in India: 1992 and Review 2000 and 2005*, Shipra, New Delhi, 2009.
2. Aradhya, N., and Kashyap, A., *The 'Fundamental': Right to Education in India*, Books for Change, Bangalore, 2006.
3. Banerjee, Somya, *National Policy for Women: With Schemes and Guidelines*, Arise, New Delhi, 2009
4. Gangoli, Leena V., Duggal, Ravi, and Shukla, Abhay (Eds.), *Review of Healthcare in India*, Centre for Enquiry into Health and Allied Themes, Mumbai, 2005.
5. Indian Institute of Public Administration, *Public Policy in India*, Indian Institute of Public Administration in association with Kanishka, New Delhi, 2002.
6. Kashyap, Subhash, C. (Ed.), *National Policy Studies*, Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, 1990.
7. PaiPanandikar, V.A. (Ed.), *India's Policy Problems*, Volumes I and II, Konarak, New Delhi, 1996.
8. Pathak, Bachcha, *Industrial Policy in India, Changing Facets*, Deep and Deep, New Delhi, 2007.
9. Sharma, R.D., *Policy Analysis: A Cross Country Comparison*, Devika, New Delhi, 2000.

10. Singh, Ajit, *The Past, Present, and Future of Industrial Policy in India: Adapting to the Changing Domestic and International Environment*, Centre for Business Research, University of Cambridge, Working Paper No. 376, 2008, <http://www.cbr.cam.ac.uk/pdf/WP376.pdf>

Useful Websites

- National Commission for Women: <http://ncw.nic.in/>
- Ministry of Health and Family Welfare: <http://mohfw.nic.in/>
- Ministry of Human Resource Development: <http://www.education.nic.in/>
- Ministry of Industry and Commerce: <http://dipp.nic.in/>
- Ministry of Women and Child Development <http://wcd.nic.in/>

ELECTIVE

CODE NO: PA POL E 412: SOCIAL MOVEMENTS IN INDIA
CREDITS 6 (60 Hours)

1. **Conceptual Framework** (15 Hours)
 - a. Traditional movements
 - b. New Social Movements
 - c. Social movements and politics of change.
2. **Rural Social Movements** (15 Hours)
 - a) Farmers' movements
 - b) Mobilisation of agricultural workers and rural labour.
 - c) Movements of the adivasis and ethnic minorities.
3. **Urban Working Class Movements** (15 Hours)
 - a) Movements of organised industrial workers and service sector employees
 - b) Mobilisation of workers in unorganised and informal sectors
 - c) Movements of the urban middle classes.
4. **New Social Movements** (15 Hours)
 - a) Women's movement
 - b) Dalit Movement.
 - c) Environmental and Human Rights movements

Reading List: Social and Political Movements in India

1. Brass, Paul R. and Franda, Marcus F., *The Communist Movement in India*, MIT Press, Cambridge, 1973.
2. Desai, A.R., *Peasant Struggles in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1982.
3. Dhanagare, D.N., *Peasant Movements in India: 1920-1950*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1983.
4. Dietrich, Gabriel, *Reflections on the Women's Movement in India: Religion, Ecology, Development*, Horizon India Books, New Delhi, 1992.
5. Foweraker, Joe, *Theorizing Social Movements*, Pluto Press, London, 1995.
6. Hardgrave, R.L., *The Dravidian Movement*, Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1965.
7. Jogdand, P.G., and Michael, S.M., *Globalization and Social Movements: Struggle for a Humane Society*, Rawat, Jaipur, 2003.

8. Lee, Su H., *Debating New Social Movements: Culture, Identity, and Social Fragmentation*, Rawat, Jaipur, 2010.
9. Nadkarni, M.V., *Farmers' Movement in India*, Allied, New Delhi, 1992.
10. Omvedt, Gail, *Reinventing Revolution: New Social Movements and the Socialist Tradition in India*, M.E. Sharpe, New York, 1993.
11. Oommen, T.K., *Protest and Change: Studies in Social Movements*, Sage, New Delhi, 1990.
12. Rao, M.S.A. (Ed.), *Social Movements in India: Studies in Peasants, Backward Classes, Sectarian, Tribal and Women's Movements*, Manohar, New Delhi, 2004.
13. Shah, Ghanshyam, *Social Movements in India: A Review of the Literature*, Sage, New Delhi, 1990.
14. Sundarayya, P., *Telangana People's Struggle and its Lessons*, Foundation Books, New Delhi, 1972.
15. Vora, Rajendra, *The World's First Anti-Dam Movement*, Permanent Black, Ranikhet, 2009.

ELECTIVE

CODE NO: PA POL E 413 : THEORIES OF STATE

CREDITS 6 (60 Hours)

- 1. The Liberal Theory (15 Hours)**
 - a) Social Contract Thinkers: Hobbes, Locke, Rousseau**
 - b) Neo Liberals: Robert Nozik**
 - c) Conservative: Hayek**

- 2. The Marxist Theory (15 Hours)**
 - a) Karl Marx, V Lenin**
 - b) Antoni Gramsci**
 - c) Ralph Miliband, Nicos Polantzas, Bob Jessop**

- 3. The Alternative Perspectives (15 Hours)**
 - a) Group, Pluralist, Elite**
 - b) Feminist**
 - c) Environmentalist**

- 4. Beyond the State (15 Hours)**
 - a) Anarchist: William Godwin, Mahatma Gandhi**
 - b) Critical Theory: Jurgen Habermas, Claus Offe**
 - c) Post Structuralist/ Post Colonial- Pierre Bourdieu, Michael Foucault, Edward Said**

Reading List: Theories of State

- 1. Polsby, Nelson W. 1960. "How to Study Community Power: The Pluralist Alternative." *Journal of Politics* 22: 474-484.**
- 2. Dahl, Robert. 1961. *Who Governs? Democracy and Power in an American City*. New Haven: Yale University Press. Pp.1-8, 89-103, 223-228, 271-275.**
- 3. Manley, John F. 1983. "Neo-Pluralism: A Class Analysis of Pluralism I and Pluralism II." *American Political Science Review* 77: 368-83.**

4. Mills, C. Wright. 1956. *The Power Elite*. Pp. 3-29, 269-297.
5. Dahl, Robert A. 1958. "A Critique of the Ruling Elite Model." *American Political Science Review* 52:463-9.
6. Bell, Daniel. 1958. "The Power Elite Reconsidered." *American Journal of Sociology* 64: 238-50.
7. Poulantzas, Nicos. 1969. "The Problem of the Capitalist State." *New Left review* 58: 67-78.
8. Miliband, Ralph. 1969. *State in Capitalist Society*. London: Quartet Books. [320.1 MIL].
9. Miliband, Ralph. 1965. "Marx and the State," *The Socialist Register*. Reprinted in *Class Power and State Power*. London: Verso.[].
10. Nicos Poulantzas. 1978. *State, Power, Socialism*. New York: Verso. Pp. 11-27, 35-46, 49-53, 123-160.
11. Nicos Poulantzas. 1973. *Political Power and Social Classes*. New York: Verso. Pp. 25-141 (especially: 25-33, 44-50, 73-77, 104-114, 130-137), 147-152; 187-194, 225-245 (especially 229-234), 255-289 (especially 275-289), 296-321 (especially 317-321).[].
12. Barrow, Clyde W. "The Miliband-Poulantzas Debate: An Intellectual History." In *Paradigm Lost: State Theory Reconsidered*. Edited by Stanely Aronowitz and Peter Bratsis. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press. Pp. 3-52.
13. Bridges, Amy. 1974. "Nicos Poulantzas and the Marxist Theory of the State." *Politics & Society* 4(2): 161-190.
14. Laclau, Ernesto. 1975. "The Specificity of the Political: Around the Poulantzas-Miliband Debate." *Economy and Society* 5(1):[].
15. Offe, Claus. 1974. "Structural Problems of the Capitalist State: Class rule and the Political System. On the Selectiveness of Political Institutions." *German Political Studies*, I: 31-57
16. Offe, Claus. 1975. "The Capitalist State and the Problem of Policy Formation," pp. 125-144 in *stress and Contradiction in Contemporary Capitalism*, edited by Leon Lindberg. D.C. Health.
17. Offe, Claus. 1984. *Contradictions of the Welfare State*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press. Chapter 3 "Social Policy and the Theory of the State," pp. 88-118; Chapter 4 "Theses on the Theory of the State," pp. 119-129; Chapter 11 "European Socialism and the Role of the State," pp. 239-251.
18. Block, Fred. 1977. "The Ruling Class Does Not Rule: Notes on the Marxist Theory of the State." *Socialist Review* 6-28.
19. Orloff, Ann. 1996. "Gender in the Welfare State." *Annual Review of sociology* 22:51-78.
20. Haney, Lynne A. 2000. "Feminist State Theory: Applications to Jurisprudence, Criminology, and the Welfare State." *Annual Review of Sociology* 26: 641-666.
21. Haney, Lynne and Lisa Pollard. 2003. *Families of a New World: Gender, Politics, and State Development in a Global Context*. London: Routledge.

22. Skocpol, Theda (1980) "Political Response to Capitalist Crisis: Neo-Marxist Theories of the State and the Case of the New Deal," *10 Politics and Society* 2: 155-201.[.].
23. Jessop, Bob. 1990. "Marxism, Economic Determinism and Relative Autonomy" and "Capitalist States, The Interest of Capital and Bourgeois Rule" in *State Theory: Putting States in their Place*. Penn State University Press. Pp. 79-104, 144-169.
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29. Gordon, Colin. 1991. "Government Rationality: An Introduction," pp. 1-53 in *The Foucault Effect: Studies in Governmental Rationality: An Introduction*,; pp. 1-53 in *The Foucault Effect: Studies in Governmentality*, edited by Graham Buchell, Collin Gordon, and Peter Miller. Chicago: University of Chicago Press [REF to CEU].
30. Rose, Nikolas. 1993. "Government, Authority and Expertise in Advanced Liberalism." *Economy and Society* 22(3): 283-299.
31. Mouffe, Chantale. 1979. "Hegemony and Ideology in Gramsci," pp. 168-204 in *Gramsci and Marxist Theory*, edited by Chantale Mouffe. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
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33. Biagio de Giovanni, "Lenin and Gramsci: state, politics and party", pp. 259-288 in *Gramsci and Marxist Theory*, edited by Chantale Mouffe. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
34. Shaw, Martin. 1997. "The State of Globalization: Towards a Theory of State Transformation," *Review of International Political Economy* 4(3): 497-513.
35. Weiss, Linda. 1997. "Globalization and the Myth of the Powerless State." *New Left Review* 225: 3-27.
36. Cerny, Philip G. 1997. "Paradoxes of the Competition State: The Dynamics of Political Globalization," *32:2 Government and Opposition* 249-274.
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ELECTIVE PAPER

CODE NO: PA POL E 414: URBAN GOVERNANCE.

(6 CREDITS, 60 HOURS)

- 1. Governance discourse in the Urban Context (15 Hours)**
 - a) Governance: Meaning, Usage and Perspectives
 - b) Types of Urban Governance
 - c) Problems of Governance
- 2. Institutional Structures of Urban Local Governance in India (15 Hours)**
 - a) Role of Local Government.
 - b) Commissioner Model and the Mayor in Council
 - c) Fiscal Concerns and Resource Mobilisation
- 3. Urban Governance in the Post-Fordist City (15 Hours)**
 - a) Multiple Domains of Governance
 - b) Corporate Governance
 - c) Features of Collaborative Governance
- 4. Alternative Models of Governance (15 Hours)**
 - a) Participative
 - b) Deliberative
 - c) Governance and Human Development

READINGS

1. Jayal Niraja Gopal, Prakash Amit, Sharma Pradeep K. (Eds.), *Local Governance in India, decentralization and beyond*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2006.
2. I.S.A Baud and J. De Witt (Eds), *New Forms of Urban Governance in India: Shifts Models Networks and Contestations*, New Delhi, Sage, 2008.
3. John Harriss, Kristian Stokke, Olle Tornquist, *Politicising Democracy*, Palgrave Macmillan, New York, 2004 .
4. Kundu, A, 'Urbanisation and Urban Governance. Search for a perspective beyond neo-liberalism.' *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol.38, No.29, September 20-26, 2003, 3079–3087.

5. Wignaraja Ponna, Sirivardana Susil (Eds.), *Pro-poor growth and governance in South-Asia: decentralization and participatory development*, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 2004.
6. John Harriss, Kristian Stokke, Olle Tornquist, *Politicising Democracy*, Palgrave Macmillan, New York, 2004.
7. Mohan Sudha, 'Issues, Challenges and the Changing Sites of Governance: Self Organising Networks in Mumbai', *Journal of Governance and Public Policy*, Vol. 1, No.1, June 2006, 25-40.
8. Mohan Sudha, 'Challenges of Globalisation in Urban Local Governance' in Sarangi Prakash and Hans Lofgren (Eds) *Globalisation and Politics: Indo-Australian Perspectives*, Social Sciences Press, New Delhi, February 2009.
9. Daniel Kaufmann and Aart Kraay, 'Governance Indicators: Where Are We, Where Should We Be Going?' *The World Bank Research Observer*, vol. 23, no. 1, Spring 2008
10. Justin Beaumont and Walter Nicholls, 'Plural Governance, Participation and Democracy in Cities' *Journal of Urban and Regional Research* Volume 32.1 March 2008, 87-94
11. Sharma Rajvir, *Urban Governance in India: Major Issues and Challenges*, New Delhi, Research Indian Press, 2009.
12. Wignaraja Ponna, Sirivardana Susil (Eds), *Pro-Poor Growth and Governance in South Asia: Decentralisation and Participatory Development*, New Delhi, Sage, 2004.
13. Mark Robinson, *The Politics of Successful Governance Reforms*, *Commonwealth and Comparative Politics*, Vol. 45, No. 4, 521-548, November 2007

ELECTIVE

CODE NO: PA POL E 415: WEST ASIAN STUDIES

CREDITS 6 (60 Hours)

1. **Understanding and Mapping the Region** (15 hours)
 - a) Topography, natural resources and countries
 - b) Religion and cultures: Pan-Arabism, Pan-Islamism
 - c) Political framework.

2. **Political Issues and Power Struggles** (15 hours)
 - a) Israel-Palestine struggle
 - b) Territorial disputes and security
 - c) Islamic resurgence, social transformations.

3. **Economic Issues** (15 hours)
 - a) Oil politics
 - b) Geopolitics of energy resources in the Arabian Gulf
 - c) Asia's energy quest: redefining security dynamics in West Asia.

4. **Role of Major Powers in West Asia** (15 hours)
 - a) United States of America
 - b) Europe and Russia
 - c) China and India.

Reading List: West Asian Studies

1. Abhyankar, R M., *West Asia and the Region*, Academic Foundation, New Delhi, 2008.
2. Alam, Richard S., *Political Economy of the Middle East*, Westview Press, Colorado, 2008.
3. Browsers, Michaele L., *Political Ideology in the Arab World: Accommodation and Transformation*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2009.
4. Cleveland, William C., *History of Modern Middle East*, Westview Press, Philadelphia, 2009.
5. Ehteshami, Anoushiravan, *Globalisation and Geopolitics in the Middle East*, Routledge, London, 2008.
6. Hurd, Elizabeth Shakman, *Politics of Secularism in International Relation*, Princeton University Press, Princeton, 2008.
7. Khan, Javed Ahmad, *India and West Asia: Emerging Markets in the Liberalisation Era*, Sage, New Delhi, 1999.
8. Lybarger, Loren D., *Identity and Religion in Palestine: The Struggle Between Islamism and Secularism in the Occupied Territories*, Princeton University Press, Princeton, 2007.
9. Onley, James, *The Arabian Frontier of the British Raj: Merchants Rulers, and the British in the Nineteenth Century Gulf*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2007.

10. Philip, Hiti, *History of the Arabs: From the Earliest Times to the Present*, Palgrave Macmillan, Houndmills, 2006.
11. Simons, Geoff, *Future Iraq: US Policy in Reshaping the Middle East*, Viva Books, New Delhi, 2006.
12. Sisodia, N S., *West Asia in Turmoil: Implications for the Global Security*, Academic Foundation, New Delhi, 2007.
